



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

GENERAL LIBRARY
—OF—
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

PRESENTED BY

Prof. B. A. Hinsdale

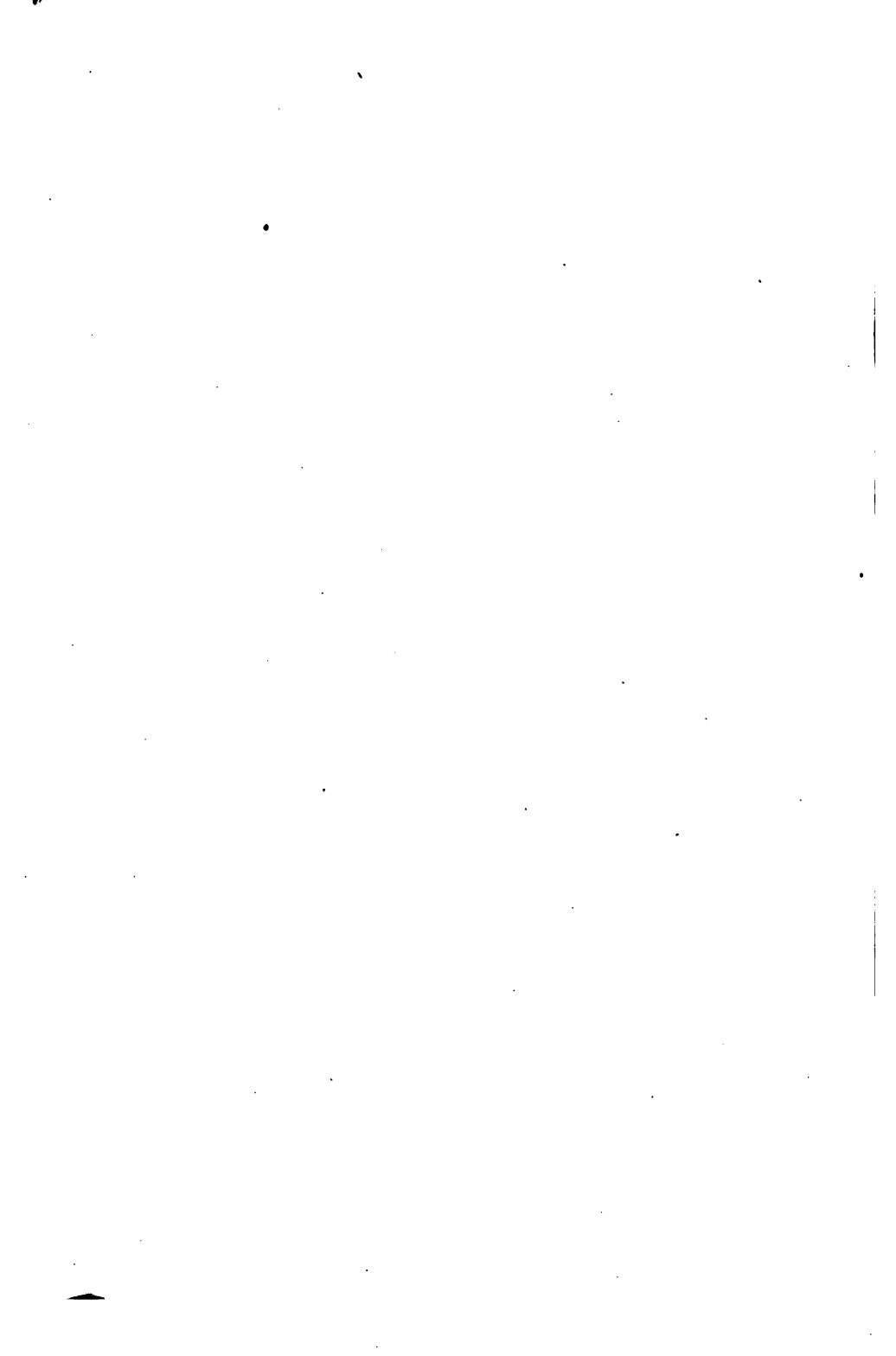
Oct. 1892

~~5-7-48~~

LC

G325

.T75





From Professor B. A. Hinsdale

Oct. 1892

Combee Hall, Whitechapel.

SIXTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Universities' Settlement in
East London.



INCORPORATED UNDER SECTION 23 OF THE COMPANIES' ACT, 1867

London :

1890.

General Committees.

OXFORD.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| The Master of Balliol. | T. W. Jackson, Esq., Worcester. |
| The Master of University. | H. D. Leigh, Esq., C. C. C. |
| The Provost of Oriel. | Sir William Markby, All Souls. |
| The Provost of Queen's. | P. E. Matheson, Esq., New College. |
| The President of Trinity. | R. L. Nettleship, Esq., Balliol. |
| The President of Magdalen. | Rev. L. R. Phelps, Oriel. |
| The Rector of Exeter. | * Alfred Robinson, Esq., New College. |
| * Sidney Ball, Esq., St. John's. | A. Sidgwick, Esq., C. C. C. |
| W. H. Forbes, Esq., Balliol. | A. L. Smith, Esq., Balliol. |
| The Hon. and Rev. W. H. Fremantle, | Mrs. Arnold Toynbee. |
| Balliol. | E. B. Tylor, Esq., Balliol. |
| * P. Lyttelton Gell, Esq., Balliol. | |

CAMBRIDGE.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| The Master of Trinity. | W. E. Heitland, Esq., St. John's. |
| The Master of Emmanuel. | * Dr. D. Macalister, St. John's. |
| The Hon. the Master of Selwyn. | Rev. S. G. Ponsonby, Trinity. |
| Professor Michael Foster, Trinity. | G. W. Prothero, Esq., King's. |
| Professor Marshall, St. John's. | R. D. Roberts, Esq., Clare. |
| Professor Seeley, Caius. | G. C. M. Smith, Esq., St. John's. |
| James Stuart, Esq., M.P., Trinity. | W. R. Sorley, Esq., Trinity. |
| Rev. Professor Westcott, King's. | Rev. V. H. Stanton, Trinity. |
| Oscar Browning, Esq., King's. | J. R. Tanner, Esq., St. John's. |
| Rev. Dr. Cunningham, Trinity. | Sedley Taylor, Esq., Trinity. |
| H. S. Foxwell, Esq., St. John's. | Dr. Sydney H. Vines, Christ's. |
| Arthur Gray, Esq., Jesus. | A. N. Whitehead, Esq., Trinity. |
| W. S. Hadley, Esq., Pembroke. | |

LONDON.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rev. E. A. Abbott, D.D. | Albert Grey, Esq. |
| Lord Aberdare. | Rev. Brooke Lambert. |
| A. H. D. Acland, Esq., M.P. | Walter Leaf, Esq. |
| The Right Hon. A. J. Balfour, M.P. | C. S. Loch, Esq. |
| The Bishop of Bedford. | F. L. Lucas, Esq. |
| W. A. S. Benson, Esq. | Hon. Alfred Lyttelton. |
| * F. Bolton, Esq. | Hon. J. W. Mansfield. |
| Edward Bond, Esq. | Alfred Milner, Esq. |
| * Rev. Canon Bradby. | Claude Montefiore, Esq. |
| Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick, M.P. | Rev. John Percival, D.D. |
| Hon. W. N. Bruce. | Rev. G. S. Reaney. |
| * Jas. Bryce, Esq., M.P. | * The Marquis of Ripon. |
| * E. North Buxton, Esq. | E. B. Sargent, Esq. |
| * E. T. Cook, Esq. | The Dean of Westminster. |
| C. E. Dawkins, Esq. | Rev. L. Wainwright. |
| H. W. Eve, Esq. | H. F. Wilson, Esq. |
| The Hon. C. W. Fremantle, C.B. | Mrs. Stephen Winkworth. |
| Allen D. Graham, Esq. | |

* Members of the Council (1890).

Connbee Hall, Whitechapel.

41769

SIXTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Universities' Settlement in
East London.



INCORPORATED UNDER SECTION 23 OF THE COMPANIES' ACT, 1867.

London :

1890.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
CONSTITUTION AND OBJECTS OF THE ASSOCIATION	4
MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL (1890).. .. .	5
COMMITTEES OF THE COUNCIL AND OF TOYNBEE HALL (1890)	6
INTRODUCTORY NOTE BY THE REV. S. A. BARNETT.. .. .	7
REPORT OF THE COUNCIL.. .. .	13
SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REPORT	38
RESIDENTS OF TOYNBEE HALL	48
ASSOCIATES OF TOYNBEE HALL	51
MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION	56
THE GENERAL AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES AND COLLEGE ASSOCIATIONS	
AT OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE	64
LIST OF ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS	72
LIST OF DONATIONS	74
TOYNBEE HALL FINANCES	75

Universities' Settlement Association.

CONSTITUTION AND OBJECTS.

The Members of the Association consist of all qualified persons placed at their own request and by the authority of the Council upon the Register of the Association, and the persons qualified to be members are :—

Donors of not less than £2 10s. in one amount to the funds of the Association during the space of five years from the date of their donation.

Annual subscribers of not less than 10s. during the space of one year from the date at which each annual subscription was due and paid.

* * *Persons wishing to be enrolled as MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION are requested to apply to the Hon. Secretary at either University or at Toynbee Hall. A Form of Application is given at end.*

The Objects of the Association are defined as follows by the "Memorandum of Association," § 3.

- (a) *To provide education and the means of recreation and enjoyment for the people of the poorer districts of London and other great cities ; to inquire into the condition of the poor and to consider and advance plans calculated to promote their welfare.*
- (b) *To acquire by purchase or otherwise and to maintain a house or houses for the residence of persons engaged in or connected with philanthropic or educational work.*
- (c) *To provide in whole or in part for the salary or maintenance of any person or persons engaged in promoting the aforesaid objects.*
- (d) *To receive and apply donations and subscriptions from persons desiring to promote the objects aforesaid or any of them, and to hold funds in trust for the same.*

Universities' Settlement Association.

Members of the Council for 1890.

MR. SIDNEY BALL.
REV. S. A. BARNETT (*Warden*).
MR. L. T. BARTHOLOMEW.
MR. F. BOLTON.
REV. CANON BRADBY.
MR. G. L. BRUCE.
MR. JAMES BRYCE, M.P.
MR. E. NORTH BUXTON.
MR. E. T. COOK.
MR. P. LYTTIELTON GELL (*Chairman*).
MR. BOLTON KING.
DR. D. MACALISTER (*Hon. Treasurer for Cambridge*).
MR. P. M. MARTINEAU (*Hon. Treasurer*).
MR. T. HANCOCK NUNN.
MR. H. G. RAWSON.
THE RIGHT HON. THE MARQUIS OF RIPON, K.G.
MR. ALFRED ROBINSON (*Hon. Treasurer for Oxford*).
MR. R. G. TATTON.
MR. ERNEST AVES (*Hon. Secretary to the Council*).

Secretary—MISS COKER.

Hon. Auditors—MESSRS. PRICE, WATERHOUSE AND CO.

Committees appointed by the Council.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

AVES, MR. ERNEST.	BRUCE, MR. G. L.
BARNETT, REV. S. A. (<i>Warden</i>).	JACKSON, MR. CYRIL.
BARNETT, MRS. S. A.	MARTINEAU, MR. P. M. (<i>Hon.</i>
BARTHOLOMEW, MR. L. T.	<i>Treasurer; Chairman</i>).
BOLTON, MR. F.	WARD, MR. H.

STUDENTS' DWELLINGS COMMITTEE.

BARNETT, REV. S. A. (<i>Warden</i>).	KING, MR. BOLTON (<i>Dean</i>).
BARNETT, MRS. S. A.	MONK, MR. J. E.
BARTHOLOMEW, MR. L. T.	MYERS, MR. ERNEST.
BRADBY, REV. CANON (<i>Chairman</i>).	TATTON, MR. R. G.

LIBRARY COMMITTEE.

COOK, MR. E. T.	*TATTON, MR. R. G.
*HULME, MR. E. W.	WARD, MR. HENRY.
LOVEGROVE, MR. J.	

**Representatives of the Council.*

Librarian MR. S. HALES.

Committees appointed by the Warden and Residents of Toynbee Hall.

EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

AVES, MR. ERNEST (<i>Hon. Secretary</i>).	MILLINGTON, MR. J. C.
BOYLE, REV. VICARS A.	MINN, MR. W. J.
BRUCE, MR. G. L.	MONK, MR. J. E.
GRACE, MR. W. F.	NEVINSON, MR. H. W.
JACKSON, MR. CYRIL.	ROGERS, MR. F.
KING, MR. BOLTON.	STUART, MR. M. G.
LEWIS, MR. H. S.	WARD, MR. HENRY (<i>Chairman</i>
M'CORMICK, MR. T. W.	<i>and Hon. Treasurer</i>).

ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE.

ALEXANDER, MR. W. F.	KITTLE, MR. R. W.
BARNETT, MRS. S. A.	NUNN, MR. T. H. (<i>Chairman and</i>
DAWKINS, MR. C. D.	<i>Hon. Treasurer</i>).
DAY, MR. H. A.	PRICE, MR. A. R.
EARDLEY, MR. W.	RAWSON, MR. H. G.
FULLER, MR. A. B.	ROBSON, MR. C. R.
JOHNSON, MR. E. S. W.	WRAGGE, REV. W.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

BY THE REV. SAMUEL A. BARNETT.

In last year's report I set myself to answer the question "What is Toynbee Hall?" and I tried to show how it is in one sense a club, the members of which devote themselves to the duties of citizenship in East London, and how it is in another sense an educational institution, of which the aim is to help others in their search after knowledge. The following report will tell in detail of the development which has gone on, and how last year, both by the harmony of the house and by the extent of our operations, may be ranked as the best year in our five years' life.

Perhaps I may, in the page allowed to me, set myself to answer another question commonly asked, "How does Toynbee Hall differ from the many Settlements which have lately been started?" The obvious answer is that there is no essential difference. Every Settlement assumes that men of education settle in some industrial centre, and there undertake the duties which naturally arise. The manner of work done will always be governed by the character of the men who settle, and by the circumstances of the neighbourhood. The fact that some of the residents in Toynbee Hall have been keenly interested in labour movements, others in the management of schools, others in the administration of relief, and others in higher education, and the fact that Toynbee Hall is itself so situated as to be conveniently reached by the inhabitants of both East and West, have really fixed for us our duties. Other settlements starting with different residents, and in a different neighbourhood, will have different duties without being essentially different in aim or method.

There are, however, two characteristics of Toynbee Hall to which I would draw attention. The first is the size of the place, and the second is the broad basis of its membership.

It is important, I think, that a Settlement should contain at least twelve residents. A large body allows more space for the growth of individuality, while it is able to make a more evident mark on a

neighbourhood. When only a few men live together, it is impossible for one to seek loneliness without letting the others be conscious of the fact. All are so closely packed that there is no room for the play of temper, no space in which opinion can move and unconsciously exert influence, and there is danger either of frequent friction, or of the establishment of a narrow uniformity. Further, if there be any good in the culture or the knowledge, or the habits gained at the Universities, it is most important that they who come to represent such a good should not be overcome by the influences of their new neighbourhood. But a small body is less able than a large body to resist such influences, and there is danger lest without the stimulation of their own surroundings and their accustomed companionship, the members of such a body may give way to the slovenliness and cheapness and want of manners which often distinguishes industrial neighbourhoods.

In the next place, I think that a broad basis of membership is a great source of strength. "Platforms," "defined positions," and "party names" help to make a success which can be measured, but such successes are often gained at the loss of other organisations and nurse the spirit of narrowness. Such successes may serve to encourage followers, but they do not appeal to the common deep sense which believes in right and hopes for unity. Teetotallers, unsectarians, Churchmen, any who hoist a party banner are able to show the success they achieve; they point to numbers, and their followers grow more and more keen. The question, though, remains as to whether keenness for any party means advance in charity and truth, in peace and goodwill, and the fact remains that the successes of these parties are viewed with suspicion by some of the worthiest citizens, who to their soul's hurt ask, "Do they serve God for nought?"

Our broad basis of membership, the fact that among the residents in Toynbee Hall have been found Churchmen, Nonconformists, Roman Catholics, Jews, and unsectarians, if it prevents us from showing a number of proselytes, has prevented also such a reproach. No man can say that Toynbee Hall has any narrow aim; it does not exist to increase any party, or to bring honour to any body.

Here, speaking only for myself, I would say that I believe that our broad position has not only brought us into touch with men to

whom, had we called ourselves by any name, we could not have come near, but that this position constitutes a real force for religion. Naturally, as a minister of Christ, I am concerned before all things for the growth of true religion in East London. I see, though, how often the usual methods and common teaching fail to commend religion, and how many good men make converts without making their converts conscious of sonship to God.

When I study myself and others, I find that what for our souls' health we need before all things is to believe in good, to believe that a man may "serve God for nought." Jesus Christ convinced the world of righteousness, and through knowledge of Him many have become conscious of their sonship. They who to-day, apart from any party, by their care for truth, for right, for love, show that they serve God for nought, make, I think, the greatest force on the side of religion.

ST. JUDE'S VICARAGE,
WHITECHAPEL.

UNIVERSITIES' SETTLEMENT IN EAST LONDON.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT.

IN reporting to our friends upon the work of the Universities' Settlement in East London during the sixth year of its existence, we feel—more even than in past years—that the growing complexity and variety of the undertakings that centre in Toynbee Hall render any complete account impossible. A few visits to Toynbee Hall in the winter evenings would tell our subscribers more than a whole volume of reports, and it is hopeless now to attempt to focus the varied activities of the Settlement into a single picture. The difficulty arises from many causes: from the personal character of so much that is done; from its variety; from the accepted principle of initiating rarely, but endeavouring rather always to use and strengthen existing forces and agencies.*

Reforms may indeed be needed in many directions—municipal, educational, and otherwise—but the first need is to use the present powers of administration, and the opportunities for the free exercise of honest effort which already exist. Of institutions and schemes and Acts of Parliament there is no end, and it is not of more of these that East London stands first in need. Dormant social energies have to be awakened; the latent social sympathies of the tens of thousands that make up the population have to be widened and enlightened. The first need of East London, as of all communities, may be expressed most concisely in Arnold Toynbee's phrase, "the education of the citizen."

* Thus the educational work of Toynbee Hall is largely the local development of the work of the London University Extension Society. In work among the poor, the aim has been to co-operate with the Charity Organisation Society and the Society for the Relief of Distress, and to foster a healthy co-operation between such voluntary agencies and the official sources of relief. It is in accordance with the same principle that some Residents, in becoming managers in elementary schools, endeavour to fill places that the regulations of the School Board have created; that others throw themselves into the local work of the Children's Country Holiday Fund; and that in promoting Co-operation our endeavour is to stimulate existing impulses and to realise familiar aspirations, the solidity and reasonableness of which have been tested by the actual experience of working men co-operators.—(*Fifth Report, 1889; p. 9.*)

It is for this reason that the Council is glad to be able to report that the educational work of the Settlement still extends and deepens, confident as it is that the knowledge given, and the influences under which that knowledge is acquired, will ensure to students—not simply commercial advancement, nor keener intellectual pleasures, but wider sympathies, truer perceptions of social duties, and a better and nobler interpretation of the principles upon which English society must rest.

It was not to teach, but to help our immediate neighbours, and to learn how the necessities of East London could be met, that our earliest "settlers" established themselves at Toynbee Hall, and each new comer still needs to enter upon his Residence in that spirit. Nevertheless, the following pages will show how extensively the work of the Residents has been drawn into educational grooves. The knowledge, the ideas, and the principles which they have acquired at the Universities or elsewhere, the added experience which the older Residents can contribute after some years of life in East London—these, in the end, prove to be the most directly valuable possession which they can share. It is for lectures and classes, for conversaciones and debates, for quiet discussion and literary direction, for counsel and assistance in the management of clubs, societies, and organisations, that the most persistent demands are made upon us. We have devoted so much of our time and energy to education because it is education that is required from us. We can but supply the demand which arises, though we are quite conscious of other social needs which crave our help on every side, and with which we could deal more effectually if fresh helpers and additional funds offered. We teach, because so many of our Residents and Associates are interested in teaching, but abundance of work is waiting for men who may not have the gift of teaching, but who would incline to more active usefulness in the surrounding neighbourhood.

The undertakings connected with our educational work—the Lectures, Examinations, Classes, Travellers' Club, Library, and Students' Halls—are undoubtedly those which most catch the public eye, and are most prominently presented to the attention of an occasional visitor. And it is probably on this account that a movement which five years ago was satirised as an evanescent

outburst of "fashionable slumming" is now attacked, possibly by the same critics, because it devotes itself (in supposition) only to the well-to-do.

But, in fact, no one could live at Toynbee Hall without lending a hand in work amongst classes poor enough in all truth to satisfy the most captious critic.

The work of Charity Organisation, in which several of the Residents are engaged as part of their civic duty, is a work amongst the more destitute, and offers a sphere for any helper whose heart is touched most deeply by the misery of the very poor. The work of Sanitary Aid is a mission for improving the homes of the poor, and offers a field to anyone who cares to make his way amongst them, and is prepared to ride a tilt against preventible misery, disease, and squalor, and enforce the duties of ownership.

There is the work amongst and for the Children of the Poor for those who are drawn towards it: the care of their interests in the Board Schools, the organisation of their winter dinners, their summer country holidays and treats, the provision of continuation classes, evening recreation, and social and athletic clubs.

Accounts of such undertakings will be found in the pages which follow, but before passing on to them in detail we have one word to say upon our financial position. (See p. 75).

Financial Position.—When our friends have read the sequel, let them bear in mind that all the public work of Toynbee Hall is carried on and directed, all the education and entertainment given, all the thousands of visitors welcomed, for an expenditure to the subscribers of less than £900 per annum. The special expenditure of the Education and Entertainment Funds increases this to about £1,225; but we venture to claim that no work of this magnitude was ever more sparingly supported with funds. We have still a deficit of £273 on the Maintenance Fund. We are restricted by our poverty on every hand, and we trust that the marked success of the efforts and devotion of the Warden and the Residents may be recognised by a much larger list of subscriptions for the coming year. About £420 has been contributed through the College Associations,* but we would urge upon all University men, and

* V. p. 64.

particularly those resident in London, to become members of the Association, and send substantial aid to the Universities' Settlement.

Warden's Lodge.—One anonymous friend, who has already helped us in our needful building expenditure with princely generosity, has once more added to his benefactions while this report was in the press. **A Warden's House** is obviously essential to the permanent existence of Toynbee Hall. It has been the chief part of our good fortune that Mr. Barnett is in a position to direct the undertaking without requiring from the Association either a residence or a salary. But he has himself impressed upon the Council the unstable nature of such an arrangement, and one anonymous supporter has, in consequence, placed £1,000 in our hands as the nucleus of a Warden's House Fund. Our readers will also remember that by the generosity of another donor an **Endowment Fund** has been founded by a similar donation of £1,000, and we earnestly commend these funds to friends as a most deserving object for their benefactions and legacies.

Acquisition of the Exhibition Building.—The most pressing necessity of the moment is the provision of further accommodation for our ever-growing classes and meetings, but here fortune is prepared to favour us if any of our friends will enable us to take advantage of what is offered. The **Exhibition Building**, adjacent to Toynbee Hall, erected at a total cost of about £2,500, for the purposes of the Art Exhibitions developed by the Vicar of St. Jude's, has been offered to the Council as a gift for educational and other uses upon certain most reasonable and acceptable conditions. There is, however, one condition with which the Council are unable to comply—the discharge of a debt of £600 incurred upon the building. For this we must appeal to our friends, in the hope that a few donors of £100, £50, or £10 each, will come forward to enable us to take over the building, which is eminently adapted to our requirements.

EDUCATION.

The reports from the educational staff show that there has never been greater activity than during the past year. In the solid development of this work, Toynbee Hall was greatly helped at the very outset by becoming the home of one of the oldest centres of the London University Extension Society. It is to this centre

that the strength of much of the best educational work of the Settlement can be traced, and it is also chiefly from the ranks of the Extension students that our recruits of student-helpers are drawn. This body of helpers, both organisers and missionaries, is steadily increasing, as old friends become more attached to the Settlement and more interested in it, and as new friends are drawn in.

University Extension.—The University Extension Society has been working steadily on the same lines as before. The numbers in the Christmas term were, with one exception, the highest on record. There was a considerable falling off in the spring term, largely owing to influenza, but the total for the year will probably exceed any number yet reached. The lecturers have been Dr. S. R. Gardiner, on "English and European History"; Mr. Walter Pye, on "Hygiene"; Prof. V. B. Lewes, on "Chemistry"; and Rev. P. H. Wicksteed, on "Sociology." Proof of the growing solidity of the work done is the increased, though still small, number who have entered for the examinations—11 per cent of the whole number of students. The results have been exceedingly good; in the Easter term 98 per cent passed and 35 per cent gained distinction. The following extract from the reports of the examiner in Hygiene are of interest:—

"It must be very gratifying to find that long and patient teaching of science in this centre is bearing fruit in such a solid and comprehensible subject. . . . Of those who have acquired marks of distinction each one is quite fitted to deal with the problems of public health and sanitary science, either as inspectors under the supervision of medical officers of health or as holding situations (such as matrons and masters of public institutions, workhouses, etc., nurses, school-masters, and schoolmistresses) in which questions of Hygiene would come under their consideration. . . . The paper sent in by one of the candidates obtained the highest number of marks I have ever given in any examination for this society; and it does the writer of it the highest credit, not only for the accuracy with which she states her facts, but also for the concise and vivid manner in which she puts them down."

The Centre has all but cleared off its debts, and members voluntarily paying the higher fees of 5s. or 10s. 6d. for the course are now 35 per cent of the total. This Centre has been criticised as competing unfairly with others owing to the lowness of its minimum fees; but it must be remembered that, in as far as students come from other parts of London, they have to pay in railway, omnibus, and tram fares quite the equivalent of the difference in the fee. It

may, therefore, fairly be concluded that it is the advantages of Toynbee Hall and not the lowness of the fee which attracts students from other parts. Analysis of the residences of students proves, however, that four-fifths come from the E., S.E., and N. postal districts, that is, from the poorer parts of London.

The society now carries on its work during the summer. Arrangements have been made by which students can continue their studies, either by means of regular courses of lectures, or by reading parties. Though the number attending in the summer is, of course, small in comparison, the experiment has been a very satisfactory one.

The Committee has felt that the time has come when students should be asked to take more part in the government of the Centre. In the future the Committee will be elected by the students.

The Centre has now consolidated its work, and placed itself in a strong financial position. Perhaps the time has nearly come when it should take a considerable step in advance. Having in view the ideal of an East End College, it is obvious that professional tutorial help is of the greatest importance. The Centre may soon feel itself in a position to initiate something of the kind, and thereby do much to increase its value.

The Students' Union.—The Students' Union, which develops the social side of the U. E. S. movement, takes in about 60 per cent of those attending the classes, and it has arranged an exceedingly successful series of conversaziones in the winter, and excursions in the summer. The latter always include a visit to one of the Universities.

Students' Residences.—During the past year a new Students Residence has been opened by some friends at "Balliol House," close to Toynbee Hall. The Resident Students at Wadham and Balliol Houses now number twenty-seven, and the sense of collegiate life amongst them has grown, not only in extent, but in depth. It is hoped that they will more and more form the resident nucleus of that outer ring of regular students who have attended our lectures and classes for some years, and who have come to regard Toynbee Hall as the centre of their intellectual life.

Toynbee Travellers' Club.—Since our last report the Toynbee

Travellers' Club has organised three expeditions.* Last August about seventy members, chiefly teachers in elementary schools, spent three weeks in Switzerland. The cost of the holiday to walkers was about £13 per head, and to those who did much driving £16. This will probably be considerably reduced on future occasions. At Easter, 1889, a large party visited Verona and Venice, while in 1890 fifty-seven visited Siena and Perugia. The total cost of the latter excursion was £14 per head for eighteen days. The value of the club is not confined to its direct educational advantages; it has naturally proved the most efficacious way of creating a strong *esprit de corps* among the students, and attaching them strongly to Toynbee Hall.

Classes, Reading Parties, &c.—In addition to the Whitechapel Centre of the U. E. S., with its separate organisation, there are the classes, reading parties, and societies which have grown up round Toynbee Hall, and these have again been both more numerous and better attended during the past year. Some particulars concerning them are given in the Appendix on p. 38. The names on the Toynbee Hall class registers now number some 650, and the average weekly attendance throughout the winter months is about 470. If we add the students attending the University Extension Lectures we reach a total on the educational register of about 1,100, with an average weekly attendance of about 800; while the total number of persons finding their way to the Hall week by week for all purposes may be safely estimated at some 1,800.

Popular Lectures.—In the Saturday Popular Lectures choice morsels are offered to our visitors by distinguished men as contrasted with the solid intellectual meal prepared by those who—also distinguished—give the continuous courses. These lectures have been again well attended and greatly appreciated, and the Toynbee Saturday audience has acquired an attractive reputation among those who have generously given their services for its keen appreciation of and ready response to their efforts.

On Sunday evenings, instead of the purely ethical lectures of the past two winters, a course on "Great Teachers" has been arranged, and has proved successful. The audiences have varied

*Reports of the expeditions are contained in the *Toynbee Record*.

considerably from week to week, and have been smaller than those on Saturdays, but many have come regularly, and there have been abundant testimonies to the keen interest that these Sunday lectures have aroused. The list of the lectures given during the year 1889-90 on p. 43 will serve to show from how wide a sphere help is drawn, and how many thanks are due for aid in this part of the work.

Conferences.—The Thursday *Smoking Conferences* have now become a recognised feature in the weekly engagements at Toyubee Hall. From October to June, with short breaks at Christmas and Easter, the Lecture Hall has been filled with a large audience drawn together by the attractions of political and social debate. The practice of earlier years is still adhered to: A visitor, often a well-known public man, and always one possessing special knowledge of the subject under discussion, is invited to introduce the question of the evening; and at times, when the subject is of an especially controversial character, an opposer is also invited from outside.

If it were easier to find two experts to represent opposing views, this practice of having the two sides adequately presented at the outset would be more often adopted, and the difficulty still is to get the Conservative view of political questions fairly advocated.

But though the bulk of the audience is Radical in sympathies, very few evenings have passed without the discussion having a real educational value, making it clear to those who were present that most questions are many-sided. On the whole, these evenings have been a great success; the audiences have been large and rightly composed, the temper good, and the discussions keen. In free discussion it is inevitable that there should be much warfare that is simply wordy, but the debates have earned a good reputation for their fairness, their interest, their value, and, on the whole, their thoroughness. But we may repeat here the frequent appeal of the gentleman who organises these debates, and invite some of the readers of this Report to give or to procure further representation of the Conservative view of political questions. Conservatives will find in Whitechapel a working-men audience that, although largely Radical, is ready to

give to all a courteous and attentive hearing. A list of the Conferences for the year is given on p. 44.

Two conferences on the *Provision of cheap or free Dinners* for school children have been held. They were summoned by those who feared that the scheme supported by a large section of the London Board would prove one that could not be worked with due discrimination, and who were desirous to inquire whether some less ambitious scheme, including a more personal relation between the donors and recipients of the meals, could not be discovered. This question, which attracted more than its usual degree of attention last autumn, did not in the event attain special prominence during the winter. Good trade and abundant employment have made the season one of diminished instead of increased distress. But it is certain that proposals to deal with the dinner question in a comprehensive way will be revived, and care will then be again required to prevent action from being taken in the name of the children that may eventually be morally harmful to the parents, and injurious in the long run to the children themselves. In the meanwhile a considerable amount of information has been collected in connection with some of the schools that will be a guide for the future. Wise action then will inevitably need the help of a far larger body of workers than are at present in the field, and more assistance will be needed even in that fractional part of the work with which the local interests of the Settlement will bring us into personal contact.

The question of Trades Unionism and Strikes has been to the front throughout the winter, and a *Conference on the Utility of Strikes*, held in February of this year, attracted a good deal of interest. Lord Herschell presided, and the debate was carried on for the most part by members of the Hardwicke Society, with Mr. Tod, one of the Dock Directors, on the one side, and by representative Trades-Unionists on the other, the latter including several members of the Dockers' Union. Nearly a hundred members of the Hardwicke Society were present, and about forty Trades Unionists, and an interesting and useful interchange of views took place between men who do not often have a chance of meeting. Lord Herschell summed up the discussion in a speech of balanced discrimination, in which, while emphasising the losses, both

material and moral, which strikes cause, and the grave responsibility which rests on all those who advocate them, he admitted that under many circumstances they were justifiable, and also that under conceivable circumstances, even the altruistic form of labour contest, called the "strike on principle," would become necessary.

Under the auspices of the Co-operative Aid Association a series of conferences has been held at Toynbee Hall, when co-operators have had an opportunity of learning from the records of the experience of many earlier enterprises, and of discussing industrial questions with which they may expect sooner or later to be brought face to face.

Library.—Of the Library a very encouraging report can be given. Although there is no endowment the number of books on the shelves has, through the activity of the Librarian and the generosity of friends, steadily increased, so that the total number at the end of 1889 was 4,353 as against 3,878 at the close of 1888. The character of the works on the shelves remains the same, and it is striking to notice that the works of fiction represent less than 5 per cent of the total. The Library, therefore, although now perfectly "free," is still, as it has been from the first, a "students' library," intended in the first place for persons bent on serious study. The experiment of dispensing with the readers' ticket and throwing the library open to all has been successful; the average daily attendances at the Library show a marked increase, and the total number of attendances for the year 1889 was 13,163 as against 9,652 in 1888. These satisfactory results are due, not only to the careful management of the Joint Library Committee and to the assistance of volunteers, but, in the first place, to the energy of Mr. Hales, the Librarian.

The extended use of the Library is, however, bringing its own difficulties, and the need of providing fresh accommodation for readers bids fair to become a pressing one next winter, and has already been brought prominently before the Council. The present shelf room has been already over-filled, and a temporary increase has been made. But, thoroughly to adapt even the small amount of room at present at the disposal of the Library to the housing of books and the accommodation of readers, a further outlay of about £150 would be needed. We wait in hope that some lovers of books with the means at their disposal will make the Library their especial

care, and help us to complete its equipment. A printed catalogue also is necessary to the effective use of the Library, and for this £20 will be needed. We trust that some reader of this report will be able to endow our students with this.

School Managers.—On the duties of School Managers a Resident has thus written:—"It is not easy to report on work done by Residents as school managers. It is work which is not reducible to figures: in some schools of which Residents are managers many clubs and classes have been started or kept up—boot clubs, savings banks, cricket and football clubs, swimming, drill and other classes for boys and girls; gifts again (or refusals) of dinners and clothes, entertainments in schools, meetings of teachers in Toynbee, visits to the Zoo, treats, are all part of the facts and incidents of the managers' work. But the real work is perhaps not to be described. It is a matter not of facts but of influence. Frequent visits to the schools, close interest in the children, sympathy and friendship with the teachers (without whose help, indeed, next to nothing can be done), give a knowledge of a practical kind of the difficulties of our elementary education, more real often than that of the unfortunate Elect of the people who, as member of the London School Board, has to sit on as many committees as he can cram into his time, and too often is obliged to get his knowledge of the schools in his charge from paper reports. The work of local managers is of great importance, and the recent withdrawal from them of the right of nominating head teachers has been a retrograde step. The sense of local responsibility is weakened, and too much power is surrendered to a Central Board, the members of which cannot know their schools well, and still less the peculiarities or the capacities of individual teachers. Though the action of the Board has undoubtedly discouraged many managers of the best sort from coming forward, it has been at the same time felt that the local committees have themselves much to answer for. In this belief two of the Toynbee Managers have been urging on the Board, through the Committee of Representative Managers, that a closer scrutiny and revision of the local lists is desirable, so that those only may be retained on them who, by their active interest in the Schools, have gained a right to be heard."

Evening Classes.—The following report of one of the more

recently formed centres, at which ex-scholars from the Board Schools have a chance of retaining what they have learnt, and of gaining new interests, well illustrates the possibilities of this part of elementary education.

In spite of all the efforts of the Recreative Evening Schools Association, it is still mainly the better class of boys, with an ambition to get on, who attend the night schools. Under the old code it has been almost impossible to attract those who are indifferent to education, and a real continuation school has not been possible, so that many of the better scholars have been merely repelled by the three Rs. In one of the poorest Limehouse day schools, of which a Resident is a manager, some 40 boys at least must leave annually, and of these only three were attending the Board Evening Classes at a neighbouring school, though this was very favourably placed with respect to their homes. The rest were rapidly forgetting all they had learned. It seemed to the Resident who knew them that the reasons were these. First, the school was unattractive; secondly, it was not the one to which they were accustomed; and thirdly, the teachers were of necessity ignorant of the boys' previous attainments and character, and so were unable really to continue their education or even manage them easily.

To meet the first difficulty, it was decided to open a night school, which would not work for a government grant, but quite independently, making every night as interesting as possible, and introducing a large athletic element by devoting most of one evening to a club meeting.

To keep up the old habit, it was decided not merely to hire the old school-rooms from the Board, but absolutely to refuse admission to all but old boys of the school, thereby fostering a school tradition and *esprit de corps*. Lastly, the services of the master of the Upper Standards in the day school, who would best know the boys and their needs, were secured, the head master volunteering to serve under him one night in the week. These teachers, like all night school teachers, cannot give the same freshness to their work after a long day's teaching. Volunteer help has been added to lighten their labours. To make continuation schools really useful, it might be well to increase the day school staff, so that the teachers of Upper Standards might have half-time in the day and half in the evening, and this would have the additional advantage of enabling them, by mutual arrangement, to teach the subjects they preferred.

The experiment in Limehouse has been a success; the classes have been kept open later than in the neighbouring schools, and from thirty to forty boys are attending well, a large proportion having persevered during the whole two seasons the school has been open. There have, of course, been many lads whose inborn irregularity and love of the streets have not deserted them, and these have disappointed the teachers, many of them returning at long intervals, and then lapsing again; but there has been a large amount of steady work done, as was shown in the examination, in which they passed very creditably, thirty certificates being well earned. That the school was attractive, was shown by the

fact that a number of boys from other schools wished to be admitted. A small but very fair carving class, taken by the teacher from the Regent Street Polytechnic, in addition to netting, cardboard model-making, and drawing, have employed the fingers. Reading, arithmetic, and composition, with special classes for shorthand and physiology, have been taught, while a weekly half-hour of history or geography, with the magic-lantern, has been certainly interesting, and, judging from compositions on some of the history lectures, not wanting in usefulness.

On the club night there has been an elocution and dramatic class, as well as musical drill, parallel bars, etc., taught by most efficient volunteers from the Sydney Club. Swimming and cricket keep the boys together in the summer.

CLUBS.

The **Lolesworth Club**, formed among the working men of the immediate neighbourhood, has had an eventful history during the past year. Having grown out of its old quarters in the Lolesworth Buildings, it has now taken up its abode in the rooms of 34, Commercial Street. "The Lolesworth" is now a very near neighbour of Toynbee Hall, and our intercourse has grown in consequence. The club is the centre of a constantly increasing round of activities, but it is impossible here to attempt to describe the concerts, tournaments, excursions, free-and-easies and lectures, the dramatic and athletic clubs, the emulation of the newly-constituted Groups, and all the club life that makes the Lolesworth so attractive and so vigorous. It is the self-governing club that it has always been, and its history is still marked by the constant devotion of its members. By them the whole of the moving and the preparations of the new rooms were carried out, and now the club is cleaned, the bar (no sinecure even for members of a teetotal club) is served, and the whole work of organisation is done by those who, from love of the club, freely give their services. With such a spirit pervading the old "Lolesworthians," and spreading among the newer members, the club ought to prosper, and it does. The numbers have increased during the year ending March 31st, 1890, from 72 financial members to 175, or, including the wives, who become members through the payments of their husbands, from about 130 to about 275. And the income has increased tenfold.

And not only does the spirit of self-help pervade the members as club-mates, but the spirit of helping others pervades them as citizens. Many of the members are indeed fellow-workers of the Settlement,

and their help is a constant resource, while their willingness to help is as great as the thoroughness with which they carry through whatever they undertake.

Through the Warden and some of the Associates a close connection with the **Whittington Club** has been kept up during the past year. An account of the changes that have recently been made in the constitution of the club is given in the *Toynbee Record* for November, 1889, and in the same pages will be found notes of the club's satisfactory progress.

Of the doings of the **Sydney Club** the following gives a brief account :—

The past year has been an eventful one for the Sydney Social and Athletic Club. The chief feature in the club's activities has long been our steady pursuit of boxing. In that pursuit our chief difficulty has been in the elimination of public-house professionalism, and this year we have, we believe, succeeded. The club, now numbering some 80 members, was started to provide rooms that should be "a contrast in comfort and tone to the public-house saloon." Of old the nursery of literature and politics, and in our day the acknowledged meeting-place for popular charity and popular thrift, we found the tavern figuring as the home of the best and most English of popular athletics. It is only of late that other places have been opened to such exercise, but what has already been done has been keenly appreciated by young East London. Certainly those who came to us preferred club rule (of their own making) and club subscriptions (of their own levying), to the misrule and beer-tax and temptation of the public-house. Our committee settled down to the work of making the place a fair competitor with its rival, and our success was marked. The elders of the club took the younger ones in hand to teach them boxing. Competitions within the club provoked the leaders to issue a challenge to a large neighbouring club, and the competition brought a victory, and the victory still further stimulated our ambitions.

The steady and enthusiastic pursuit of almost any good exercise will, as we all know, have a powerful effect in pulling together the members of any body but such effect is most marked when, as in our case, pioneer work is being done. When we began boxing it was looked upon as brutal, degrading, and fit only for the public-house. Many who thought so then have since changed their opinion, and we feel that we have played a humble part in bringing about the change. Our members, through their committee, have jealously maintained the position that no professional boxers should belong to the club, and that the club was to "take the shine out of" public-house boxing by its orderliness, its fairness, and its temper. In all these points the committee are able to report with satisfaction. The professional element has been kept out, order has been maintained, and on no single occasion, through four years' close attendance, has the writer seen a boxer lose his temper.

But if we were moderate on one side of the question, we were moderate on the other. We had studied carefully to make our rooms a contrast in comfort and tone to the public-house saloon. But we knew that the conflict between the two would be a long one, and, knowing that, we tolerated what we knew was the case, that a few of those who had joined the club and were doing good service for it, still went to public-houses on nights when the club was not open.

During the past year we have, by the unanimous vote of the Club, become affiliated to the Amateur Boxing Association, which has set itself to the task of drawing a sharp line between professionals and amateurs, and of condemning as professional, boxing competitions which are "got up" in the interests of publicans. We now rank, therefore, as an amateur club in the strictest sense of the word, and with that accomplished have had time to develop the club in other directions. Musical drill has been kept up during the winter, and we have now a good squad. A class for the three Rs has been attended by a small number of members. Our athletic sports have become an annual affair, and many have learnt swimming at the Whitechapel Baths, where we have contracted for cheap tickets. Boxing, drilling, running, and swimming, sport for the love of sport, the best of good fellowship, these are the annual offerings of the Sydney Club.

TRADES UNIONS.

During the past year the East End has witnessed a considerable amount of activity among working men in the formation and spread of Trades Unions. Of this movement the successful issue of the Dockers' Strike in the summer of 1889 may be said to have been the immediate cause.

In its general bearings upon the position of the "casual" labourer—that standing problem of the East End—and upon the organisation of the "unskilled," this new movement has been of great interest and importance. Few outsiders have been in complete sympathy with it, and few have been completely hostile, but while some have feared, others have been filled with hope: some have seen within it seeds destructive of social order, with a basis morally wrong and economically unsound, and others have believed in it as a sign of real progress, the moral effect of which would, in the end, be good, and its material gain lasting and real. The following statement by one of the Residents indicates some of the special features of the movement:—

Until the summer of 1889 the East End of London could hardly be described as a stronghold of Trades-Unionism. But the dockers' strike and the subsequent spread of Trades-Unionism have fixed the attention of many upon the combined action of East London working men. It is as a description of an attitude towards

this movement rather than of anything done in connection with it that these lines are written. For on the one hand, it is in the ebb and flow of the tide of national prosperity that we find the more ultimate causes of organised activity in the ranks of Labour, and on the other, Trades-Unionism is a working-class movement essentially self-conducted and self-sustained. Outside agencies, therefore, be they sympathetic or hostile, and whether acting through public opinion or through some individual channel, although at times powerful as influences, can rarely determine the course of a movement that is due primarily to far-reaching economic causes and to internal initiative.

While not representing in any sense an industrial ideal, its very existence proving rather that the ideal has not been reached, Trades-Unionism appears to be an almost inevitable stage in the gradual evolution of a better industrial order.

Various special features of its recent development were most noteworthy: its extent, its frequent unselfishness, its orderliness, its spread amongst those who had been judged incapable of organisation, and—voluntary combination and initiative strengthening men's moral fibre in a way that appeals for legislative protection never can—the moral qualities which its successful extension has demanded. While much of the moral basis of Trades-Unionism is felt to be open to exception—especially its frequently undue aggressiveness and its tendency to exclusiveness; and although its mental horizon is often narrow, it is difficult to see what substitute for Trades-Unionism working-men have. Although there is often the taint of an assumed conflict of interests between employers as a class and the employed, it is only too true that this conflict does often exist. Happily, however, it is also true that the better and the more intelligent the organisation, the more possible does it become for masters and men to enter into friendly and honourable relations with each other. Moreover, Trades-Unionism is progressive: it does not simply tend to equalise competition, to substitute for the cruel unorganised competition of units the organised competition of numbers—Associations of Employers on the one side and Labour Combinations on the other; it not only prepares the way for the establishment of Boards of Arbitration and Courts of Conciliation, but it educates men for the adoption of a more co-operative form of industry. The best Trades-Unionists do not regard their Unions simply as fighting bodies, but as organisations that have the germs within them of a real educating and leavening force. It is, too, not the best masters who hate the Unions. In the East End, where there is still so much hard driving of the wage-earner, it is well known that the better class of employers often welcome the increasing strength of Unionism among their men.

The task for the Trades-Union leaders in East London is enormous, and the task is one of education almost as much as of organisation. This is especially true even of the unskilled labourers who have lent themselves to organisation to such an unexpected degree, and of women. But, difficult though their task is, if Trades-Unionists will remember not only to combine for strength, but in order that they may become a great moral as well as an industrial force, and if they endeavour not only to wield the power that combination gives, but to recognise

the limitations of that power and the bounds that justice as well as wider economic laws impose, it is felt that there is a great future before them. By Trades-Unions it is believed that the problem of unequal competition will be largely solved, and that working men and women will moreover earn more of that respect which justice and self-dependence always bring. It is believed also that in this way the hands of the better classes of employers will be still further strengthened, and their numbers increased.

It is true that the problem of the "unemployed" cannot be solved by organisation, but it is through the organisation of the majority that the real meaning of the problem can be gradually understood. During the past winter the question has been in abeyance, but it is probable that next year it will present itself again with greater definiteness, in the shape of that minority which cannot be organised, and which events are tending to show will be composed chiefly, though, alas! by no means entirely, of the inefficient worker or of the idler.

The case of the women is complicated by special difficulties such as those presented by their own greater helplessness, by the presence of the supplementary as contrasted with the supporting earner, and by home employment; but it is hoped that the efforts of the Women's Trades-Union Committee, formed during the past winter, will be enabled to spread still further the principles and practice of mutual support among the women workers of East London.

The Tailoresses' Union has continued to hold its meetings at 28, Commercial Street, and the Women Cigar Makers in St. Jude's Schools. Meetings have also been held by members of various trade societies, including the Stick Makers, Cigar Makers, Tailors' Cutters and Pressers, Railway Servants, Furriers, Shop Assistants, Fellowship Porters, and Dock Labourers. Of the last-mentioned, one of the largest branches has met in St. Jude's Schools weekly. Committees of Conciliation, representing smack owners on the one hand and the fish porters on the other, have also met at Toynbee Hall. But meetings are only the more formal outcome of the many new friendships that have been made with officers and members of Trade Societies, and it is by the strength and worth of these that the real value of a Settlement in this as in other relations must be tested. And of these reports can say little.

CO-OPERATION AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

In the work of *Co-operation* there has been considerable activity during the past year. In co-operative distribution further steps have been taken to establish a store in White-chapel, either as a branch of the parent Tower Hamlets Society, or as a separate undertaking, and it is hoped that during the coming year, either in one form or the other, the neighbourhood of the Settlement will possess its distributive store. On the side of production some new ground has been broken, and several young

societies, including the Stick Makers, the Bass Dressers, and the Mantle Makers, have been strengthening their position during the past year. The two last have now made a start. The Bass Dressers have taken a workshop in Stepney, and it is hoped that the lock-out, which has been the immediate cause of their co-operative enterprise, will, in the event, prove a real gain to them. The Jewish Mantle Makers, with whom one of our visitors has been steadily working, are also active, and a short time ago celebrated, in a social evening at Toynbee Hall, the publication of a first balance sheet.

An attempt to provide some of that education which would be of especial value to members of working men's organisations has been made by the formation of a new Co-operative Education Union, composed of representatives of the Working Men's College, the Working Men's Club and Institute Union, the Co-operative Aid Association, and Toynbee Hall. Under its auspices two courses of lectures, each attended by about fifty persons, for the most part members of working men's organisations, have been given at Toynbee Hall. Mrs. Humphry Ward's generous donation of £50 made it possible for the Union to carry on its work until Easter, and, by the kindness of two of our Associates, this new branch of educational work is still being continued.

In addition to the societies already mentioned, the Tower Hamlets Branch of the Women's Co-operative Guild has been meeting fortnightly at Toynbee Hall; and we may mention here an interesting evening held at the Settlement last September, when, as the guests of the Co-operative Printers, an entertainment, with music provided by the Anchor Co-operative Brass Band, was given to members of thirteen co-operative productive societies that have their head-quarters in London. It may be noticed here that Co-operation has been making strides in Bethnal Green, where, under the auspices of our friends at Oxford House, and under the guiding care of Mr. Buchanan, the University Club has developed into a hive of co-operative activity, both distributive and productive.

The ties of sympathy that have always existed between the Settlement and *Benefit Societies* have been made stronger during the past year. Not only are several of the Residents still members

of the Foresters' Society, but "Court Garibaldi"* now has its head-quarters at Toynbee Hall, and the Residents are very glad to be able to welcome them there.

THE ORGANISATION OF CHARITY.

The following extracts are from the last annual report of the Stepney Charity Organisation Committee. The Hon. Secretary and three others of its members are Residents at Toynbee Hall, and the special features of the Committee, its large staff of voluntary workers, its system of friendly visitors and revision of cases, and the enlarged scope of its operations, are largely attributable to their efforts:—

During the past year, special efforts have been made in the direction of increased knowledge of the poor.

Two of our body were contributors to Mr. Booth's well-known book on "Life and Labour in the East End," while Mr. Booth's compilers have been allowed a confidential use of the mass of information of which our offices are an acknowledged storehouse.

Two others in contributing an article on the Endowed Charities of Stepney for the Charities Digest (now being published), have made an exhaustive analysis of the documents relating to them at the office, and by the kind permission of the Charity Commissioners.

The quarterly revision, at which the Friendly Visitors report how far the help given to each case appears to have met the distress and removed its causes, has been continued throughout the past year.

Irremediable Poverty.—The Society still continues to deal with all cases considered suitable for relief outside the House, and accordingly the Guardians continue to give no Out-door Relief. Money that was previously wasted on the pauperisation of the improvident, to the extent of £12,000 per annum, is now saved to the ratepayers, the majority of whom are working people, whilst about one-tenth of this amount is willingly subscribed by the well-to-do for the more discriminate personal help offered by organised charity.

In other directions important steps have been taken by the Guardians during the past year. The Relieving Officers have for many years kept permanent records of the applications made to them for relief, the character of the applicants, and the kind of relief given. By a resolution passed last June, the keeping of these records has, at the request of the Relieving Officers, been made a definite part of their duties, and any future Relieving Officers will be engaged

* For a report of a very interesting conference of members of Courts "Garibaldi" and "Foresters' Reform," held at Toynbee Hall in January, *vide Toynbee Record*, February, 1890.

under the same conditions. The information thus accumulated by them with so much labour will continue to guide the Guardians in all recurring cases, and the system, which has been mainly instrumental in the abolition of out-door relief, stands perpetuated.

Important reforms have been made during the year on behalf of the Blind Inmates of *Bromley Workhouse*. Three members of our Society, at the invitation of the Guardians, interviewed individually all the Blind Inmates, reported their cases and the conditions of their life in the House to the Guardians, and suggested certain means by which the burden of their lives might in the future be lightened. The Board accordingly passed several resolutions, securing for the Blind improved registration, improved medical supervision, and increased facilities for intercourse with relatives and friends. At the same time we were invited to arrange social gatherings at the workhouse for those whose deep deprivation so materially added to the hardships of the workhouse discipline. Two of our Associated Friendly Visitors have since held fortnightly meetings there, which are much appreciated by the blind folk.

Remediable Poverty.—It will be remembered that our own Committee, whilst it exists mainly “to effect organization amongst all persons and institutions in the district that aim at improving the condition of the poor,” yet undertakes, in the interests of the poor and of their helpers, to act as a centre, where the poor may apply, and through which the aid of these persons and institutions may be obtained. Accordingly, in some cases, we merely refer the poor to a suitable agency for their relief. In others we obtain help from the benevolent. In others one of us undertakes to advise the applicant. In others the case is met by the representative of one or more of the local charities represented on our Committee. But in all cases where help has been promised, care is taken that the help shall come through a friendly visitor, that a record shall be kept of what that visitor does, and, that at the quarterly revision of cases, a further report shall be forthcoming from the visitor as to the adequacy of the help and the removal of the causes of distress.

The Prevention of Poverty.—Elementary Education in London is advancing upon two lines. The Board is undertaking the education of the children in certain subjects recognised by the Code. The community, through certain voluntary associations, takes up from time to time certain other departments of education to supplement the work of the Board. The former lies outside the sphere of our Society, but Children’s Country Holidays and Children’s Dinners, Recreative Evening Classes and Old Scholars’ Clubs, Boot Clubs and Savings’ Banks, Play-rooms and other such institutions, are recognised as departments of charitable effort. In our district, every year as it passes witnesses an increase in their number and usefulness. Of the Children’s Country Holiday Fund Committee, now so thoroughly established here, we have nothing fresh to report. The same remark applies to the Metropolitan Association for Befriending Young Servants (the Stepney Branch of which still has its office in this house), except that an important piece of organisation

has here been effected in the adoption by the Guardians of the provisions of the Act of 1889 for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, which will be of the greatest help to the Association. The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children having asked our aid in the formation of an East-End Branch, we last winter arranged for two meetings, one of which was held at Toynbee Hall, with the Bishop of Bedford in the chair; and the other by the Rector of Limehouse, at the Rectory. The Branch is now thoroughly established; and two of our members serve on the Executive Committee. The Society aims at bringing home to parents responsibilities too often neglected, and has brought much knowledge and skill to bear upon the detection of ugly crimes."

CHILDREN'S COUNTRY HOLIDAY FUND.

"Sooner or later most of the Residents at Toynbee Hall get drawn into the toils of the C. C. H. F. With the Warden as Chairman and a Resident as Secretary of the Central Council, and with another Resident looking after the Whitechapel Branch, there is little chance of anyone in Toynbee Hall being ignorant of the work. Visitors who come to stay for a few weeks in the summer are sure to find themselves asked to visit parents and make arrangements for their children's holiday, to see some happy party off to their destination in the country village which will be the antithesis of Whitechapel, or to meet them as they return laden with their country treasures. To make the original selection requires knowledge of the poor. The visitors, who have the list from the school teachers of those most needing change, must know something of the lives and homes of our neighbours before the fair share of the parents' contribution can be gauged. Again, they must be able to cope with the apathy of those who will not see that their child's health is of more value than the shillings they are asked to spend on change of air. They must know, too, how to reject those who could send their children to their own friends, or who merely want to get rid of their more lusty offspring as cheaply as possible during that trying time to mothers when schools are closed. But the after-visits and the arrangements for the journey do not require an East-End experience, and, consequently, those who stay with us for a few weeks only can find a pleasant and useful piece of work ready to hand. Very pleasant it is to anyone who can at all enter into the children's happiness, for the pleasures of hope at parting are surpassed by the fulfilment, and few of us fail to

enjoy the sight of the children when they return, rushing to tell the story at home of all the wonders of their holiday—the birds and beasts and flowers, the fresh food, the open space, the cleaner home. It is one of the few bits of East-End work where results are clear, for the child looks generally a different being at the end of its fortnight.

Last year the Fund sent 20,772 children away, and the Whitechapel Branch, meeting at Toynbee Hall, sent 999 of these, a far larger proportion than from most districts of London, but still only 8 or 9 out of each hundred children in the schools. Nor, in spite of the great poverty of Whitechapel, were the parents' payments the lowest in London; indeed they were as good, or better, than some West-End districts, where harm is done by help too easily given."

ENTERTAINMENT.

Membership of the Entertainment Committee is no sinecure, and the past twelve months has, indeed, been a time when the rooms of public entertainment have been in more constant requisition than ever before. And this is as it should be, for the activities grouping themselves round the Hall have grown, and the work of the Entertainment Committee naturally increases with them. As societies multiply, as clubs increase in membership, as the educational work expands, as personal relations with the members of Co-operative, Trades Union, or Benefit Societies increase in number—in almost every direction, as the work of the Settlement grows, so should the demands upon the care of the Entertainment Committee. Its work is the social reflection of nearly all that is attempted at Toynbee Hall; and at parties, at conversaziones, at suppers, at conferences, or at concerts, men and women forget the lesson of "keeping myself to myself," that so much of East London teaches, and in the learning of which so many East Londoners take pride. It is one of the first duties, as it is one of the first pleasures, of those who act as hosts or hostesses, be they Residents or Associates or friends, to beat down fictitious barriers, and to make social intercourse genuine, free, and friendly. And to this end all the entertainments of the Settlement help, from the great party that the Master and Wardens of the Drapers' Company gave to 700 students of Toynbee Hall,

many of whom then learnt for the first time to how large a centre of activity they belonged, down to the small parties of school children, who through the winter months had dinner at Toynbee Hall.

Twelve concerts have been given, and Cambridge Colleges have helped largely in providing this form of pleasure. No concerts have been more appreciated than those given by the College musical societies, and we would ask our Oxford friends to do more for us in this direction. In December, Mr. J. Farmer gave to teachers what was both a concert and a lecture on "Songs for our Schools." It was a lecture, while Mr. Farmer told his audience what, in his opinion, music could do as a social instrument; it became a concert, when for two hours he held his audience with an ideal music lesson.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The members of the Working Men's Club and Institute Union have been again welcomed at Toynbee Hall at their half-yearly meetings. The Annual Conference of Children's Country Holiday Fund Workers, the Conference of delegates of the Federation of Social Clubs and the Club and Institute Union especially appointed to consider the relation of hospitals to working men; the Annual Meeting of the Social and Political Education League, have all been held at Toynbee Hall; and during their visit to this country a large contingent of the American Working Men's Expedition spent an evening within its walls. Meetings of the Teachers' University Association, of the Metropolitan Association for Befriending Young Servants, and the preliminary meetings that have eventually led on to the establishment of a Provident Medical Dispensary in Whitechapel were also held at Toynbee Hall; and the Whitechapel Committee of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, which has now an office and agent in the district, and of which one of the Residents is a secretary, is still meeting there.

In the *Free Library* movement in Whitechapel, the Settlement was able to give considerable help. While Mr. Barnett made himself responsible for the collection of £5,000 for the initial outlay on the building, the canvassing of two-thirds of the constituency was organised from Toynbee Hall. There was very little time to do the work in, but the experience of the week gave an admirable proof of the

readiness with which a large body of friends is willing to co-operate with the Settlement in work it undertakes. About 4,000 voters were visited, and on the day of the poll almost every part of the district was again canvassed. Considerably more than 100 persons, including several ladies, helped. Very great help was given by many new friends and by Associates, and in particular the student helpers—many of whom had already learnt from the Toynbee Hall Library to appreciate the value of easy access to books—gave invaluable assistance. Without this help, especially on the day of the poll, the ground could not have been covered. The result was the most remarkable vote that has yet been given on the Free Libraries Question. Out of 6,100 on the register, more than 4,400 polled, with a majority of nearly four to one in favour of the adoption of the Act.

Mr. Barnett has since been elected as one of the commissioners appointed to carry into effect this emphatic decision of the rate-payers.

The Streets Patrol Committee, which began operations after the terrible outbreak of crime in the immediate vicinity which marked the summer of 1888, continued its work on certain evenings in the week until Christmas of 1889, and only stopped then after 13 weeks had gone by during which only a single disturbed night in the district patrolled, and that following a public holiday, was reported to the Committee.

CONCLUSION.

Although the foregoing presents a very incomplete picture of what is being attempted at Toynbee Hall, it will, at least, show to readers how large is the sphere of operations which it is possible for the Settlement to cover. But every record will suggest to those with knowledge of the work, how much remains to be done. East London is so vast: when we are reminded that in the Tower Hamlets alone there are nearly 500,000 persons living, some 35 per cent of whom are classed by Mr. Booth as "poor" or "very poor," and that there are more than 50 Board Schools, accommodating some 6,000 children, the size of East London is in some way illustrated. No wonder, therefore, that in spite of that which is accomplished those who are most active, whoever and wherever they be, are most

conscious of that which remains undone, those whose knowledge of the poor is deepest, are most inclined to recoil from the light that their knowledge throws on the proportions of the social task awaiting them. Yet the same knowledge reveals so much that is true and sterling; it teaches such lessons of the unselfishness of the poor; of their readiness to help each other; of their response to kindness that does not patronise, and to sympathy that is not intrusive; that hearts grow warm again with trust in the worth and possibilities of human character.

And the "social question" is fundamentally one of character. Political, industrial, and educational reforms will but mock our hopes in the absence of the vitalising breath of personal reform, whose charter must be given or withheld by men and women for themselves. This is the reform to the advancement of which, whatever the channel may be, the efforts of Toynbee Hall are ultimately directed.

In conclusion, the Council would express their heartfelt thanks to those who have helped during the past year. It is impossible to name all these; even to enumerate the classes of helpers is difficult. But to all, whether they have lectured or taught; whether they have given money or lent pictures; whether they have helped in organising work or—as with such constant care the Finance Committee has done—kept the finances in order; whether they have given concerts, or opened conferences; to all these and to many others the Council would offer, not only their own thanks, but the thanks of the many East Londoners who have directly gained from the help given.

But special thanks are due to one man. The work of the Settlement is various, for the special interests of those connected with Toynbee Hall are widely different, but all are united in the respect and affectionate gratitude that they feel for Mr. Barnett. It is impossible to acknowledge adequately the value of his work—the inspiration of his wise and boundless sympathies, the example of his untiring devotion. To him and to Mrs. Barnett, the Council would record their special debt of thanks.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REPORT.

I.

A TERM'S EDUCATIONAL WORK.

TOYNBEE HALL SPRING PLANS (ABRIDGED) FOR SOCIETIES,
CLASSES, ETC., 1890.

Lectures in connection with the University Extension Society
(Whitechapel Centre) :—

1. A Course of Ten Lectures on *The Chemistry of Health*, by Professor Vivian B. Lewes.

2. A Course of Ten Lectures on *Introduction to Social Problems*, by Rev. P. H. Wicksteed, M.A.

3. A Course of Ten Lectures on *English and European History of the 18th Century (1688-1782)*, by S. R. Gardiner, LL.D.

4. A Course of Ten Lectures on *Personal and Social Hygiene (Part II.)*, by W. Pye, F.R.C.S.

Fee for each Course of Lectures, 1s.

Hon. Secs.—BOLTON KING, M.A., and J. E. MONK, Toynbee Hall, E.

CLASSES AND READING PARTIES.

GROUP A.

Hon. Sec., ERNEST AVES, M.A.

Bible Class (Chiefly for Teachers). Rev. GEORGE ALLEN, M.A.

Psychology (Sully's "Outlines of Psychology"). S. ALEXANDER, M.A.

Political Economy (Taxation). H. HIGGS, LL.B.

Ideal Commonwealths. H. E. EGERTON, M.A.

English Literature (Milton). G. L. BRUCE, M.A.

" " (Shakespeare). G. L. BRUCE, M.A.

" " (Clough). Miss DIXON.

" " (Browning). Miss DIXON.

" " (Scott). Miss PENSTONE.

" " (for Pupil Teachers). CYRIL JACKSON, M.A.

" " E. S. W. JOHNSON, M.A.

Mazzini. BOLTON KING, M.A.

GROUP B.

Hon. Sec., ERNEST AVES, M.A.

French (Intermediate). MRS. WOODS, B.A.

" (Elementary). MRS. WOODS, B.A.

" " W. F. ALEXANDER, B.A.

" (Intermediate). HENRY DAVISON.

" (Advanced). E. R. P. MOON, M.A.

" " R. YOUNGER, M.A.

German (Elementary). J. MACFARLANE.

" (Advanced). S. S. FECHHEIMER.

Italian (Dante's *Inferno*). T. OKEY.

- Latin* (Elementary). E. W. BROOKS, B.A.
 „ (Intermediate). A. CHAPMAN, M.A.
 „ (Advanced). A. CHAPMAN, M.A.
Greek (Elementary). MISS DIXON.
 „ (Intermediate: Xenophon). L. N. GUILLEMARD, M.A.
 „ (Advanced). MISS DIXON.

GROUP C.

Hon. Sec., M. G. STUART, M.A.

- The World around us*—(a) *Forces and Matter*. G. E. BLANCH, B.A.
 „ (b) *The Life of Earth*. F. A. BATHER, B.A.
Physical Geography (illustrated)—*Ocean Currents and Atmosphere*. G. G. BUTLER, M.A.
Botany—(i.) *The Study of Plants*.
 „ (ii.) *Flowers of the Field*. R. PAULSON.
Elementary Geology. MRS. CORRIE GRANT.
The Structure of Animals (with Lantern Illustrations). T. V. HODGSON.
Chemical Analysis (two classes). E. JACKMAN and J. T. LEON, B.A.
Practical Applications of Electricity. W. A. PRICE, A.M.I.C.E.
Our Bodies, and How they Work. W. POOLE, B.A.

GROUP D.

Hon. Sec., W. F. GRACE.

- Singing* (Elementary, Intermediate, and Advanced). Three Classes arranged in connection with the Popular Musical Union (*Hon. Sec.*, Rev. V. A. Boyle, M.A.) W. H. THOMAS.
Violin. Three similar Classes. W. TRUSLOVE.
Sight Singing from the Staff Notation. H. O. ANDERTON.
Swedish Drill (chiefly for Teachers). MISS ELY.
Drawing (Freehand). E. B. NEVINSON.
Shorthand (Elementary). J. B. OGLE, B.A.
 „ (Intermediate). H. A. G. LEWIS.
 „ (Advanced). ERNEST TURNER.

SUNDAY ELEMENTARY CLASSES FOR MEN.—Classes in Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, and Physiology.

CLUBS, SOCIETIES, ETC.

THE STUDENTS' UNION, to develop the social side of the University Extension movement.

Hon. Secs., J. SPENCER HILL, B.A., and W. RANSTEAD.

STUDENTS' LODGINGS AT WADHAM HOUSE AND BALLIOL HOUSE.—The cost of furnished room, with attendance and use of common room, is 7s. per week.

FREE STUDENTS' LIBRARY.—Open daily.—*Librarian*, S. HALES.

TOYNBEE SHAKESPEARE SOCIETY meets weekly, at eight o'clock, to read and study Shakespeare's plays.

President, S. L. LEE, M.A. *Vice-President*, W. F. ALEXANDER, B.A.

Hon. Sec., FRANK PAYNE.

ELIZABETHAN LITERARY SOCIETY.

Vice-President, FREDERICK ROGERS.

Hon. Sec., JAMES E. BAKER.

[Meets weekly, in conjunction with the Shakespeare Society, for the study of Shakespeare's historical plays. Sunday morning meetings for the study of Elizabethan and other literature; books studied: Milton's "Comus," Sir Thos. Browne's "Religio Medici," Johnson's "Rasselas," and Jas. Harrington's "Commonwealth of Oceana." Number of members, 25. The following papers have been read, from November to March, at the open monthly meetings (average attendance about 90): "Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy," by A. H. Bullen, B.A.; "Some Laws of Dramatic Art," by Miss Grace Latham; "On Shakespearian Tragedy," by Rev. H. C. Beeching, M.A.; "The Masques of Ben Jonson," by Edmund Gosse, M.A.; "The Songs of the Elizabethan Dramatists," by John Addington Symonds.]

TOYNBEE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.

President, S. ALEXANDER, M.A.

Hon. Sec., W. A. TRENELL.

[Meets monthly for essays and discussions. (Average attendance about 90.) The following papers have been read: "Plato's Theory of Education," by H. D. Leigh, M.A.; "Philosophy and the Problem of Religion," by S. Salter; "The Ideal State: What Plato and Others Saw of It," by Rev. D. Trewby; "Spinoza and Modern Politics," by W. A. Trenell; "The Moral Education of Children," by D. Briggs; "Thinking in Words," by G. F. Stout, M.A.; "The Psychological Distinction of Subjective and Objective," by S. Alexander, M.A.; "Mind and Body," by R. B. Haldane, Q.C., M.P.; "Will and Reason," by B. Bosanquet, M.A.; "Spinoza v. Tschirnhausen," by S. H. Rawley. Weekly meetings have been held for the study of Spinoza, Plato, and Modern Psychology.]

ADAM SMITH CLUB: meets quarterly in Langthorne Rooms, Broadway, Stratford, to hear a paper and discuss subjects of Political Economy.

The following papers have been read:—"Custom: Our Friend and Foe," by the President; "Rings and Corners," by T. Lovegrove; "Mr. Booth's Book on East London," by R. Newman; and "Building Societies," by G. Frazer.

Chairman, JAMES BONAR, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, J. E. MONK.

EAST LONDON ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY.

President, Rev. S. A. BARNETT, M.A. *Vice-President*, H. J. GRIFFIN. *Hon. Sec.*, H. S. BLAKEMAN.

[Meets monthly for essays and discussions. The following papers have been read:—"The Brasses of a City Church," by the Hon. Secretary; "Legendary History of Glastonbury," T. S. Widdowson; "St. Botolph and St. Botolph, Aldgate," H. J. Griffin; "City Guilds, their Past and Future," B. Fletcher (Master of the Carpenters' Company); "Old London, its Beginning and Growth," G. H. Birch, F.S.A.; "Olympia, its Art and Games," T. S. Furbey, M.A.

Monthly excursions have been made to Edmonton and Enfield, Hampstead, Aldenham and Watford, Addington, Gatton (address by Dr. E. Freshfield, F.S.A.), West Wickham, Cripplegate and neighbourhood (director, Rev. Blomfield Jackson, M.A.), St. Saviour Southwark, Mercer's Hall (director, J. Watney, Clerk to the Company), St. Andrew Undershaft E.C., St. Bartholomew the Great (director, Aston Webb, F.R.I.B.A.), and St. Paul's Cathedral (director, Rev. H. C. Shuttleworth, M.A.) The total membership of the society is 129; the average attendance at meetings and excursions has been about 35.]

TOYNBEE NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.

President, M. G. STUART, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, J. W. GREGORY.

Sections—*Botany*, President, R. PAULSON.

Geology, President, Mrs. CORRIE GRANT.

[The society organises monthly meetings and excursions, visits to museums, etc. A series of excursions has been made to Wanstead Park for the special study of the *fauna* of that neighbourhood; and others to Caterham, Theydon Bois, for Epping Forest (2), Down, Purley, and Burnham Beeches. The following lectures have been given at the open monthly meetings:—"My Journey to Fiji," by the President; "The Apparatus used in Botanical Research," by Mr. Johnson (S. Kensington Nat. Hist. Museum); "The Botany of the Alps," by Messrs. B. King and R. Paulson; "Phosphorescence," by F. A. Heron; "Sedges," by R. Paulson; "Spiders and their Allies," by the Rev. O. P. Cambridge, F.R.S. The total membership of the society is about 120.]

TOYNBEE TRAVELLERS' CLUB.—Organises Expeditions to Italy and Switzerland. Will travel next Easter to Siena and Perugia. *Hon. Secretary*, BOLTON KING, M.A.

LONDON PUPIL TEACHERS' DEBATING SOCIETY.—Meets monthly in Toynbee Hall. *Registrar*, E. W. COGLAN, B.A.

ARGONAUTS' ROWING CLUB FOR PUPIL TEACHERS. — *Hon. Treasurer*, CYRIL JACKSON, M.A., Toynbee Hall.

THE TOYNBEE TENNIS CLUB.—*Hon. Secretary*, G. L. BRUCE, M.A.

LOLESWORTH CLUB.—In 34, Commercial Street. *Chairman*, T. H. PURDON. *Treasurer*, R. W. KITTLE. *Hon. Secretaries*, G. H. AITKEN and WALTER WRAGGE.

"TOYNBEE RECORD."—Published on the first of each month. Price 1d. Minimum annual subscription (including postage) 1s. 6d.

LECTURES, ETC.

SATURDAY POPULAR LECTURES.

SUNDAY EVENING LECTURES ON "Great Teachers."

SMOKING CONFERENCES.—For the consideration of Political and Social Subjects. *Hon. Secretaries*, THOS. BROWNING, 39, Commercial Road, and HENRY WARD, Toynbee Hall.

CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION UNION.—A series of talks on the "Men of the French Revolution," by C. H. ROBERTS, B.A. (Balliol College, Oxford). These meetings are intended especially for members of working men's organisations.

SCIENCE LECTURES FOR BEGINNERS.—A series of talks for those who as yet know nothing, but who would like to learn a little of the facts and theories of "Physical Science." With illustration and experiment. By Mr. G. E. BLANCH and Mr. F. A. BATHER.

LECTURES ON ELOCUTION by Mr. BERNARD MACDONALD. Two courses of twelve lessons.

LECTURES ON SIENESE AND UMBRIAN ART.—A course of fortnightly lectures by Miss FARNELL to members of the Toynbee Travellers Club and others, on subjects connected with the excursion of Easter, 1890.

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.—Class by Mr. F. F. M. WILSON.

TWO CLASSES IN MATHEMATICS by R. J. DALLAS, B.A.

THE SCIENCE READING SOCIETY.—*President*, Mr. M. G. STUART.

II.

LIST OF LECTURES AND SMOKING CONFERENCES.

Saturday Popular Lectures, October-March, 1889-90. (*Admission free by ticket.*)

Prof. H. Nettleship, M.A.	<i>The Moral Value of Literature.</i>
Mr. E. N. C. Braddon	<i>Tasmania; its Resources and Prospects.</i>
Mr. Arthur Sidgwick, M.A.	<i>Wordsworth.</i>
Dr. Alexander Hill	<i>Our Thinking Apparatus.</i>
Miss Brodric	<i>Egyptology (Illustrated.)</i>
Mr. Ernest Myers, M.A.	<i>Lord Althorp and the First Reform Bill.</i>
Mr. C. Kegan Paul, M.A.	<i>The Production of Books.</i>
Rev. Canon Scott Holland.	<i>St. Paul's Cathedral.</i>
General Viscount Wolseley, G.C.B.	<i>The Red River Expedition.</i>
Mr. Arthur Sidgwick, M.A.	<i>Tennyson.</i>
The Rt. Hon. Lord Justice Fry.	<i>Bede, and the Early Churches of Great Britain.</i>
Prof. A. V. Dicey.	<i>The Lessons of Swiss Democracy.</i>
Mr. H. W. Nevinson, M.A.	<i>Browning.</i>
Major Walter Smith	<i>A Modern Battlefield and the British Mode of Fighting.</i>
The Rt. Hon. Lord Brassey, K.C.B.	<i>The Relative Efficiency of English and Foreign Labour.</i>

Hon. Roden Noel	<i>Mrs. Browning.</i>
Mr. G. C. Moore-Smith, M.A.	<i>Coleridge's Ancient Mariner.</i>
Sir Morell Mackenzie.	<i>The Cultivation and Preservation of the Voice.</i>
Mrs. Ireland.	<i>Jane Welsh Carlyle.</i>
Mr. Henry Holiday.	<i>Looking Backward.</i>

Sunday Evening Lectures on "Great Teachers," 1889-90.
(*Admission Free. Discussion Allowed.*)

Prof. Legge	<i>Confucius.</i>
Mr. J. F. Hewitt	<i>Buddha.</i>
Mr. J. M. Macdonald.	<i>Socrates.</i>
Mrs. S. Bryant, D.Sc.	<i>Aristotle.</i>
Mr. J. W. Headlam, B.A.	<i>Plato.</i>
Rev. W. Danks, M.A.	<i>Ruskin.</i>
Mr. G. C. Moore Smith, M.A.	<i>Marcus Aurelius.</i>
Rev. V. A. Boyle, M.A.	<i>George Fox</i>
Mrs. Ireland	<i>Browning.</i>
Mr. N. Wedd, B.A.	<i>St. Bernard.</i>
Mr. G. L. Dickenson, M.A.	<i>Milton</i>
Mr. J. T. Punnett, B.A.	<i>Luther.</i>
Mr. F. W. H. Myers, M.A.	<i>Bacon.</i>
Prof. Lloyd Tanner	<i>Kepler.</i>
Mr. G. C. Moore Smith, M.A.	<i>Rousseau.</i>
Prof. MacCunn.	<i>Spinoza.</i>
Rev. P. H. Wicksteed, M.A.	<i>Dante.</i>
Mr. C. H. Roberts, B.A.	<i>Savonarola.</i>
Mr. S. H. Swinny	<i>Comte.</i>
Mr. R. G. Tatton, M.A.	<i>John Stuart Mill.</i>
Mr. H. W. Nevinson, M.A.	<i>Goethe.</i>

Miss Hickey	<i>Spenser</i>
Mr. G. L. Bruce, M.A.	<i>Arnold (of Rugby.)</i>
Mr. Augustine Birrell, M.P.	<i>Carlyle.</i>

SMOKING CONFERENCES.—These are held every Thursday evening. The audience consists of from 200 to 300 working men, the opener speaks for 30 or 40 minutes, and the debate then becomes general. The opener replies finally. Session, 1889-90:—

Mr. Ben Tillett	<i>The Future of the Dockers' Union.</i>
Mr. Geo. Smith (of Coalville)	<i>Gipsies and Tramps.</i>
Sir E. H. Currie	<i>People's Palaces.</i>
Mr. Arthur Arnold, L.C.C.	<i>The Land and the People.</i>
Mr. Percy Bunting	<i>Women's Trade Unions.</i>
Lord Monkswell, L.C.C.	<i>Eight Hours Bill.</i>
Mr. H. T. Malby	<i>Benefit Societies and Strikes.</i>
Lord Lymington, M.P.	<i>The French Revolution.</i>
Earl Compton, M.P.	<i>Housing of the Working Classes.</i>
Mrs. Ernest Hart	<i>Technical Education.</i>
Mr. H. H. Asquith, M.P.	<i>The House of Lords.</i>
Lord Balfour of Burleigh	<i>Leasehold Enfranchisement.</i>
Dr. Farquharson, M.P.	<i>The Disposal of the Dead.</i>
Captain Verney, M.P.	<i>Music Hall Licenses.</i>
Mr. D. F. Schloss	<i>The Future of the Casual Labourer.</i>
Mr. R. L. Antrobus, L.C.C.	<i>Work of the County Council.</i>
Mr. Sydney Buxton, M.P.	<i>Free Schools.</i>
Mr. W. Phillips, L.C.C.	<i>International Arbitration.</i>
Mr. T. R. Buchanan, M.P.	<i>Nyassa-land and South-East Africa.</i>
Mr. J. F. Moulton, Q.C.	<i>Can Depressions in Trade be Avoided?</i>
Lord Monteagle	<i>Irish Land Purchase.</i>
Mr. Forward (of the Vegetarian Society)	<i>Vegetarianism.</i>
Sir W. Wedderburn	<i>The Indian National Congress.</i>
Mr. Montague Crackanthorpe, Q.C.	<i>State Socialism.</i>
Mr. W. T. Minet	<i>Co-operation in Building.</i>
Mr. Ernest Aves	<i>The Evils of Improvident Marriages.</i>
Mr. G. C. T. Bartley, M.P.	<i>Profit Sharing.</i>
Mr. W. F. Lawrence, M.P.	<i>The English in Egypt.</i>
Mr. Frederick Verney	<i>Work and Wages.</i>
Canon Wilberforce	<i>Total Abstinence or Moderate Drinking.</i>

III.

The following list includes most of the uses to which the Entertainment Rooms of Toynbee Hall (the Drawing Room, Dining Room, and, on Tuesdays, the Lecture Hall) were put during the year ending March 31st, 1890.

PARTIES:—

- Parties to Recreative Evening Classes.
- Parties to Board School Teachers.
- Supper to the Sydney Social and Athletic Club.
- Parties to Girls of Berners Street Board School.
- Parties to members of the Tower Hamlets Industrial Co-operative Society.
- Party to Pensioners of the Tower Hamlets Pension Society.
- Supper to employés of the Bell Lane Dépôt of the London General Omnibus Company.
- Parties to the Lower Chapman Street Board School Evening Classes.
- Inaugural Party to members of Foresters Court Garibaldi.
- Supper to Trafalgar Strike Relief Committee.
- Suppers to Band Helpers.
- Students' Union Conversazioni.
- Parties to Women's Co-operative Guild.
- Annual Parties of the Lolesworth Club.
- Supper of the Argonauts' Rowing Club.
- Evening Party of the Tailoress's Union.
- Party to Old Students.
- Supper of the Northey Street Boys' Club.
- Conversazione to members of Reading Parties.
- Foresters' Conversazione.
- Party to members of Mr. Higgs' and Mr. Wallas' Classes.
- Tea to Workwomen's Co-operative Association.
- Sociable Evening of the Sydney Club.
- Popular Musical Union Conversazione.
- Party to Parents of Children of Chicksand Street Board Schools.
- Supper to Tenants of College Buildings (East Block).
- Party to Pupils of Evening Classes in Limehouse.

St. Jude's Congregational Party.

Mrs. Barnett's Tea Parties to Pupil Teachers.

Mrs. Barnett's Party to the "Cottage Girls."

Miss Grogan's Party to Tenants of Lolesworth Buildings.

Lolesworth Club Supper.

Tea and Soirée of Members of the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.

Co-operative Printers' Soirée to Members of London Productive Societies.

CONCERTS.—Twelve Concerts, including those of the Christ's College, King's College, Emmanuel College, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge, Musical Societies, and the Bar Musical.

CONFERENCES :—

Conferences held under the auspices of the Co-operative Aid Association.

Conference of the Parents of Children of St. Jude's Schools.

Meeting of the Social and Political Education League.

Conference of the Supporters of the Children's Country Holidays Fund.

Annual Meeting of the Pupil Teachers' Association.

Conference of Delegates from Working Men's Clubs on "Hospitals and Working Men."

MEETINGS OF SOCIETIES, ETC. :—

Meetings of the Toynbee Travellers' Club.

Monthly Meetings of the Elizabethan Literary Society, Toynbee Natural History Society, and East London Antiquarian Society.

Monthly Debate of the London Pupil Teachers' Association.

THE RESIDENTS AND ASSOCIATES OF
TOYNBEE HALL.

List of Residents and Associates.*RESIDENTS FROM THE COMMENCEMENT.**

(Those who have ceased to reside are marked †.)

Warden.—1884 **REV. S. A. BARNETT, M.A.****1884.**

- †Rev. William Bartlett, M.A.
- †Richard Newdigate Blandy, M.A.
- †Rev. Vicars Armstrong Boyle, M.A., B.C.L.
- †Rev. Thory Gage Gardiner, M.A.
- †Philip Lyttelton Gell, M.A.
- †Rev. Charles Herbert Grinling, B.A.
Bolton King, M.A.
- †John Murray Macdonald, B.A.
- †Richard Edmund Mitcheson, M.A.
Thomas Hancock Nunn, B.A.
- †George Parker, M.A., M.D.
- †Rev. Frederick Campbell Paul, M.A.
- †Edmund Beale Sargant, M.A.
- †Bernhard Whishaw, B.A.

1885.

- †Rev. G. A. Bienemann, B.A.
- †George Grey Butler, M.A.
- †Lionel Goodrich.
- †W. Julius Hanson, B.A.
Cyril Jackson, M.A.
- †Henry Devenish Leigh, B.A.
- †Theodore M. Lüling.
- †W. H. Price, B.A.

* ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION, § 4. 11. The Council shall have the power to admit persons being desirous to advance the objects of the Association, upon such conditions as they may decide by their Bye-Laws, to reside in the House or Houses maintained by the Association. A Register shall be kept of all persons thus admitted by the Council to reside habitually, and no names shall be entered in or removed from such Register except by authority of the Council. And persons so registered are in these Articles called Residents.

N.B.—*Gentlemen desirous to reside apply in the first instance to the Warden. In admitting Residents the Council is accustomed to act upon the joint recommendation of the Warden and the Residents by whom the names of applicants are ballotted for.*

Henry G. Rawson, B.A.
†J. M. Stone, B.A.
†Arthur H. Thompson, M.A.

1886.

†William Adams.
†Rev. George Herbert Aitken, B.A.
†Charles R. Ashbee, B.A.
Ernest H. Aves, M.A.
†William Ingham Brooke, M.A.
†George Lewis Bruce, M.A.
†Rev. J. A. Dodd, M.A.
†Rev. John Edward Kelsall, B.A.
†Arthur Pillans Laurie, M.A.
†Malcolm Laurie, B.Sc.
†Robert Davies Roberts, M.A., D.Sc.
†John Alfred Spender, B.A.
†Lieut. Francis Fletcher Vane.
Henry Ward, C.E.

1887.

†Edgar Robson Tanner, M.A.
†F. Henry Matthews, M.A.
Richard Walter Kittle, LL.B.
†E. Harold Spender, B.A.

1888.

†Vaughan Nash.
†Arthur G. L. Rogers, B.A.
†Ferdinand N. Schiller, B.A.
†Captain J. Sinclair.
†Hubert Llewellyn Smith, B.A.
†Walter Summers, B.A.

1889.

William Frederick Alexander, B.A.
†Hugh C. Fairfax-Cholmeley.
Ernle Sacheverell Wilberforce Johnson, M.A.

†Francis Sydney Marvin, M.A.
†Alan Matheson, M.B.
†Arthur F. Macmillan Scott.
†Morton G. Stuart, M.A.
Rev. Walter Wragge, B.A.

1890.

William Eardley, B.A.
Harry Samuel Lewis, B.A.
†Charles Henry Roberts, B.A.
Charles Robert Robson.

LIST OF ASSOCIATES* OF TOYNBEE HALL.

- Adams, W., Saffron Walden, Essex.
Agar, E. L., Hillymead, Thornton Hill, Wimbledom.
Alston, R. G., 7, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Aitken, Rev. G. H., 56, College Buildings, E.
Ash, E. P., Hailey House, Haileybury.
Ball, A. J. A., 10, Southwell Gardens, South Kensington.
Barker, A., 20, St. Thomas Street, Borough, S.E.
Bartlett, Rev. W., 19, Bishop Lane, Stockton-on-Tees.
Barnard, R., London Hospital, E.
Bartholomew, L. T., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bedford, the Right Rev. the Bishop of, Stainforth House, Upper Clapton.
Bell, W. G., Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Benson, G. R., 8, Kensington Court Mansions, W.
Blanch, G. E., 7, Weech Street, Hampstead, N.W.
Blandy, R. N., Alvescot, Farringdon, Berks.
Blomfield, Chas. E., 103, Cannon Street, E.C.
Boas, F. S., 21, Craven Road, W.
Bolton, F., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bowyear, Henry, 14, Pall Mall, S.W.
Boyle, Rev. V. A., 107, Commercial Street, E.
Bradby, Rev. Canon, St. Katharine Dock House, E.
Brooke, W. I., 60, Stanhope Buildings, Red Cross Street, S.E.
Brooks, E. W., 11, Montagu Street, Russell Square, W.C.
Bruce, G. L., Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
Buchanan, P. R., University House, Bethnal Green, E.
Butler, G. G., Civil Service Commission, Cannon Row, Westminster.
Buxton, E. N., Knighton, Woodford, Essex.
Campbell, J. G. D., 28, Palace Gardens Terrace, W.
Chisholm, Hugh, 82, Regent's Park Road, N.W.
Cholmeley, H. C. Fairfax, Brandsby Hall, Easingwold, Yorkshire.
Clifton, A. B., 109, Fentiman Road, Clapham, S.W.
Cockerell, S., 5, Priory Road, Bedford Park, W.
Coit, Dr. Stanton, Leighton Hall, Kentish Town, N.W.

* Men who are unable to take up their residence at Toynbee Hall, but who co-operate with the Residents, are eligible as "Associates," with such privileges as shall from time to time be approved by the Council.

- Constable, Capt., Cadogan Square, S.W.
Cummings, E., Harvard University, U.S.A.
Curtis, F., Co-operative Builders, Burton Road, Brixton.
Dallas, R. J., Morpeth House, Albion Road, Stoke Newington.
Dalton, J. H. C., Trinity Court, Camberwell Road, S.E.
Davison, H., 3, Napier Avenue, Hurlingham, S.W.
Dent, J. J., 150, Holborn, E.C.
Devereux, W. C., Middlesex Hospital College, Cleveland Street,
W.C.
Dodd, Rev. J. A., 14, Tower Hill, E.
Dodd, J. Theodore, 25, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Dodds, J. M., 12, Mitre Court Chambers, Temple.
Dickenson, G. L., King's College, Cambridge.
Egerton, H. E., 11, Tite Street, Chelsea.
Fechheimer, S. S., Leighton Hall, Kentish Town, N.W.
Forbes, W. H., Balliol College, Oxford.
Fox, A. W., University Hall, Gordon Square, W.C.
Fry, E. P., 1, Palace Houses, Bayswater Hill, W.
Fry, Roger, 1, Palace Houses, Bayswater Hill, W.
Fuller, F. J., Ray Mills, Maidenhead.
Gardiner, Rev. Thory G., All Saints' Rectory, Colchester.
Gatty, C., 41, Parliament Street, Westminster.
Gell, P. Lyttelton, Langley Lodge, near Oxford.
Glover, J. Howard, 88, Bishopsgate Street Within, E.C.
Goodchild, J. G., Edinburgh Museum of Science and Art.
Goodrich, Lionel, 13, Bruton Street, W.
Grace, W. F. 83, Leman Street, E.
Graham, A. C. H., 175, Abbot's Road, Poplar.
Grant, Corrie, 11, King's Bench Walk, E.C.
Gray, W., Grosvenor Club, New Bond Street, W.
Gregory, J. W., 12, Goulton Road, Clapton, N.
Grinling, Rev. C. H., 18, William Street, Bullfields, Woolwich.
Guillemard, L. N., Treasury, Whitehall.
Hales, S., Library, Toynbee Hall.
Hanham, Sir J., Bart., 116, Buckingham Palace Road.
Hart, Ernest, 38, Wimpole Street, W.
Higgs, H., Secretary's Department, G.P.O., E.C.
Hodgkin, H., 109, Park Street, W.

- Hodgson, T. V., 8, Oley Place, Stepney Green.
Jackson, F. B., Springfield Place, Chelmsford.
Jackman, E., 689, Commercial Road, E.
Jenks, E., The University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
Jenks, J. H., 43, New Broad Street, E.C.
Jones, B., Co-operative Wholesale Society, Leman Street, E.
Jones, G., 21, Stepney Green, E.
Jowers, R. F., M.R.C.S., 29, Norfolk Square, Brighton.
Kelsall, Rev. J. E., 28, Church Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
Kenneth, H., 88, Bishopsgate Street Within, E.C.
King, P., 20, The Common, Clapton.
Lang, C. G., All Souls' College, Oxford.
Larder, Dr. H., Whitechapel Infirmary, E.
Laurie, A. P., 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Laurie, Malcolm, King's College, Cambridge.
Lawrence, Rev. T. J., Downing College, Cambridge.
Lea, J., 2, Elm Villas, Elm Row, Hampstead.
Leon, A. L., L.C.C., 44, Russell Square, W.C.
Leon, J. T., 38, Portland Place, W.
Livingstone, W. J., 18, Arbour Street East, E.
Lucas, C. P., Colonial Office, Downing Street, S.W.
Lüling, T. W., 10, Palace Gate Mansions, Gloucester Road, Kensington.
Lynch, H. F. B., 33, Pont Street, W.
Lyttelton, Hon. A., 127, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square.
McCormick, T. W., Legacy Duty Office, Somerset House, W.C.
Macdonald, J. M., 15, Thurlow Road, Hampstead.
Macfarlane, J., British Museum.
McNeill, D., 38, Grove Gardens, Hanover Gate, Regent's Park.
Malby, H. T., 270, Burdett Road, E.
Mallet, B., The Treasury, Downing Street, S.W.
Mallet, Rev. H. F., 158, Haverstock Hill, N.W.
Marvin, F. S., 26, Piccadilly Road, Burnley.
Matheson, Dr. A., 4, Museum Terrace, Oxford.
Matthews, F. H., Royal Naval College, Mofthingham, Eltham, Kent.
Mills, F. C., 38, Albert Square, E.
Mitcheson, R. E., Christ Church, Oxford.
Molson, J. E., Middlesex Hospital, W.

- Monk, J. E., Wadham House, E.
 Moon, E. R. P., 10, Prince's Gardens, S.W.
 Moorsom, W. L., 18, Warwick Street, Rugby.
 Nash, Vaughan, 6, Gordon Grove, Holland Road, Camberwell, S.E.
 Nevinson, H. W., Scarr Cottage, John Street, Hampstead.
 Nicholson, C. H., 35, Harrington Gardens, S.W.
 Nunn, J. Hancock, Norman House, Hornsey.
 Okey, T., 6, Nicholas Row, Bethnal Green, E.
 Parker, Dr. George, Dispensary, Bristol.
 Parsons, J., 55, Bedford Gardens, Kensington, W.
 Paterson, W., 6, Upper Montague Street, Russell Square, W.C.
 Paul, Rev. F. C., 113, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
 Payne, E. J., 2, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
 Phear, Rev. Dr., The Lodge, Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
 Podmore, F., 66, Millbank Street, S.W.
 Poulter, R. C., 165, Adelaide Road, N.W.
 Price, A. R., 17, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
 Price, W. A., 17, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
 Prowse, R. G., 1, Margaretta Terrace, Chelsea.
 Punnett, J. T., 222, Gresham House, E.C.
 Pye, W., 4, Sackville Street, W.
 Reaney, Rev. G. S., Cavendish House, Victoria Park, Manchester.
 Rendel, J. W., 4, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn.
 Richards, A. F., London Hospital, E.
 Ripon, the Right Hon. the Marquis of, K.G., 9, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
 Roberts, Dr. R. D., Charterhouse, E.C.
 Roberts, Sir Owen, Clothworkers' Hall, Minting Lane, E.C.
 Rogers, A. G. L., 49, Beaumont Square, E.
 Rogers, F., 62, Nicholas Street, Mile End, E.
 Rogers, J. D., 113, Buckingham Palace Road, S.W.
 Rowley, C., New Cross, Manchester.
 Russell, J., 16, Somerfield Road, Finsbury Park, N.
 Sargant, E. B., Schoolfield, South Hackney.
 Scott, A. F. M., Pinnacle Hill, Kelso, N.B.
 Senior, W. N., 98, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea.
 Sheppard, W. F., 2, Temple Gardens, E.C.
 Shirley, W. K., 31, Broadway, S.W.

- Simonds, R. H., 9, St. James' Place, S.W.
Sinclair, Captain, 44, Park Lane, W.
Smith, G. Armitage, 26, Regent's Park Road, N.W.
Smith, G. C. Moore, Malvern House, St. Albans.
Smith, H. Llewellyn, 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Spender, E. H., 23, Winchester Street, S.W.
Spender, J. A., *Eastern Morning News* Office, Hull.
Steadman, W. C., 47, Rectory Square, Stepney, E.
Stevenson, A. G., 53, Mumthorpe Road, York.
Stopford, F. J., 11, South Street, Thurlow Square, S.W.
Strachey, J. St. Loe, 28, Members' Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.
Stuart, Morton G., 19, Lower Seymour Street, W.
Summers, W., Reform Club, St. James' Street, S.W.
Tatton, R. G., 29, Cadogan Terrace, S.W.
Tanner, E. R., 26, Rose Hill Road, Wandsworth.
Taylor, Capt., 15, Halsey Street, S.W.
Thompson, A. H., Abernethy House, Hampstead.
Thompson, Wm., 17, Golden Square, W.
Thornton, Thomas, 23, Egerton Gardens, Brompton, S.W.
Torr, H. J., Riseholm Hall, Lincoln.
Townsend, C. H., 29, St. George's Street, Westminster.
Turner, Reginald, Merton College, Oxford.
Vaisey, K. G. Russell, Broxbourne, Herts.
Verney, J. Lloyd, Hinde House, Hinde Street, W.
Verney, Frederick, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
Wakefield, The Right Rev. the Bishop of
Wallas, Graham, 92, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea.
Walters, H. G., Woodhays, Wimbledon.
Wedgewood, A., 28, Commercial Street, E.
Westacott, Rev. C. F., 10, Cedar Grove, Armley, Leeds.
Whishaw, B., 27, Upper Bedford Place, W.C.
Wicksteed, Rev. P. H., 62, Alexandra Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
Wild, A., Board School, Upper Chapman Street, E.
Wilson, H. F., The Osiers, Chiswick Mall, Middlesex.
Withers, H. L., 2, Eccles Old Road, Pendleton, Manchester.
Wolsey, W., 78, C Block, Rothschild's Buildings, Commercial street, E.
Younger, R., 5, Half Moon Street, W.

THE MEMBERS OF ASSOCIATION.

- Abbott, T. C., Netherley, Bowdon, Cheshire.
 Abercrombie, John, jun., M.D., 23, Upper Wimpole Street, W.
 Alexander, W. F. (Linc. Coll., Ox.), Toynbee Hall.
 Alexander, S. (Linc. Coll., Ox.), Holyrood House, Windmill Hill, Hampstead.
 Allan, Henry, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Allen, B. M. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 13, Well Walk, Hampstead, N.W.
 Arnold, Prof. E. V. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Upper Bangor.
 Ashley, Prof. W. J. (Linc. Coll., Ox.), The University, Toronto, Canada.
 Aves, Ernest, (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall.
 Bailey, Fras. Gibson, St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Baker, H. F., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Ball, A. J. A. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 10, Southwell Gardens, S.W.
 Ball, Sidney, St. John's College, Oxford.
 Banks, George, 22, Elgin Road, Addiscombe.
 Bannermann, H. C., 6, Grosvenor Place, S.W.
 Barker, Alfred, 20, St. Thomas Street, Borough, S.E.
 Barnett, Rev. S. A. (Wadham Coll., Ox.), St. Jude's, Whitechapel, E.
 Barnett, Mrs. S. A., St. Jude's, Whitechapel, E.
 Bartholomew, L. T., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
 Bartlett, Rev. W., 19, Bishopton Lane, Stockton-on-Tees.
 Bate, E. F., Ballyhealy, Delvin, Killnean, Ireland.
 Bayley, Edric, 36, Queen's Gate Terrace, S.W.
 Beauchlerk, Sidney De Vere, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Bell, W. G., Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
 Bellairs, Rev. H. S. K. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), St. Alban's, Bournemouth West.
 Benson, Mrs. William, 8, Kensington Court Missions, W.
 Benson, Godfrey Rathbone (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 8, Kensington Court Mansions, W.
 Berry, Arthur, King's College, Cambridge.
 Bethune-Baker, J. F., Pembroke College, Cambridge.
 Birrell, Augustine, M.P. (Trin. Hall, Camb.), 3, New Square, Lincoln's Inn.
 Blackett, J. P. M., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Blandy, R. N. (Exeter Coll. Ox.), Alvescot, Farringdon, Berks.
 Bolton, F., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
 Bond, Edward, Elm Bank, Hampstead, N.W.
 Bonnor-Maurice, E., 46, Parliament Street, S.W.
 Bowen, Wm. E., (Ball. Coll., Ox.)
 Boyle, Rev. V. A. (Ch. Ch., Ox.), 107, Commercial Street, E.
 Bradby, Rev. Canon, St. Katherine Dock House, E.
 Bradley, Prof. A. C. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), The University, Glasgow.
 Bright, Rev. J. F., D.D., University College, Oxford.
 Brooke, A. E., King's College, Cambridge.
 Brooks, E. W. (King's Coll., Camb.), 11, Montagu Street, W.C.
 Brown, J., Algernon, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
 Brown, E. W., Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Bruce, Fredk., Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
 Bruce, G. L. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
 Bryce, James, M.P., Portland Place, W.
 Buckler, Wm. Hepburn, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Burnet, John (Merton Coll. Ox.), 29, Great King Street, Edinburgh.

- Butler, G. G. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Civil Service Commission, Cannon Row Westminster.
- Buxton, E. N., Knighton, Woodford, Essex.
- Buxton, Francis, 42, Grosvenor Gardens.
- Calthrop, Miss C. M. (Girton Coll., Camb.), Blenheim Ho., London Road, Reading.
- Carter, Henry Bonham, 5, Hyde Park Square, W.
- Cartmell, Rev. James, Christ's College, Cambridge.
- Cayley, H., Trinity College, Cambridge.
- Chamberlain, Austen (Trin. Coll. Camb.), Highbury, Birmingham.
- Chapman, Arthur, Local Government Board, Whitehall, S.W.
- Chawner, Wm., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
- Cheyne, Rev. T. K. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), South Elms, Park Road. Oxford.
- Chisholm, Hugh (C. C. C., Ox.), 82, Regent's Park Road, N.W.
- Cholmeley, H. C. Fairfax, Brandsby Hall, Easingwold.
- Christ's College, The Master of, Cambridge.
- Clark, R. B., St. John's College, Oxford.
- Clay, C. J., Trinity College, Cambridge.
- Conroy, Sir John, Balliol College, Oxford.
- Cook, E. T. (New Coll., Ox.), 6, Tavistock Square, W.C.
- Cotterill, C. C., Glencorse House, Fettes College, Edinburgh.
- Crawfurd, Oswald, Queen Anne's Mansions, W.
- Cummings, E., Harvard University, U. S. A.
- Dalton, J. H. C. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Trinity Court, 185, Camberwell Road, S.E.
- Darwin, Mrs., The Grove, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.
- Dawkins, C. E. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), India Office, S.W.
- Dixon, Miss K. E. (Girton, Coll. Camb.) 251, Brunswick Buildings, Whitechapel.
- Dodd, Cyril, 28, Inverness Terrace, W.
- Donaldson, Rev. St. C. (Trin. Coll. Camb.), Lambeth Palace, S.W.
- Eastwood, Arthur E., Esher Lodge, Esher, Surrey.
- Egerton-Green, C., Wyvenhoe Hall, Colchester.
- Evans, P. W. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Llwynarthan, Castleton, near Cardiff.
- Eve, A. S. (Pemb. Coll., Camb.), Marlborough College, Wilts.
- Eve, H. W., 37, Gordon Square, W.C.
- Fausset, W. Yorke, Fettes College, Edinburgh.
- Feilding, Hon. Everard (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Newnham Paddox, Lutterworth.
- Fitzpatrick, Rev. Thos., Christ's College, Cambridge.
- Forbes, W. H., Balliol College, Oxford.
- Fort, J. A., 11, College Street, Winchester.
- Fowler, W. W., Lincoln College, Oxford.
- Foxwell, H. S., St. John's College, Cambridge.
- Fremantle, Sir C. W., K.C.B., The Royal Mint, E.
- Fremantle, Hon. and Rev. Canon (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 3, Ship Street, Oxford.
- Fry, L. G., Goldney House, Clifton Hill, Bristol.
- Galbraith, W. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 33, Manor Place, Edinburgh.
- Gardiner, Rev. T. G. (B. N. C., Ox.), All Saints' Rectory, Colchester.
- Gell, P. Lyttelton (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Langley Lodge, near Oxford.
- Gell, Dr. Willingham, 43, Albion Street, Hyde Park, W.
- Gerrans, H. T., Worcester College, Oxford.
- Gillan, R. Woodburn, Christ's College, Cambridge.
- Gilmore, John Crosby, Albion Chambers, Bristol.

- Govett, L. A., 38, Elm Park Gardens, Fulham, S.W.
 Grahame, Kenneth, 65, Chelsea Gardens, S.W.
 Grant, Sir Charles, 5, Hyde Park Place, W.
 Graves, H., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Green, W. D., King's College, Cambridge.
 Grinling, Rev. C. H. (Hert. Coll., Ox.), 18, William Street, Woolwich.
 Hall, Rev. F. H., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Harcourt, A. Vernon, Cowley Grange, Oxford.
 Hardcastle, N. C., Downing College, Cambridge.
 Hardie, Wm. Ross, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Hardinge, A. H., All Souls College, Oxford.
 Harmer, S. F., King's College, Cambridge.
 Hawkins, Anthony (Ball. Coll. Ox.), St. Bride's, E.C.
 Head, Henry, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Headlam, James W., King's College, Cambridge.
 Headley, F. W., Haileybury College, Hertford.
 Hobhouse, L. T., Merton College, Oxford.
 Hobhouse, Walter, Christ Church, Oxford.
 Hogg, Allan, King's College, Cambridge.
 Horsfall, T. C., Swanscoe Park, near Macclesfield.
 Hulse, H. J. (Ball. Coll., Ox.) Braemore House, Salisbury.
 Hutchinson, A. (Ch. Coll., Camb.), Culgaith, *via* Carlisle.
 Huth, Edward, Wykehurst, Hayward's Heath.
 Innes, Edward A. Mitchell, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Innes, Sir J. Ker, *via* San Francesco Poverino, 6, Florence.
 Jackson, Rev. W. W., Exeter College, Oxford.
 Jameson, Rev. K. (Christ's College, Camb.), Venice.
 Jamieson, George Auldjo, 37, Drumsheugh Gardens, Edinburgh.
 Jardine, M. R., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Jessel, A. H. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 3, Chester Place, Hyde Park Square, W.
 Johnson, E. S. W. (Ch. Ch., Ox.), Toynbee Hall.
 Johnson, Geo. W. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Lensfield, Bedford Hill, Balham.
 Jones, George, 21, Stepney Green, E.
 Joseph, H. W. B. (New Coll., Ox.), South View, Clevedon.
 Kelsall, Rev. John E. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 28, Church Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
 King, Bolton (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 King, Mrs. L. Bolton, 10, Upper Berkeley Street, Portman Square, W.
 King, Joseph, Jun. (Trin. Coll., Ox.), 44, Well Walk, Hampstead.
 King, Walker, Jun., Huish Champflower, Wiveliscombe, Taunton.
 Keynes, J. N (Pemb. Coll., Camb.), 6, Harvey Road, Cambridge.
 Lawson, H. L. W., M.P. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 32, Grosvenor Square, W.
 Lea, A. A., Haileybury College, Hertford.
 Leaf, Walter (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Old Change, E.C.
 Ledlie, Jas. C. (Linc. Coll., Ox.), 156, Elgin Avenue, Maida Vale, W.
 Leigh, Henry D., Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Lewis, H. S. (St. John's Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Lindsay, W. M., Jesus College, Oxford.
 Little, Andrew G., The Elms, Victoria Park, Manchester.
 Loch, C. S., Hedgerow, Queen Anne's Gardens, Bedford Park, Chiswick.
 Lucas, F. L. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 11, Westbourne Terrace, Hyde Park, W.
 Lüling, T. W. (Trin. Hall, Camb.), 10, Palace Gate Mansions, W.

- MacAlister, Dr. Donald, St. John's College, Cambridge.
 MacAlister, Professor Alex., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Mackail, J. W. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Education Department, Whitehall, S.W.
 Mackenzie, J. G. K., New College, Oxford.
 Mackenzie, John S., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Mallet, C. E. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 6, Pembridge Place, Kensington, W.
 Mander, Miss A. M., The Mount, near Wolverhampton.
 Mansfield, Hon. J., 1, Campden Hill Gardens, W.
 Markby, Sir William (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Headington Hill, Oxford.
 Marsh, Bower, Exeter College, Oxford.
 Marshall, Professor A., Cambridge.
 Martineau, P. M., 6, Christian Street, E.
 Martley, W. G., 19, Block A, Waterloo Square, Camberwell, S.E.
 Marvin, F. S. (St. John's Coll., Ox.), 26, Piccadilly Road, Burnley.
 Matheson, Dr. Alan, 4, Museum Terrace, Oxford.
 Matheson, P. E., New College, Oxford.
 Mayor, R. J. G., King's College, Cambridge.
 McConnell, James C., Hotel Burl, Davos, Switzerland.
 Mercer, F. J. (Merton Coll., Ox.), The North Warren, Gainsborough.
 Monckton, W. G. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 1, Codrington Place, Clifton, Bristol.
 Monro, Tregonwell, Edmonstram, Cranborne, Salisbury.
 Montagu, F. C., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Montefiore, Claude E., 18, Portman Square, W.
 Moon, Edward R. P. (New Coll., Ox.), 10, Prince's Gardens, S.W.
 Murray, Prof. G. G. A. (New Coll., Ox.), 5, The College, Glasgow.
 Nettleship, R. L., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Nevinson, H. W. (Ch. Ch., Ox.), 13, John Street, Hampstead.
 Nunn, T. Hancock (Ch. Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Ogilvie, W. F. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Sydney, N.S.W.
 Oriel, The Provost of, Oxford.
 Parsons, J., 55, Bedford Gardens, W.
 Paul, Rev. F. C., 113, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
 Peace, J. B., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
 Peacock, William (Trin. Coll., Camb.)
 Pease, Howard (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Pendover, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Pelham, Prof. Henry F. (Exeter Coll., Ox.), 20, Bradmore Road, Oxford.
 Phelps, Rev. R. L., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Plaistowe, F. G., Queen's College, Cambridge.
 Platt, Charles, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Plummer, Rev. Charles, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Pollock, Rev. C. A. E., Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.
 Pritchard, C., 5, Hampstead Hill Gardens, N.W.
 Prothero, G. W. (King's Coll., Camb.), 63, Trumpington Street, Cambridge.
 Pumphrey, H., 4, Paddock Terrace, Lewes.
 Rawlinson, J. F. P. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 2, Dr. Johnson's Buildings, Temple,
 E.C.
 Rawson, H. G. (Ch. Ch., Ox.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Reichel, H. R., University College, Bangor, North Wales.
 Ripon, The Marquis of, 9, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
 Roberts, C. H., Exeter College, Oxford.
 Roberts, Dr. R. D. (Clare Coll., Camb.), Charterhouse, E.C.

- Robinson, Rev. J. Armitage, Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Robinson, Alfred, New College, Oxford.
 Rogers, Chas. B., 291, Genesee Street, Utica, New York, U.S.A.
 Rose, Rev. A., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
 Rouse, W. H. Denham, Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Russell, J. W. (Merton Coll., Ox.)
 Russell, Lord A., 2, Audley Square, W.
 Russell, Harold (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 2, Audley Square, W.
 Sadler, C., The Rectory, Honiton.
 Salt, Thomas (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Weeping Cross, Stafford.
 Sanderson, Prof. J. Burdon, 64, Banbury Road, Oxford.
 Sargant, E. B. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Schoolfield, South Hackney.
 Schmitz, H. E., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Scott, Arthur F. M., Pinnacle Hill, Kelso, N.B.
 Seeley, Prof. J. R., Caius College, Cambridge.
 Sharland, Stanley C. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Rose Bank, Tiverton, Devon.
 Sherwood, F. W. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Richmond Lodge, Reading.
 Shields, Cuthbert, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Simey, G. L. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 7, Azalea Avenue, Sunderland.
 Simpson, R. W. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Admiralty, S.W.
 Sinclair, Captain J., 44, Park Lane, W.
 Skipwith, Hubert Grey (Trin. Coll., Ox.), 8, Hope Drive, The Park, Nottingham.
 Sladen, L. B., Wycliffe Hall, Oxford.
 Sloman, Rev. A., The School House, Birkenhead.
 Smith, A. H. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), River Bank, Putney.
 Smith, A. L., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Smith, H. B. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), River Bank, Putney.
 Sorley, Prof. W. R. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 48, Newport Road, Cardiff.
 Spender, J. A. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), *Morning News* Office, Hull.
 Stanton, Rev. Prof. V. H., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Stevenson, F. S., M.P. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Gloucester Mansion, Harrington Gardens, S.W.
 Stuart, Morton G. (St. John's Coll., Camb.), 19, Lower Seymour Street, W.
 Swire, J., 31, Pembroke Square, W.
 Sylvester, Prof., New College, Oxford.
 Tait, C. W. A., Clifton College, Bristol.
 Tanner, J. R., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Tarn, W. W., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Tatton, Robert Gray (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 29, Cadogan Terrace, S.W.
 Taylor, Sedley, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Thomasson, John T., Woodside, Bolton.
 Thompson, A. H. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Abernethy House, Hampstead.
 Thompson, H. M., Whitley Batch, Llandaff, Glamorgan.
 Thorneley, Thomas, Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
 Tilley, Arthur, King's College, Cambridge.
 Tilley, J. A. C., King's College, Cambridge.
 Todhunter, A. L., Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Townsend, C. Harrison, 29, Great George Street, Westminster.
 Toynbee, Mrs. Arnold, 10, Norham Gardens, Oxford.
 Toynbee, Paget, Stanhoe Grange, King's Lynn.
 Turner, Reginald, Merton College, Oxford.

- Vaughan, E. L. (Ball. Coll., Ox.), Eton College, Windsor.
Verney, Frederick, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
Vines, Prof. S. H. (Magd. Coll., Ox.), Fairacres, Oxford.
Ward, Mrs. T. Humphry, 61, Russell Square, W.C.
Warren, T. H., Magdalen College, Oxford.
Watson, A., Brasenose College, Oxford.
Waylen, R. F., Balliol College, Oxford.
Wedgewood, Mrs. Godfrey, Caverswell Castle, Stoke-upon-Trent.
Weld, Mrs., Conal More, Norham Gardens, Oxford.
Wells, J., Wadham College, Oxford.
Westlake, Prof. J., Q.C., The River House, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
Whibley, L., Pembroke College, Cambridge.
Whishaw, Bernhard (Queen's Coll., Ox.), 27, Upper Bedford Place, W.C.
Wild, H., Exeter College, Oxford.
Wilson, H. F. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), The Osiers, Chiswick Mall, Middlesex.
Wilson, Rev. James W., Clifton College, Bristol.
Winkworth, Mrs. Stephen, Holly Lodge, Campden Hill, W.
Withers, Harry Livingston (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 2, Eccles Old Road, Pendleton,
 Manchester.
Woods, Rev. H. G., Trinity College, Oxford.
Wragge, Rev. Walter (Jesus Coll., Ox.), Toynbee Hall, E.
Wyse, W., Trinity College, Cambridge.
Younger, Robert (Ball. Coll., Ox.), 5, Half Moon Street, W.

THE GENERAL AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES,
OFFICERS, AND COLLEGE ASSOCIATIONS
AT OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE.

The University General Committee in Oxford.

The Master of Balliol.	Mr. J. D. G. Little, Merton.
The Provost of Queen's.	Mr. E. W. Lummis, Worcester.
The Master of University.	† Sir Wm. Markby, All Souls.
The Provost of Oriol.	† Mr. P. E. Matheson, New College.
The President of Magdalen.	† Rev. J. H. Maude, Hertford.
The Principal of Brasenose.	† Mr. R. E. Mitcheson, Christ Church.
The Rector of Exeter.	† Mr. C. L. Money-Kyrle, Oriol.
† Mr. Sidney Ball, St. John's.	Mr. R. L. Nettleship, Balliol.
Rev. H. S. K. Bellairs.	† Mr. R. G. Oakley, St. John's.
† Mr. Godfrey R. Benson, Balliol.	Prof. H. F. Pelham, Exeter.
† Mr. H. C. Bradby, New.	† Rev. R. L. Phelps, Oriol.
† Rev. F. E. Brightman, University.	† Mr. G. N. Richardson, Non-Coll.
† Prof. James Bryce, M.P., Oriol.	Rev. C. Plummer, C.C.C.
† Mr. John L. Burbey, Exeter.	Mr. C. H. Roberts, Exeter.
† Mr. S. H. Butler, Balliol.	† Mr. Harold Russell, Balliol.
Mr. A. H. Caldicott, C.C.C.	† Mr. J. F. V. Russell, Jesus.
† Rev. W. J. H. Campion, Keble.	Mr. J. W. Russell, Merton.
Rev. Canon Cheyne, Oriol.	† Mr. M. E. Sadler, Christ Church.
† Mr. H. A. R. Clark, Worcester.	Prof. Burdon Sanderson, Magdalen.
Mr. R. B. Clark, St. John's.	† Mr. G. R. Scott, Merton.
Mr. G. A. Cooke, Wadham.	Mr. Cuthbert Shields, C.C.C.
Sir John Conroy, Balliol.	† Mr. Arthur Sidgwick, C.C.C.
† Mr. W. H. Forbes, Balliol.	Mr. A. L. Smith, Balliol.
Mr. W. W. Fowler, Lincoln.	† Mr. M. L. Smith, Hertford.
Hon. Canon Fremantle, Balliol.	Mr. W. G. Smith, St. John's.
† Mr. P. Lyttelton Gell, Balliol.	† Mr. J. A. Stewart, Christ Church.
† Mr. H. T. Gerrans, Worcester.	Prof. Sylvester, New College.
Mr. T. W. Jackson, Worcester.	† Mr. A. L. Todhunter, C.C.C.
† Mr. J. T. A. Haines, University.	Mrs. Arnold Toynbee.
Mr. William Ross Hardie, Balliol.	† Mr. R. Turner, Merton.
† Mr. W. A. S. Hewins, Pembroke.	Mr. E. B. Tylor, Balliol.
Mr. Walter Hobhouse, Christ Church.	† Mr. E. J. Urwick, Wadham.
† Rev. W. Hawker Hughes, Jesus.	Prof. S. H. Vines, Magdalene.
Mr. W. M. Lindsay, Jesus.	† Mr. J. Wells, Wadham.

Hon. Treasurer—† Mr. ALFRED ROBINSON, New College.

Hon. Secretary—† Mr. L. T. HOBHOUSE, Merton College.

† College Secretaries.

† These, with the College Secretaries, compose the Oxford Executive Committee.

The University General Committee in Cambridge.

The Master of Christ's
The Master of Emmanuel.
The Hon. The Master of Selwyn.
The Master of Trinity.

† Mr. O. E. Alvis, Cavendish.
† Mr. E. Bateson, King's.
Mr. W. J. Bell, Trinity Hall.
† Mr. A. Berry, King's.
Mr. Oscar Browning, King's.
Rev. J. Cartmell, Christ's.
Mr. William Chawner, Emmanuel.
Mr. C. J. Clay, Trinity.
Rev. Dr. Cunningham, Trinity.
† Mr. R. W. Dana, Pembroke.
† Mr. C. Ll. Davies, Trinity.
† Mr. H. de B. de Havillens, Peterhouse.
† Mr. J. H. Embry, St. Catharine's.
Hon. Everard Fellding, Trinity.
Prof. Michael Foster, Trinity.
† Mr. H. S. Foxwell, St. John's.
† Mr. F. C. Glover, St. John's.
† Mr. Arthur Gray, Jesus.
Mr. W. S. Hadley, Pembroke.
† Mr. N. C. Hardecastle, Downing.
Mr. W. E. Heitland, St. John's.
Rev. Dr. Hort, Trinity.
Mr. J. N. Keynes, Pembroke.
† Mr. Stanley Leathes, Trinity.
† Mr. T. W. Lüling, Trinity Hall.

Prof. Alex. Macalister, St. John's.
Mr. J. S. Mackenzie, Trinity.
Prof. Maitland, Downing.
† Prof. Marshall, St. John's.
† Mr. J. Masham, Sidney Sussex.
† Mr. R. J. G. Mayor, King's.
† Mr. W. B. Moggridge, Clare.
† Mr. J. B. Peace, Emmanuel.
† Mr. F. Plaistowe, Queen's.
Mr. Charles Platts, Trinity.
Rev. C. A. E. Pollock, Corpus.
Rev. S. G. Ponsonby, Trinity.
† Mr. G. W. Prothero, King's.
Mr. R. D. Roberts, Clare.
Rev. A. Rose, Emmanuel.
Mr. W. H. Denham Rouse, Christ's.
Prof. Seeley, Caius.
† Mr. G. C. M. Smith, St. John's.
Rev. Prof. Stanton, Trinity.
Mr. J. R. Tanner, St. John's.
Mr. Sedley Taylor, Trinity.
Mr. T. Thornley, Trinity Hall.
Mr. A. Tilley, King's.
Mr. H. O. Trevelyan, Trinity.
Prof. J. Westlake, Trinity.
Mr. L. Whibley, Pembroke.
† Mr. G. C. Wilton, Christ's.
Mr. W. Wyse, Trinity.

Hon. Treasurer—† Dr. Donald Macalister, St. John's.

Hon. Secretary—† Mr. A. N. Whitehead, Trinity.

Hon. Assistant Secretary—† Mr. J. W. Headlam, King's.

† College Secretaries.

† These, with the College Secretaries, compose the Cambridge Executive Committee.

MEMBERS OF COLLEGE ASSOCIATIONS AT OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE.

(In alphabetical order.)

Many Colleges are also engaged in supporting the "Oxford House in Bethnal Green" (founded simultaneously with Toynbee Hall), and in similar undertakings, while some subscriptions have been paid directly to the London Bankers, so that the full contribution of the Universities to East London work does not appear in this list.

ALL SOULS COLLEGE.

Dacey, Professor A. V.
Grueber, Dr. E.

Johnson, Rev. A. H.
Markby, Sir W.

Max Müller, Prof.

Hon. Sec., SIR W. MARKBY.

College Subscription £8 8 0

BALLIOL COLLEGE.

The Rev. The Master.
Abrahams, B. L.
Agnew, P. D.
Allan, H.
Anderson, F. G. H.
Beaumont, H. H. D.
Bedford, J. P.
Bell, N. D. B.
Bellairs, Rev. H. S. K.
Bellairs, R. H.
Benson, G. R.
Bowden-Smith, G.
Bowlby, H. T.
Boyd, H. A.
Brewin, L.
Burnet, J.
Butler, S. H.
Carter, R.
Christian, F. W.
Cohen, H. A.
Conroy, Sir John, Bart.
Cook, F. H.
Cox, J. H.
Crump, L. C.
Cumming, J. C.
Curzon, Hon. F. N.
Darbishire, F. V.

Darbishire, O. V.
Davies, E. R.
Dawkins, H. C.
Dibblee, G. B.
Dolan, W. J. J.
Du Boulay, J. H.
Farmer, H.
Farmer, J.
Fausset, Rev. W. Y.
Feilding, P. H.
Findlay, J. R.
Fletcher, F.
Forbes, W. H.
Fraser, J. N.
Framantle, Hon. and Rev.
Canon.
Galbraith, W.
Galpin, F. W.
Geldart, W. M.
Goldner, A. L.
Gooch, C. E.
Gordon, C. M.
Granet, W. G.
Gray, W. A.
Greenidge, A. H. J.
Hallifax, A. G.
Hardie, W. R.

Hart, H. D.
Hawkins, A. H.
Hepburn, A.
Hilliard, R. O.
Hills, E. G.
Hills, J. W.
Hockley, G. W.
Holden, H.
Holmes, F. W. R.
Hunebelle, J. C. A.
Hunter, W. C.
Jardine, M. R.
Jessel, A. H.
Joachim, H. H.
Jones, H. S.
Latham, A. C.
Lee, R. W.
Lewis, G. J.
Macdonald, G.
Macran, H. S.
Marett, R. R.
Mayes, H. F.
McAlester, C. J. S.
McBarnet, A. C.
McDougall, D. G.
McGilchrist, J.
Medlicott, A. L.

Meyer, C. J.
 Milner, T.
 Montague, C. E.
 Monypeny, W.
 Morpeth, Lord C.
 Morris, F. J. H.
 Morshead, L. F.
 Mortimer, G. F. A. G.
 Mylne, T.
 Nettleship, R. L.
 Newman, A. P. S.
 Nicholson, E. B.
 O'Brien, P. W.
 O'Brien, R. M.
 Ogilvie, W. F.
 Oldham, C. C. A. W.
 Panting, L. C.
 Paravicini, F. de
 Patterson, W. C.
 Pearsall-Smith, L. L.

Peel, W. R. W.
 Penrhyn, A. L.
 Pomeroy, Hon. R. L.
 Poynton, A. B.
 Prestage, E.
 Reynolds, R. W.
 Richards, G. C.
 Roberts, C. H.
 Roberts, H. O. W.
 Robertson, J. L.
 Roos, G. O.
 Russell, H. J. H.
 Sanders, R. A.
 Seccombe, T.
 Simey, G. L.
 Simpson, J. H.
 Slade, W. N.
 Slight, A. M.
 Smith, A. L.
 Smyth, W. J.

Steevens, G. W.
 Stone, P. N.
 Stroud, W.
 Tatton, R. G.
 Tollington, R. B.
 Tylor, Dr. E. B.
 Van Neck, A. P.
 Walker, E.
 Walker, R. J.
 Wardrop, J. O.
 Warraack, C.
 Waterhouse, A. M.
 Waterhouse, P.
 Watson, A. K.
 Watson, A. W.
 Watson, H. D.
 Wigan, A. L.
 Wild, C. E.
 Wylie, F. J.

Hon. Secs. { W. H. FORBES.
 { S. H. BUTLER.

College Subscription £196 15s. Od.

ST. CATHERINE'S COLLEGE.

Armstrong, H. R.
 Bache, H. E.

Callis, J. S.
 Embry, J. H.

Stoyle, W.
 And others.

Hon. Sec., J. H. EMBRY.

College Subscription..... £1 14s. Od.

CAYENDISH COLLEGE.

Hon. Sec., G. E. ALVIS.

College Subscription £0 2 6

CHRIST CHURCH.

A. H. D. Acland, M.P.

W. Hobhouse.

Hon. Sec., R. E. MITCHESON,

College Subscription £3 3 0

CHRIST'S COLLEGE.

The Master
 Adams, J. G.
 Atkinson, A. D.
 Barber, C. A.
 Brown, E. W.
 Dowe, E.
 Fitzpatrick, Rev. T. C.

Forbes, J. W. F.
 Gardiner, C.
 Greaves, J.
 Hobson, E. W.
 Rackham, H.
 Robinson, Rev. J. A.
 Rouse, W. H. D.

Sharkey, J. A.
 Shipley, A. E.
 Taylor, G. C.
 Thompson, E. S.
 Warburton, C.
 Wilton, G. C.
 Wyatt, A. J.

Hon. Sec., G. C. WILTON.

College Subscription £12 12 0

CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, OXFORD.

The President	Leigh, H. D.	Shields, C.
Atkinson, A. R.	Lund, R. W.	Thompson, A. T.
Alison, A. J.	Macdonell, H. A.	Todhunter, A. L.
Arkwright, R. E.	Massie, J.	Turner, C. H.
Briscoe, A. L.	Milne, J. G.	Thorne, F. G.
Cassell, F. M. S.	Plummer, Rev. C.	Warman, A. S.
Caldicott, A. H.	Pocock, T.	Walker, D.
Cotton, J. J.	Rigg, A. E.	Welby, E. E.
Curwen, A. D.	Sharpely, H.	Weigall, A.
Chambers, E. K.	Sidgwick, A.	Willis, F. E.
Egerton, W.	Simpkinson, E. F.	Young, J. F.
Latham, J. M.		

Hon. Secs. { A. SIDGWICK,
A. L. TODHUNTER.

College Subscription £24 18 0

DOWNING COLLEGE.

Professor Maitland.

Hon. Sec., N. C. **HARDCASTLE.**

College Subscription £2 0 0

EMMANUEL COLLEGE.

The Rev. The Master.	Chapman, Rev. A. T.	Peace, J. B.
Adams, J.	Chawner, W.	Rose, Rev. A.
Allcock, W. B.	Murray, Rev. J. O.	Shaw, W. N.

Hon. Sec., J. B. **PEACE.**

College Subscription £20 9 0

EXETER COLLEGE.

The Rev. The Rector.	Kent, C. H.	Preston, R. d'A.
Allen, W. J.	Leage, R. W.	Ramsbotham, A.
Bennetts, H. J. T.	Logan, E. R.	Sanday, Prof.
Bone, C. B.	Marsh, R.	Schulhof, J. M.
Burbey, J. L.	Moorsom, L. R. P.	Swindell, Rev. F. S.
Chappel, H. H.	Mortimer, L.	Tozer, Rev. H. F.
Child, N. G. L.	Occleston, S. V.	Wilder, W. B. C.
Comfort, H. H.	O'Brien-Taylor, P. S.	Woods, F. C.
Fairbairn, Rev. Dr.	Percival, A. T.	Wren, J. A. E.

Hon. Sec., J. L. **BURBEY.**

College Subscription £15 13 0

HERTFORD COLLEGE.

Rev. H. Rashdell.

Hon Secs. { Rev. J. H. MAUDE.
M. L. SMITH.

College Subscription £2 2 0

JESUS COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

The Rev. the Master Cooper-Pattin, W. H. Gray, A.

College Subscription £2 1 6

Hon. Sec., W. H. **COOPER-PATTIN.**

JESUS COLLEGE, OXFORD.

Aubin, A. T.
 Clarke, L. A. G.
 Davies, W. A.
 Davies, J.
 Evans, W. R.
 Goddard, N. E.

Maillard, J.
 Matthews, H. W.
 Patterson, J. B.
 Pollard, A. F.
 Rogers, A.

Russell, J. F. V.
 Salmon, H. G. C.
 Shaw, C. A.
 Stephens, A. C.
 Thomas, A. E.

Hon. Sec., J. F. VICKERS RUSSELL.

College Subscription £2 0 0

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

Bailey, F. G.
 Bateson, W.
 Blackett, J. P. M.
 D'Albuquerque, J. P.
 Darlington, T.
 Foxwell, H. S.
 Glover, F. B.
 Glover, T. R.
 Glover, F. C.

Hankin, E. H.
 Hewitt, T. T.
 Hogg, R. W.
 Hunter, Dr. W.
 Larmor, Dr. J.
 Lupton, J.
 McAlister, Prof. A.
 McAlister, Dr. D.
 Marshall, Prof. A.

Mason, Rev. P. H.
 Roseveare, W. N.
 Schmitz, H. C.
 Scott, R. F.
 Smith, G. C. M.
 Stout, G. F.
 Tanner, J. R.
 Weldon, W. F.
 Yeo, J. S.

Hon. Sec., F. C. GLOVER.

College Subscription £21 12 6

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, OXFORD.

Bartlet, P. P.
 Bashall, J.
 Boodle, B. J.
 Box, G. H.
 Browning, C. H.
 Burnett, W. R.
 Chope, B. S.
 Clauson, A. C.
 Cluirch-Jones, H. J.
 Cree, H. E.
 Creswell, R. H.
 Espin, W. M.
 Gibbs, V.
 Gofton, J. E.
 Gray, W. R.
 Gramshaw, E. R.
 Hall, G. M.

Hawke, J. A.
 Hereford, J. T.
 Hinkson, E. A.
 Kilburn, E.
 Kitchingman, W. E.
 Lane, C. J.
 Lloyd, W. W.
 Lowndes, H. N.
 Mapleton, R. B.
 Marriott, A. E.
 Mertens, A. L.
 Oakley, R. G.
 Payne, J. D.
 Powell, C. T.
 Reynolds, J. W.
 Reynolds, G. R.
 Richards, H. M.

Saunderson, E. A.
 Shea, R. P.
 Sheldon, H. G.
 Simpson, G. W.
 Sparrow, H. C.
 Stevens, H. P.
 Stuart-Menteth, C.
 Taylor, F. H.
 Townsend, D. A.
 Viener, H. D.
 Wade, G. H.
 Wallace, H. S.
 Williams, H. N.
 Wilson, G. H.
 Wilson, R. H.
 Winn, C. J.
 Worrall, A. H.

*Hon. Secs., {S. BALL.
 {R. G. OAKLEY.*

College Subscription £8 5 6

KEBLE COLLEGE.

Campion, Rev. W. J. H.

Hon. Sec., Rev. W. J. H. Campion.

College Subscription £1 1 0

KING'S COLLEGE.

Barber, S.
 Barlow, C. A. M.
 Bateson, E.
 Berry, A.

Bird, F. B.
 Brooke, A. E.
 Brown, G. M.
 Chubb, E. G.

Clarke, W. G.
 Colby, —
 Crawford, —
 Evans, G. W.

Gibbins, W.
 Gillett, J. A.
 Green, W. D.
 Harmer, S. F.
 Headlam, J. W.
 Hogg, A.
 Lawford, J.
 Lawrence, G.

Lupton, J. M.
 Macaulay, W. H.
 Mayor, R. J. G.
 Peers, O. R.
 Prothero, G. W.
 Raouf, B. A. M.
 Redden, F.
 Rollerton, G. L.

Steadman, H. S. W.
 Stone, E. W.
 Swerder, E. G.
 Thackeray, H.
 Thornton, E. J.
 Tilley, J. A. C.
 Todhunter, C. G.

Hon. Secs., { E. BATESON.
 { R. J. G. MAYOR.

College Subscription £12 8 0
 „ (Offertory) 7 16 10

LINCOLN COLLEGE.

W. Warde Fowler.

College Subscription £2 0 0

MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD.

The President.

Underhill, G. E.

Vines, Professor H.

Sanderson, Professor Burdon.

College Subscription £6 5 0

MERTON COLLEGE.

Abbott, T. K.
 Abbott, W. J.
 Aitken, A. G. W.
 Bowman, T.
 Dale, R. J.
 Eliot, C. H.
 Evans, A. C.
 Firminger, S. K.
 Galbraith, W. L.

Gibson, Hon. W.
 Hobhouse, L. T.
 Hopkins, F. H.
 Marriott, G. T.
 Mirlus, C. B.
 Parker, F. M. S.
 Parry, O. G.
 Peacock, B. W.
 Prevetté, H. F.

Ritchie, F.
 Russell, J. W.
 Scott, G. R.
 Turner, R.
 Vernon, H.
 Watts, J.
 Williams, E. G.
 Wood, G. R.

Hon. Secs. { L. T. HOBHOUSE.
 { R. TURNER.

College Subscription £8 17 6

NEW COLLEGE.

Allen, A. G.
 Ames, W. H.
 Ashworth, A. H.
 Badcock, F. J.
 Bevan, E. R.
 Bewley, E. D.
 Bonus, E. M.
 Bradby, H. C.
 Cartwright, F. J.
 Charles, E. C.
 Chilton-Brock, A.
 Coles, E. H.
 Colomb, R. P.
 Cooke, A.
 Cooke, J. P.
 Cosens-Hardy, W. H.
 Cross, F. J. K.
 Dickens, Rev. H. C.
 Dodgson, C.
 Enthoren, R. E.
 Field, C. A.

Fothergill, F. R.
 Gaitshall, A.
 Gardner, H. E.
 Gilliat, J.
 Gill, J. H.
 Girdlestone, A. H.
 Harvey, P.
 Hicksher, E. J.
 Ingram, A. W.
 Jelf, E. A.
 Joseph, H. W. B.
 Kennard, A. C. H.
 Leather, J. B.
 Legg, A. W.
 Llewelyn, W. D.
 Manning, P.
 Mariadin, A. H.
 Matheson, P. E.
 Meeves, E. M.
 Moon, R. O.
 Myers, J. L.

Paterson, A. M.
 Peel, A. G. V.
 Phillips, C. D.
 Pitman, H. A.
 Poole, —
 Pritchard, Rev. Prof.
 Robertson, E. H.
 Robertson, W. H.
 Robinson, A. B.
 Roe, F. R.
 Ross, A. G. G.
 Russell-Roberts, F.
 Senior, A. P.
 Shaw, P. J.
 Sheppard, H. E.
 Smith, W. F. D.
 Stewart, A. H.
 Swagge, J. M.
 Temple, R. W.
 Tolby, W. A.
 Tomlin, T. J.

Vaughan, W. W.
Vaughan-Williams, H.
Verney, Hon. R. S.

Walker, A. T.
Walter, H.
White, C. A.

Williams, J. F.
Winder, E. H.
Wyndham, Hon. G.

Hon. Secs. { P. E. MATHESON,
H. C. BRADBY.

College Subscription £24 12 0

ORIEL COLLEGE.

Butler, Rev. A. G.

Cheyne, Rev. Prof.

Hon. Secs. { Rev. R. L. PHELPS,
C. L. MONEY-KYRLE.

College Subscription £2 10 6

PEMBROKE COLLEGE.

Browne, E. G.
Dana, R. W.
Hadley, W. J.

M'Laren Smith.
Scot-Skirving, E.

Tudor, O. M.
Whibley, L.

College Subscription £3 13 6

TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

Appleton, Rev. R.
Buckler, W. H.
Cayley, H.
Chiver, A. F.
Cook, A. R.
Cronin, H. S.
Davies, C. Ll.

Dodgson, W.
Fletcher, H. M.
Francis, T. M.
Graham-Campbell, R. F.
Harkishen, Lal.
McTaggart, J. E.
O'Rorke, H. W. L.

Platts, C.
Rothery, J. Hume.
Sanderson, J.
Stanton, Rev. Prof.
Tarn, W. W.
Trevelyan, C. P.
Wyse, W.

Hon. Sec., C. LLEWELYN DAVIES.

College Subscription £17 14 0

TRINITY HALL.

Hon. Sec., T. W. LULING.

College Subscription £3 11 0

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

J. T. A. Haines.

Hon. Sec., J. T. A. HAINES.

College Subscription £1 1 0

WADHAM COLLEGE.

Archer, J. R.
Bull, W. B.
Crawpall, W. H.
Gruchy, G. Le M.
Grant, C.
Herbert, D. H.
Hopwood, —

Howe, J. H.
Johnston, J. G.
Kennedy, P. S. P.
Low, C. E.
Mumford, J. T.
Macfadyen, A. N.

Rantin, R. G.
Ritson, F. W.
Stocks, E. V.
Stowe, A.
Wells, J.
Young, P. F.

Hon. Secs. { J. WELLS.
E. J. URWICK.

College Subscription £5 1 9

WORCESTER COLLEGE.

Gerrans, H. T.

Jackson, T. W.

Pottinger, H. A.

Hon. Sec., H. A. R. CLARK.

College Subscription £2 10 6

Cognbee Hall Maintenance Fund.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS.

(a) Received through the College Associations.

	£	s.	d.
Members of All Souls College	8	8	0
„ Balliol College	196	15	0
„ St. Catherine's College.. .. .	1	14	0
„ Cavendish College.. .. .	0	2	6
„ Christ Church	3	8	0
„ Christ's College	12	12	0
„ Corpus Christi College (Oxford).. .. .	24	18	0
„ Downing College	2	0	0
„ Emmanuel College	20	9	0
„ Exeter College	15	13	0
„ Hertford College	2	2	0
„ Jesus College (Cambridge)	2	1	6
„ Jesus College (Oxford).. .. .	2	0	0
„ St. John's College (Cambridge)	21	12	6
„ St. John's College (Oxford).. .. .	8	5	6
„ Keble College	1	1	0
„ King's College	12	8	0
„ King's College Offertory	7	16	10
„ Lincoln College	2	0	0
„ Magdalen College (Oxford)	6	5	0
„ Merton College	8	17	6
„ New College	24	12	0
„ Oriol College	2	10	6
„ Pembroke College.. .. .	3	13	6
„ Trinity College (Cambridge)	17	14	0
„ Trinity Hall	3	11	0
„ University College.. .. .	1	1	0
„ Wadham College	5	1	9
„ Worcester College.. .. .	2	10	6

(b) Received by the London Treasurer.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Abercrombie, Dr. J., jun.....	1	0	0	Horne, Miss J.....	1	0	0
Acland, Mr. A. H. D., M.P. .	2	2	0	Hawkins, Mr. A.....	1	1	0
Antiquarian Society (East London)	1	1	0	Innes, Sir J. Ker	1	0	0
Arnold, Prof. E. V.	1	1	0	Jamieson, Mr. G. A.....	2	2	0
Bartholomew, Mr. L. T.	25	10	6	Johnson, Mr. G. W.	0	10	0
Bayley, Mr. E.	1	0	0	Jackson, Mr. J.....	0	10	0
Bailey, Mr. F. G.	0	10	6	King, Mr. Bolton	2	2	0
Bethune-Baker, Mr. J. T. ..	1	0	0	Little, Mr. A. G.....	8	3	0
Banks, Mr. Geo.....	0	10	0	Ledlie, Mr. J. C.	0	10	0
Bartlett, Rev. W.	1	0	0	Lucas, Mr. F. L.	1	1	0
Beale, Mr. E. Clifford	1	0	0	Lea, Mr. A. A.	1	1	0
Beauclerk, Mr. S. de Vere ..	1	1	0	Martley, Mr. W. G.	1	1	0
Benson, Mrs.	8	0	0	McConnell, Mr. J. O.....	1	1	0
Bruce, Mr. F.	5	0	0	Monckton, Mr. W. G.	2	2	0
Brooks, Mr. E. W.....	0	10	0	Matthews, Mr.	1	0	0
Bonnor-Maurice, Mr. E.	1	1	0	Mansfield, Hon. J. W.	1	0	0
Brown, Mr. J. A.	1	1	0	Nunn, Mr. T. H.	1	1	0
Bradby, Dr.	10	0	0	Pumphrey, Mr. H.....	1	1	0
Buxton, Mr. F.	25	0	0	Plaistowe, Mr. F. G.....	0	10	0
Birrell, Mr. A., M.P.....	4	0	0	Pritchard, Mr. C. F.....	2	2	0
Brown, Mr. E. W.....	0	10	6	Reichel, Mr. H. R.....	1	1	0
Butler, Mr. G. G.	1	1	0	Rawson, Mr. H. G.	0	10	0
Cholmeley, Mr. H. C. F.	1	0	0	Roberts, Sir Owen.....	1	1	0
Calthrop, Miss	1	1	0	Sloman, Rev. A.....	1	1	0
Chamberlain, Mr. A.	1	1	0	Shields, Mr. C.	0	10	0
Chisholm, Mr. H.	0	10	0	Stuart, Mr. M. G.	0	10	6
Crawford, Mr. O.	5	0	0	Sorley, Prof. W. R.	1	1	0
Chitty, Mr. H.	1	0	0	Sylvester, Prof.	2	2	0
Carver, Mr. T. (for Educa- tion)	2	2	0	Sladen, Mr. L. B.	0	10	0
Dixon, Miss	0	10	0	Sankey, Mr. C.....	0	10	6
Dalton, Mr. J. H. C.....	0	10	6	Skipwith, Mr. G. H.....	1	0	0
Dawkins, Mr. C. E.	1	1	0	Sadler, Mr. C.....	2	10	0
Egerton-Green, Mr. C. E....	2	2	0	Thompson, Miss M.....	1	1	0
Ellis, Mr. V.	1	1	0	Thompson, Mr. H. W.....	1	1	0
Feilding, Hon. Everard	1	1	0	Thompson, Mr. E. F.....	1	1	0
Gell, Dr. W.	1	0	0	Thompson, Mr. H. M.	2	2	0
Galpin, Mr. S. C.	1	1	0	Thompson, Mr. A. H.	1	0	0
Galbraith, Mr. W.....	1	1	0	Tait, Mr. C. W. A. (for Educa- tion)	25	0	0
Higgs, Mr. H.....	0	10	6	Vaughan, Mr. E. L.	1	0	0
Harcourt, Mr. A. V.	1	0	0	Weld, Mrs.	1	0	0
Hulse, Mr. H. J.	2	2	0	Winkworth, Mrs. E.....	5	0	0
Head, Mr. H.	1	1	0	Wilson, Rev. J. W.....	0	10	0
Hunting, Miss E.	1	1	0	Westlake, Prof. F., Q.C.	1	1	0
Hutchinson, Mr. A.	1	0	0	Wathen, Rev. J. W.....	0	10	0

LIST OF DONATIONS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Bailey, Mr. J. C.	2	2	0	Madras, The Bishop of.. . .	5	0	0
Barker, Mr. C.	1	1	0	McConnell, Mr. J. C. . . .	1	0	0
Brinton, Miss M.	1	0	0	Moon, Mr. E. R. P.	5	0	0
Britten, Mr. J.	1	1	0	Napier, Mr.	0	5	0
Calthrop, Miss (for Library)	1	1	0	Nettleford, Mr.	1	0	0
Cohen, Mr. N. L.	2	2	0	Newman, Mr. N. L.	5	0	0
Crawley, Mr. G. J.	5	0	0	Popham, Mrs. E. L.	1	0	0
Dodd, Mr. C.	1	0	0	Powell, Mr. C. M.	10	0	0
East, Mr. A. E.	1	1	0	Rawlinson, Mr. J. F. P. . .	10	10	0
E. S.	5	0	0	Richardson, Mr. H.	1	0	0
Fort, Mr. J. A.	5	0	0	Rogers, Mr. C. B.	2	10	0
Gibson, Mr.	1	0	0	Russell, Lord	5	0	0
Govett, Mr. F. L.	20	0	0	Salt, Mr. Thos.	2	10	0
Grant, Sir C.	5	0	0	Scott, Rev. C. B.	5	0	0
Hales, Mr. G.	0	5	0	Smith, Mr. G. M. (for Books			
Horsfall, Mr. T. C. (returned				for Library)	2	12	10
Debenture Interest)	0	19	6	Smith, Mr. H. Eden (for			
Jones, Mr. Beverley	1	0	0	Library)	5	0	0
Jordan, Mr. W. S.	0	2	6	Thresher, Mrs. C. J. . . .	1	0	0
Keep, Miss	0	10	0	Toynbee, Mr. Paget	1	0	0
King, Mr. Jos.	2	10	0	Waley, Mr. J. W.	2	2	0
Lawson, Mr. H. L. W., M.P.	10	0	0	Weaver, Mr. C.	0	10	0
Legh, Mr. P.	1	0	0	Winkworth, Mrs. E.	20	0	0
Lubbock, Sir John, M.P. . .	2	2	0	Woodhouse, Mr.	0	10	0
Mackail, Mr. J. W.	5	0	0	Wright, Mr. R. S.	5	0	0

THE TOYNBEE HALL FUNDS.

IN presenting the following financial statements, it will be convenient, as in former reports, to recall to mind the meaning of the double account which the Council has year by year to render to the Association.

The Universities' Settlement Accounts are not given in this report; they consist solely of the accounts of a joint stock association, which by its articles is not permitted to make profits for its members; the capital of which was raised by the issue of debentures—the interest on this capital being the first charge on its receipts. The receipts themselves are the payments made for rent and board by Residents, and by other tenants of the Association. These accounts are of a formal nature, and will be sent separately to members of the Association.

THE TOYNBEE HALL (MAINTENANCE) FUND provides the means for carrying on the public work of the Association. It is mainly derived from the annual contributions of members of the Association, and from the College Associations at each University. The fund is chiefly appropriated to the expenses of maintaining the lecture hall, the rooms for public entertainment, and the library, to official salaries, and the usual establishment charges. Many of its charges are really of the nature of subsidies to the EDUCATION AND ENTERTAINMENT FUNDS, separately administered by their respective committees at Toynbee Hall.

The principal feature in the Maintenance Fund Account this year is the reduction of the deficit. This has been brought about by the absence of new building operations, and by the consequent power to apply the whole of the donations and subscriptions to current expenditure. The balance of £25 5s. thus available on the year's working, with a grant from the Universities' Settlement Association of £167 18s. 2d., has reduced the deficit from £466 14s. 1d. to £273 10s. 11d., and it is hoped that sufficient subscriptions will be

received during the present year entirely to liquidate this amount. The New Class Rooms, it will be seen, involve for cleaning, lighting, etc., an additional outlay of £50.

THE ENDOWMENT FUND has again increased only by the accumulated interest of its securities.

The foregoing funds are administered by the Council. The two following are administered by committees at Toynbee Hall.

I. THE EDUCATION FUND.—A reference to the balance sheet will show how small is the expense of the educational work, and this is so, because the real work is given. Anyone comparing the expenditure with the number of persons profiting by it will find a startling but satisfactory disproportion. The hon. treasurer is Mr. H. Ward, Toynbee Hall.

ENTERTAINMENT FUND.—For the information of those Associates and Visitors who like to share in the expense of the Toynbee Hall entertainments this balance sheet is printed. The hon. treasurer is Mr. T. H. Nunn.

General subscription forms, and forms for those wishing to become members of the Association are inserted at the end of the report.

SPECIAL FUNDS ADMINISTERED BY THE COUNCIL.

Income and Expenditure Account from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890 (Maintenance Fund.)

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Subscriptions and Donations	908	2	1
Amount contributed by the Universities Settlement Association	167	18	2
Balance, being deficit, at April 1, 1890	278	10	11

EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
By Balance, being deficit, at 31st March, 1889	466	14	1
General Expenditure —			
Proportion of Secretary's Salary and Office Expenses	34	3	0
Entertainment of Guests of the Association	54	11	3
Proportion of Rent and Expenses of Tennis Court	13	3	0
Printing and Stationery	26	15	3
Contribution towards cost of <i>Tynbee Record</i>	39	17	0
Garden	6	18	9
Insurance of Pictures on Loan	16	4	8
Sundry Expenses at London, Oxford, and Cambridge	41	3	6
	232	16	5

Library Expenses:—

Contributions for Rates, Taxes, Cleaning, Firing, and Attendance	50	0	0
Salary of Librarian	63	16	8
Printing and Stationery	5	14	0
Gas	9	6	6
Furniture and Repairs	16	7	1
Sundries	4	3	6
	149	7	9
Less Fines, etc.	5	4	1
	144	3	8

Carried forward 1349 11 2

Carried forward..... 843 14 2

Income and Expenditure Account (Continued.)

Brought forward.....	£	s.	d.
	1849	11	2

Brought forward.....	£	s.	d.
	843	14	2

Payments for Special Lectures in
History and Economics to
Working-men (Mrs. Humphry
Ward's donation)

50 0 0

*Warden's Salary:—

Salaries	175	0	0
Income Tax.....	3	5	0
Printing	2	15	6
Clerical Assistance, etc.....	46	19	6
Special Lectures to Working-men ..	23	0	0

250 0 0
5 17 0

Interest on Loan

Contribution for Rates, Taxes,
Cleaning, Attendance, etc., for
the Lecture Hall, New Class
Rooms, and Rooms for Public
Entertainment

200 0 0

78

£1849 11 2

£1849 11 2

* Mr. Barnett does not take the salary allotted to the Warden, but allows it to be spent by the Council to meet special needs during the year.

Toynbee Hall Endowment Fund, 31st March, 1890.

RECEIPTS.

To Interest on £550 4 per Cent Debenture Bonds of the U.S.A. (less Income Tax)	£	s.	d.
Rent of Land	21	9	9
	21	9	0

£42 18 0

EXPENDITURE.

By Balance from last quarter	£	s.	d.
Balance forward.....	6	4	4
	86	13	8

£42 18 0

TOYNBEE HALL EDUCATION FUND.

BALANCE SHEET FROM MIDSUMMER, 1888, TO MICHAELMAS, 1889.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.
Registration and other fees:—			
General Classes	88	8	0
Technical Classes (three months) ..	5	10	0
Collections at Popular Lectures ..	16	13	8
For magic lantern slides	0	7	6
Fines	1	11	0
Amount received for tools	4	7	9
Fees returned	0	14	0
Rent of room returned	0	8	0
Part payment of posters, U. E. S.			
Committee	1	0	0
Part payment of postage, Entertain-			
ment Committee	1	13	9
Donations:—			
Universities Settlement Associa-			
tion Grant	20	12	4
F. Bolton	5	0	0
E. B.	1	0	0
Stewart Wood	8	0	0
Miss Slade	1	0	0
John T. Thomasson	10	0	0
Mrs. Allan	5	0	0
A Friend	0	8	0
Peter McLagan	5	0	0
F. Hue Williams	1	1	0
Miss Coles	1	1	0
W. A. S. Benson	2	0	0
Miss Francis Wynne	3	0	0
Mrs. Winkworth	10	0	0
Jos. King, jun.	1	0	0
Lady Stanley	5	0	0
Marquis of Ripon	10	0	0
Dr. E. B. Tylor	2	0	0
Hugh E. Egerton	1	0	0
Dr. S. R. Gardiner	2	2	0
Isaac Seligman	1	1	0
Mrs. T. H. Green	2	0	0
Miss Johnson	2	2	0
L. Lucas	5	5	0
Hon. Alfred Lyttelton	5	0	0
Mrs. Bale	0	2	0
P. M. Martineau	1	1	0
Mrs. Edwin Lawrence	5	0	0
Samuel Montagu, M.P.	10	0	0
Hon. C. A. Spring Rice	2	0	0
F. D. Mocatta	10	0	0
F. L. Lucas	3	3	0
L. T. Bartholomew	10	0	0
C. W. A. Tait	50	0	0
Rev. W. W. Jackson	3	0	0
A. J. A. Ball	1	1	0
J. T. Powell	0	5	0
P. F. Willert	1	0	0
F. Weaver	0	1	0
Miss Agnes Martelli	0	10	0
F. J. Haverfield	1	0	0
Anonymous	2	2	0
Residents, Toynbee Hall	56	1	0

£326 6 7

PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
July 1st, 1888—Balance	98	0	4½
Printing	72	11	9
Bill-posting	12	8	0
Rent of St. Jude's Schools	44	6	6
Technical Class payments	28	0	0
Postage and telegrams	10	19	7½
Messengers, parcels, etc.	1	5	9
Cost of working magic lantern ..	10	12	10
Hiring slides for " " ..	8	1	6
Stationery	8	1	0½
Cost of framing 46 "Arundel"			
pictures, now lent to East End			
Board Schools	11	17	6
Geographical Map of Britain ..	2	2	0
Fittings in Laboratory	2	1	6
Expenses of Chemistry Classes	4	4	5
Musical Drill, &c.	1	11	0
Sept. 29th, 1889—Balance	20	2	9½

£326 6 7

TOYNBEE HALL ENTERTAINMENT FUND.

BALANCE SHEET FROM APRIL 1ST, 1889, TO MARCH 31ST, 1890.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance—General Fund ..	0	14	9	House Expenses for Refresh-			
" Band ..	0	18	0	ments, etc., at Entertain-			
Mrs. Antrobus, for Band ..	0	10	0	ments	89	8	11
Rev. G. H. Aitken	3	13	0	Concert ditto	88	6	0
Mr. W. F. Alexander	0	10	0	Printing ditto	14	8	0
Mr. E. H. Aves	0	10	0	Tennis ditto	1	6	6
Mr. L. T. Bartholomew	20	0	0				
Rev. Canon Bradby	1	0	0		£143	9	5
Mr. E. W. Brooks	5	0	0	Balance in hand, April 1st,			
Mr. G. L. Bruce	2	12	0	1890	12	11	4
Mr. E. N. Buxton	2	0	0				
Mr. E. T. Cook	1	1	0				
Mr. H. A. Day	5	0	0				
Finance Committee	0	10	0				
Professor S. R. Gardiner ..	2	0	0				
Mr. E. S. Johnson	5	0	0				
Mr. Alan Matheson	1	1	0				
Per Mr. J. J. Mercer	5	0	0				
Mr. John Hancock Nunn ..	20	0	0				
Mr. T. Hancock Nunn	20	0	0				
Miss Pipe	9	14	6				
Mr. R. C. Poulter	10	10	0				
Messrs. A. R. and W. A.							
Price	10	0	0				
Mr. C. R. Robson	1	0	0				
St. Jude's	0	5	0				
Mr. A. H. Thompson	5	0	0				
Wadham House	0	10	0				
Mr. H. Ward	0	10	0				
Mr. C. Wilkinson	20	0	0				
Rev. W. Wragge	0	10	0				
Do. collected by	1	1	6				
	£156	0	9		£156	0	9

To the HON. SECRETARY,

Universities' Settlement in East London.

28, COMMERCIAL STREET, E.

I beg you to submit my name to the COUNCIL OF THE UNIVERSITIES' SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION that it may be placed upon the Register of Members, in respect of an Annual Subscription of £_____ (or of a Donation of £_____).

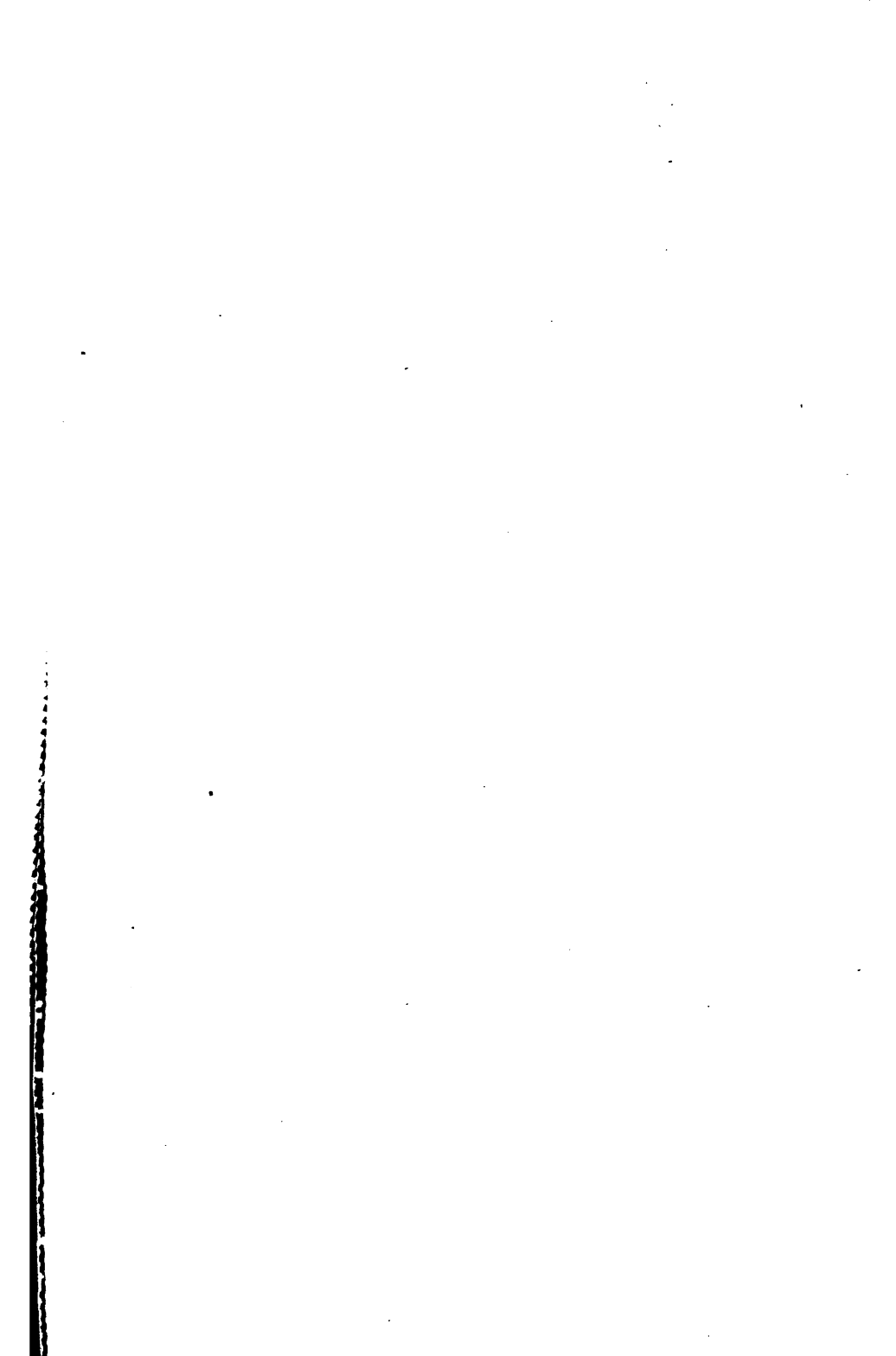
Name _____

Address _____

Date _____

NOTE.—An Annual Subscription of 10s. is the minimum qualification for Membership. A Donation of not less than £2 10s. qualifies for five years.

Resident Members of Oxford and Cambridge Universities pay through the College Secretaries. Amounts sent to London should be made payable to the Hon. Treasurer.



Intending Contributors are requested to fill up this form and send it to the *Hon. Treasurer, Tognbee Hall, Whitechapel, E.* Cheques should be crossed LONDON AND WESTMINSTER BANKING COMPANY LIMITED, Eastern Branch.

To the HON. TREASURER,

I beg to enclose an Annual Subscription (or Donation) ⁽¹⁾ of £_____
to the _____ Fund of the UNIVERSITIES'

SETTLEMENT IN EAST LONDON.

Name _____

Address _____

Date _____

- (1) Subscriptions and Donations can, if desired, be appropriated to any of the following special objects :
Education, Entertainment, Library, Building, and Maintenance.

THE TOYNBEE RECORD: giving a calendar of events, and a general outline of the work of the Settlement, is published monthly. Names and addresses of those wishing to have the *Record* sent to them should be sent to the Secretary, Toynbee Hall, E. (Minimum Annual Subscription, 1s. 6d.)

TOYNBEE HALL is entered by No. 28, Commercial Street, Whitechapel. The Aldgate Stations on the Metropolitan Railways, the Bishopsgate and Liverpool Street Stations of the G. E. R., and the Broad Street Station of the L. & N. W. R. are all within a few minutes walk of the Hall.

LIVERPOOL-ST.
O.R.

BISHOPSGATE ST.

HOUNDSDITCH.

ALDGATE ST.,
M. R.

MIDDLESEX ST.

ALDGATE EAST
ST., M. & D. R. GOULSTON ST.

COMMERCIAL ST.

TOYNBEE
HALL,
ST. JUDE'S
CHURCH.

WHITECHAPEL
ST., DIST. R.

WHITECHAPEL
ST., R.L.R.

FENCHURCH ST. ALDGATE.

FENCHURCH-ST.
STATION, G.R.R.

MINORIES.

WHITECHAPEL HIGH ST.

WHITECHAPEL RD.
ST. MARK'S
STATION,
M. & D. R.

LEMAN ST.

LEMAN-ST.
STATION, G.R.R.

COMMERCIAL ROAD

Loynbee Hall.

FOUNDED 1884.)



December, 1891

TOYNBEE HALL.

COUNCIL

OF THE

Universities' Settlements Association.

MR. P. LYTTTELTON GELL (*Chairman*).
 REV. S. A. BARNETT (*Warden*).
 MR. ERNEST AVES (*Hon. Secretary*).
 MR. SIDNEY BALL.
 MR. L. T. BARTHOLOMEW.
 MR. F. BOLTON.
 REV. DR. BRADBY.
 MR. G. L. BRUCE.
 MR. J. BRYCE, M.P.
 MR. E. NORTH BUXTON.
 MR. E. T. COOK.

MR. BOLTON KING.
 DR. D. MCALISTER.
 MR. P. M. MARTINEAU, (*Hon. Treas.*).
 MR. J. E. MONK.
 MR. T. H. NUNN.
 MR. H. G. RAWSON,
 THE MARQUIS OF RIPON, K.G.
 MR. ALFRED ROBINSON,
 MR. R. G. TATTON.
 MR. HENRY WARD.

HON. SECRETARIES:

LONDON—MR. ERNEST AVES, TOYNBEE HALL.
 OXFORD—MR. R. R. MARETT, EXETER COLLEGE.
 CAMBRIDGE—MR. A. N. WHITEHEAD, TRINITY COLLEGE.
 MR. J. W. HEADLAM, KING'S COLLEGE.

SECRETARY:

MISS L. COKER, TOYNBEE HALL.

Estimate
for
1891-92.

GENERAL FUND (distributed by the Council amongst the following objects)		
1. EDUCATION.—(Expenses of Lecture Hall, Class Rooms; Conferences; Apparatus for Science Classes; Hire of Magic Lantern Slides; Printing, &c.)	.. .. .	£1600
2. ENTERTAINMENT.—(Concerts; share of cost of Public Rooms, &c.)	.. .. .	£550
3. FREE STUDENTS' LIBRARY.—Librarian; Purchase of New Books, &c.	.. .. .	£300
4. MAINTENANCE —(Usual Establishment charges; Official Salaries; Printing, &c.)	.. .. .	£200
5. EXHIBITION BUILDINGS	.. .. .	£350
		£200

To the HON. SECRETARY,

I beg you to enter my name as an Annual Subscriber (or as a donor) of £ : :
to the (1) Fund

of the Universities' Settlement in East London.

Name

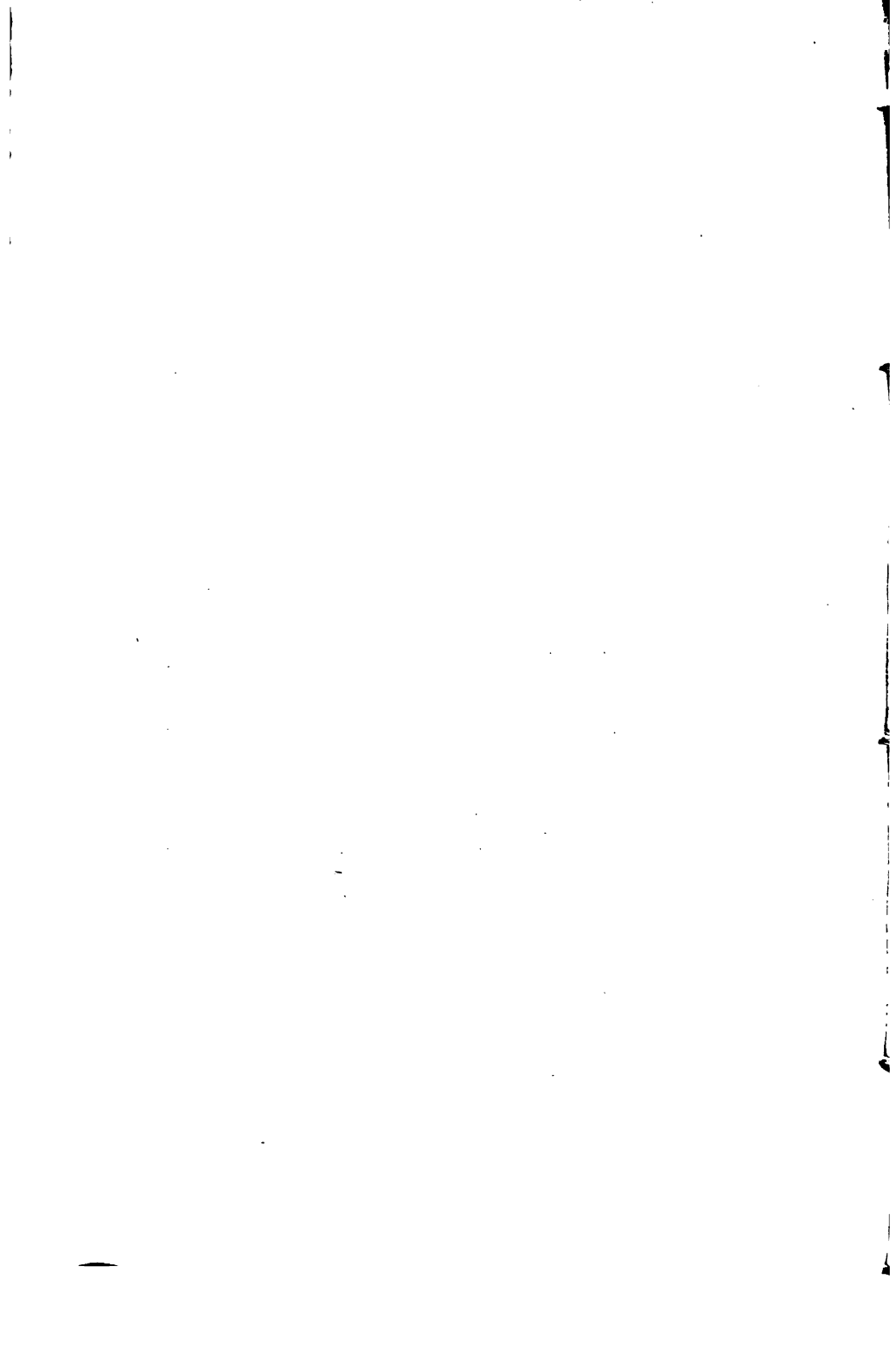
Address

..... day of 18 .

(1) Here enter (if desired) the name of any special object to which the amount is to be appropriated.

=====

CHEQUES SHOULD BE MADE PAYABLE TO THE HON. TREASURER, TOYNBEE HALL, E., AND CROSSED LONDON
AND WESTMINSTER BANKING COMPANY, (EASTERN BRANCH).



From Prof. B. A. Hensdale

Oct. 1892

Cognbee Hall, Whitechapel.

(FOUNDED 1884.)

41769

SEVENTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
**Universities' Settlement in
East London.**



Incorporated under Section 23 of the Companies' Act, 1867.

PRICE SIXPENCE.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY PENNY AND HULL, 53, LEMAN STREET,
1891.

GENERAL COMMITTEES.

1884.

OXFORD.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| The Master of Balliol. | T. W. Jackson, Esq., Worcester. |
| The Master of University. | H. D. Leigh, Esq., C.C.C. |
| The Provost of Oriel. | Sir William Markby, All Souls. |
| The Provost of Queen's. | P. E. Matheson, Esq., New College. |
| The President of Trinity. | R. L. Nettleship, Esq., Balliol. |
| The President of Magdalen. | Rev. L. R. Phelps, Oriel. |
| The Rector of Exeter. | * Alfred Robinson, Esq., New College. |
| * Sidney Ball, Esq., St. John's. | A. Sidgwick, Esq., C.C.C. |
| W. H. Forbes, Esq., Balliol. | A. L. Smith, Esq., Balliol. |
| The Hon. and Rev. W. H. Fremantle, | Mrs. Arnold Toynbee. |
| Balliol. | E. B. Tylor, Esq., Balliol. |
| * P. Lyttelton Gell, Esq., Balliol. | |

CAMBRIDGE.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| The Master of Trinity. | W. E. Heitland, Esq., St. John's. |
| The Master of Emmanuel. | * Dr. D. Macalister, St. John's. |
| The Hon. the Master of Selwyn. | Rev. S. G. Ponsonby, Trinity. |
| Professor Michael Foster, Trinity. | G. W. Prothero, Esq., King's. |
| Professor Marshall, St. John's. | R. D. Roberts, Esq., Clare. |
| Professor Seeley, Caius. | G. C. M. Smith, Esq., St. John's. |
| James Stuart, Esq., M.P., Trinity. | W. R. Sorley, Esq., Trinity. |
| Rev. Professor Westcott, King's. | Rev. V. H. Stanton, Trinity. |
| Oscar Browning, Esq., King's. | J. R. Tanner, Esq., St. John's. |
| Rev. Dr. Cunningham, Trinity. | Sedley Taylor, Esq., Trinity. |
| H. S. Foxwell, Esq., St. John's. | Dr. Sydney H. Vines, Christ's. |
| Arthur Gray, Esq., Jesus. | A. N. Whitehead, Esq., Trinity. |
| W. S. Hadley, Esq., Pembroke. | |

LONDON.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rev. E. A. Abbott, D.D. | Albert Grey, Esq. |
| Lord Aberdare. | Rev. Brooke Lambert. |
| A. H. D. Acland, Esq., M.P. | Walter Leaf, Esq. |
| The Right Hon. A. J. Balfour, M.P. | C. S. Loch, Esq. |
| The Bishop of Bedford. | F. L. Lucas, Esq. |
| W. A. S. Benson, Esq. | Hon. Alfred Lyttelton. |
| * F. Bolton, Esq. | Hon. J. W. Mansfield. |
| Edward Bond, Esq. | Alfred Milner, Esq. |
| * Rev. Canon Bradby. | Claude Montefiore, Esq. |
| Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick, M.P. | Rev. John Percival, D.D. |
| Hon. W. N. Bruce. | Rev. G. S. Keaney. |
| * Jas. Bryce, Esq., M.P. | The Marquis of Ripon. |
| * E. North Buxton, Esq. | E. B. Sargent, Esq. |
| * E. T. Cook, Esq. | The Dean of Westminster. |
| C. E. Dawkins, Esq. | Rev. L. Wainwright. |
| H. W. Eve, Esq. | H. F. Wilson, Esq. |
| Sir C. W. Fremantle, K.C.B. | Mrs. Stephen Winkworth. |
| Allen D. Graham, Esq. | |

* Members of the Council, 1891.

For the Universities General and Executive Committees, 1891, see p. 74.

TOYNBEE HALL, WHITECHAPEL.

(FOUNDED 1884.)

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Universities' Settlement in

East London.



Incorporated under Section 23 of the Companies' Act, 1867.

LONDON :

PRINTED BY PENNY AND HULL, 53, LEMAN STREET, E.

1891.

CONTENTS.



	PAGE
•Constitution and Objects of the Association	v.
Members of the Council (1891)	vi.
•Committees of Council and of Toynbee Hall (1891)	vii.
Introductory Note by the Rev. S. A. Barnett !... ..	9
Seventh Annual Report of the Council :—	
Retrospect	15
The Settlement Movement	20
Financial Position	21
Education	22
Students' Residences	25
Educational Societies and Clubs	25
Conferences	28
Students' Free Library	31
The Free Library Movement	32
Entertainment	34
Students' Club Room	35
Music	36
Clubs	37
School Management	39
Children's Country Holiday Fund	40
•Charity Organization	40
Whitechapel Picture Exhibition	40
Trades Unions	41
•Co-operation	43
Friendly Societies	44
The Salvation Army Scheme	44
Conclusion	46

CONTENTS—continued.

Supplementary Lists to the Report—

(1) Lectures and Reading Parties	...	...	...	...	...	...	48-
Saturday and Sunday Evening Lectures	...	...	...	...	...	...	49-
Smoking Conferences	...	...	...	...	...	...	51-
Societies, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	51-
(2) Entertainment Fixtures	...	...	...	...	...	...	55-
Concerts	...	...	...	...	...	...	56-
Conferences	...	...	...	...	...	...	56-
Residents of Toynbee Hall	...	...	...	...	...	...	58-
Associates of Toynbee Hall	...	...	...	...	...	...	61-
Members of the Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	67-
The General Executive Committee and College Associations at Oxford and Cambridge	...	...	...	...	...	...	74-
List of Annual Subscriptions	...	...	...	...	...	...	82-
List of Donations	...	...	...	...	...	...	84-
The Toynbee Hall Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	85-
Statements of Accounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	88-

Universities' Settlements Association.

CONSTITUTION AND OBJECTS.

The Members of the Association consist of all qualified persons placed at their own request and by the authority of the Council upon the Register of the Association, and the persons qualified to be members are:—

Donors of not less than £2 10s. in one amount to the funds of the Association during the space of five years from the date of their donation.

Annual subscribers of not less than 10s. during the space of one year from the date at which each annual subscription was due and paid.

* * *Persons wishing to be enrolled as MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION are requested to apply to the Hon. Secretary at either University or at Toynbee Hall. A Form of Application is given at the end of this Report.*

The Objects of the Association are defined as follows by the "Memorandum of Association," § 3.

- (a) *To provide education and the means of recreation and enjoyment for the people of the poorer districts of London and other great cities; to enquire into the condition of the poor and to consider and advance plans calculated to promote their welfare.*
- (b) *To acquire by purchase or otherwise and to maintain a house or houses for the residence of persons engaged in or connected with philanthropic or educational work.*
- (c) *To provide in whole or in part for the salary or maintenance of any person or persons engaged in promoting the aforesaid objects.*
- (d) *To receive and apply donations and subscriptions from persons desiring to promote the objects aforesaid or any of them, and to hold funds in trust for the same.*

Universities' Settlements Association.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FOR 1891.

REV. S. A. BARNETT (*Warden*).
MR. SIDNEY BALL.
MR. L. T. BARTHOLOMEW.
MR. F. BOLTON.
DR. BRADBY.
MR. G. L. BRUCE.
MR. JAMES BRYCE, M.P.
MR. E. NORTH BUXTON.
MR. E. T. COOK.
MR. P. LYTTTELTON GELL (*Chairman*).
MR. BOLTON KING.
DR. D. MACALISTFR (*Hon. Treasurer for Cambridge*).
MR. P. M. MARTINEAU (*Hon. Treasurer*).
MR. T. HANCOCK NUNN.
MR. H. G. RAWSON.
THE RIGHT HON. THE MARQUIS OF RIPON, K.G.
MR. ALFRED ROBINSON (*Hon. Treasurer for Oxford*).
MR. R. G. TATTON.
MR. H. WARD.

MR. ERNEST AVES (*Hon. Secretary to the Council*).

Secretary: MISS COKER.

Hon. Auditors: MESSRS. PRICE, WATERHOUSE & Co.

COMMITTEES

(Appointed by the Council.)

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

AVES, MR. ERNEST	JACKSON, MR. CYRIL
BARNETT, REV. S. A. (<i>Warden</i>)	KING, MR. BOLTON
BARNETT, MRS. S. A.	MARTINEAU, MR. P. M. (<i>Hon.</i>
BARTHOLOMEW, MR. L. T.	<i>Treasurer; Chairman</i>)
BOLTON, MR. F.	NUNN, MR. T. H.
BRUCE, MR. G. L.	WARD, MR. H.

STUDENTS' DWELLINGS COMMITTEE.

BARNETT, REV. S. A. (<i>Warden</i>)	KING, MR. BOLTON (<i>Dean</i>)
BARNETT, MRS. S. A.	MONK, MR. J. E.
BARTHOLOMEW, MR. L. T.	MYERS, MR. ERNEST
BRADBY, REV. DR. (<i>Chairman</i>)	TATTON, MR. R. G.

LIBRARY COMMITTEE.

COOK, MR. E. T.	*TATTON, MR. R. G.
*HULME, MR. E. W.	WARD, MR. HENRY
LOVEGROVE, MR. J.	

**Representatives of the Council.*

Librarian MR. S. HALES

COMMITTEES—(*continued*).*Appointed by the Warden and Residents of Toynbee Hall.*

EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

AVES, MR. ERNEST (<i>Hon. Sec.</i>)	McVICAR, MR. H.
BOYLE, REV. VICARS A.	MINN, MR. W. J.
BRUCE, MR. G. L.	MONK, MR. J. E.
GRACE, MR. W. F.	NEVINSON, MR. H. W.
JACKSON, MR. CYRIL	NUNN, MR. T. H.
JOHNSON, Miss	ROGERS, MR. F.
KING, MR. BOLTON	WARD, MR. HENRY (<i>Chairman and</i> <i>Hon. Treasurer</i>).
KITTLE, MR. R. W.	WINKWORTH, MR. J. T.
LEWIS, MR. H. S.	
M'CORMICK, MR. T. W.	

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

BY THE REV. SAMUEL A. BARNETT.

IN former Introductions I have tried to meet popular objections: "Settlements" have now become so common that such defence is no longer necessary. All which have been opened seem to follow a parallel line of development. Sectarian limits tend to yield so that all persons of honest goodwill are welcomed as residents, and the "more religious" character sometimes set forward in opening prospectuses is ultimately shown in the same sort of activity. The following report will tell how during the past year Residents and Associates have taken part in the various forms of social service for which East London offers so wide a field.

Those who know the workers will know the worth of their work. The character of the doer gives its value to what is done. Those who know East London will know how great is the need of men to do the voluntary service required in a self-governing community, or indeed, in any society where men are still their brother's keepers. The increase of life, due to the wider spread of education, increases the need. When people were apathetic and indifferent, it was possible for Local Government to run in the old groove made by the wisdom of our ancestors.

Now that many have become active, there is danger lest the government should become corrupt and that its policy should be anti-social. There is thus a greater need than ever for men of character and ability who will take up work as citizens of East London, and by their life in its midst give more unity to the policy of the whole.

A rich man hardly enters the kingdom of heaven, and a rich district with difficulty fills its place in a city. Its inhabitants often adopt a code of manners which becomes equivalent to a code of morals, they kill time by invented interests, they develop a worship

and a language of their own, and they incline to depend on force to keep in check their fellow citizens. But a poor man has also his special hindrances in trying to enter the kingdom and a poor district does not easily fill its place in a city. Its inhabitants are without the knowledge given to the age, they are overpressed by work, they develop prejudices as well as diseases, they too develop, if not a worship, a language of their own, and, hopeless for want of large ideas, they become antagonistic to authority. A poor district needs not only missionaries who will teach, it needs also by contact to feel itself one with those to whom experience and knowledge have taught other ways of living.

A missionary, be he preacher of the Gospel, University Extension Lecturer, or a member of the National Health Society, speaks from above to those beneath, and can hardly give that sense of unity. Neither can a "settler" easily give it, who, content to occupy a house, surrounds himself with none of the things which are good and pleasant. His true character is not thus really known to his neighbours.

East Londoners, if they are to fill their place in London life, must have the same influence which affect other districts and by contact learn sympathy with their fellow citizens. It is sometimes urged that in Settlements there should be neither carpets, nor pianos, nor pictures, and that the residents should show signs of self-sacrifice. They who thus counsel fail to realise that it is in part by contact with these despised luxuries that unity will be reached.

They make too much of distinctions who keep them out of sight, and in a very true sense it is only familiarity with good furniture and fine clothes which will breed contempt of them as barriers against fellowship. Settlements will best do their work when by what they are as well as by what their residents do, the people of East London understand how the rest of London lives. They will thus lead up to that unity, which is the object alike of the University teacher and the Christian preacher.

There is, it must be remembered, as much sacrifice in Conformity as in Non-Conformity, and to many the passion which breaks from

the conventional, offers an easier course than the passion of patience. To live in sight of the kingdom and yet to consider the letter of the law is the hard thing required of the sons of men.

Settlements are now many in number. In the history of charitable enterprises the hurry to make machinery may often be noticed as the cause of failure. Hearts which have been roused, refuse to await the slow growth, and energy is exhausted in making Institutions. The danger now is lest, Settlements having been opened, residents may be wanting. Those who might have come, may think that enough has been done, that other methods have been shown to be more effectual, and that Settlements have not a "definite aim."

To such I would say: first, that the institutions whose name is legion hardly touch the life of East London; next, that no method is successful which does not involve personal effort; and lastly, that a definite aim is often a form of will-worship. The world has been changed by the action of One Life on twelve disciples. There is no social scheme which can be worked by organisations alone, and more certain progress will be made by one who, caring for his neighbours, makes among them a few friends. He who believeth will not make haste, and he who did most for his fellows let alone many sick folk and healed only one. "Methods," "definite aims" have always been attractive to eager humanitarians. Hawthorne in his picture of Hollingworth shows how destructive even a noble aim may become, and the narrowness which accompanies method is always in our midst.

To repeat what I have before said, it seems to me that the best work is done by him who living the best life he knows, shares that life with others; who, without schemes and views, gives every day his best to him who needs, and who leaves his day's work to be fitted into a scheme beyond his understanding. Such "best work" as this is within the reach of everyone. They who cannot preach or teach or give, can live and make friends among the poor. But the "best work," because it is so common, because it carries with it neither the appearance of sacrifice nor the glory of success, is.

also the hardest. The test of fitness is still self-restraint. They who make Settlements useful will be they whose feelings are deep enough and strong enough to bear the restraint of conventionality and of neglect.

I would, therefore, not because it is the easiest, but because it is the hardest thing which can be required of human nature, appeal to men and women just to make friends among the poor and to let a greater love shape the future.

ST. JUDE'S VICARAGE,

WHITECHAPEL.

UNIVERSITIES' SETTLEMENT IN
EAST LONDON.

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT.

1890-91.

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT.

RETROSPECT.

THE term of apprenticeship of Toynbee Hall has now been completed, and in presenting the Seventh Annual Report, the Council is tempted to revert to the Articles of Association with which the first University Settlement was started on its career, and to ask whether they have been complied with during its seven years' probation. The "object," apart from those that pledge the Association to do its best to place the Settlement in a sound financial position, is thus stated :—

"To provide Education and the means of recreation and enjoyment for the people of the poorer districts of London and other great cities ; to inquire into the condition of the poor, and to consider and advance plans calculated to promote their welfare."

It is according to the answer that can be given with reference to this object that the value of the Settlement must be estimated, and the reasonableness of the hopes of those who, in 1883 and 1884, took the necessary initial steps, be gauged.

(a) First, then, as a centre of Education. As such Toynbee Hall has continuously grown, until now an elaborate system of educational agencies has been developed. The Settlement has become the home of the oldest centre of the London University Extension Society, and the weekly resort during the winter months of the year of some 1000 Students, besides many hundreds who come more intermittently to the Conferences, to the Saturday and Sunday evening Lectures, to the meetings of the various Societies, and to use the Library. Some six Educational Societies have their home at the Hall, besides several Clubs, such as the Travellers and the Camera, which have, in addition to the Students' Union and the Students' Residences, directly grown up through the confluence of a large body of Students.

The educational side of the work is, indeed, conspicuous, and by its printed prominence in time tables and "plans" tends sometimes even to mislead our friends, and to make them conclude that most of the energies of the Settlement are devoted to that form of education which is provided in the Lecture Hall and the Class-room, by the Conference and the Society. But this is not the case.

The gain that comes from intellectual enlightenment, from wider interests and from study, cannot, indeed, be over-estimated. The need of knowledge is the impression most deeply engraved on the mind of our Warden by his recent journey round the world, and as in other lands so in our own. Everywhere there is a pressing need that the lessons of history and of science be freely taught, the realms of literature and of art be generously opened.

But if the Settlement is to grow on its educational side, as some hope, into a democratic university, it must always touch men's minds for action. For the student of the East-end is invariably an active member of society, and it is in the reaction upon life and in the mental stimulus which the acquisition of knowledge brings, that the value of education in Whitechapel has chiefly to be found. Education at Toynbee Hall has then been steadily regarded as a means rather than as an end. It must not give simply the pleasure of a new interest, nor merely increase market value. Be it to school-teacher, clerk, mechanic, or shopkeeper, it must come as an aid in life, bringing the new sense of power which comes from persistent mental application, teaching lessons of greater patience, reverence and humility, and helping towards the exercise of truer judgment. The Council is glad to think that the education given at Toynbee Hall comes to an increasing number of its students as a stimulus to social service. It is because of this that the Settlement has been justified in attracting to itself a large body of students, many of whom are among the well-to-do of East London. Imperative as are the claims of the materially indigent, there is a tendency now-a-days to over-estimate them, both among politicians and social reformers. Not only is there frequently more sadness and loneliness in life among those who are never "in poverty" than among many of the "very poor." It is also to be

borne in mind, that, as a general rule, influence for good or evil corresponds roughly to material position. It is not easy to over-estimate the opportunities possessed, for instance, by the school teacher, the employer, and the highly skilled and intelligent working-class leader. Education acquired by them is worth more to the world than that acquired by those whose first needs seem to be material rather than intellectual or moral. True knowledge is thrice blessed—to the giver, to the learner, and to those with whom the learner works and lives. In much social work there is ample room for that economy of effort which can be best secured through the agency of those who are, or may become, themselves the greatest centres for good.

It must be remembered, too, that in the East End a widespread demand for education of a serious and continuous character can hardly be said to exist. The places where the popular lecture or the debate will attract, are probably a hundred times as numerous as those where a course of lectures or a reading-party will succeed. And this attitude of intellectual indifference, however much to be regretted, is not surprising. Three changes at least are needed before it will be altered: often, improved conditions of life, more often greater leisure, but perhaps equally often a willingness to make a better use of the leisure that is possessed.

Indeed, our educational work largely represents an endeavour to create rather than to meet a demand. It is for this reason that classes in literature and history, in moral and physical science, have been arranged; why modern languages have been taught as vehicles of thought and not of commercial correspondence; why shorthand has almost ceased to appear on our list of classes, and why such subjects as book-keeping, commercial geography, and mensuration have always been absent. The attempt is made rather to give education that is formative of character, education that, in an age when political and social responsibilities are tending rapidly to increase, will help each individual to meet them well, to think for himself, and, in these days of social movement and of partisanship, to see through the froth of propagandism to the deep waters of social life beneath.

(b) In the provision of "the means of recreation and enjoyment," the second clause of the Article, constant activity has been shown.

Of much of this Toynbee Hall has itself been the centre, for in its parties and conversaziones, its sociables and concerts, is seen the social reflection of much that the place attempts. In the clubs, in the promotion of athletics, in arranging excursions, in the inception of the still closely allied cadet movement, and in our intimate connection with the London Playing Fields Committee through the help given to it by an old Resident, and now through the recent appointment as its Secretary of one of our most valued Associates, some of the other ways are indicated in which the Settlement has attempted to carry out the recreative side of its work.

(c) As regards "inquiry into the condition of the poor" it has been chiefly in work done among the poor that such inquiry has been carried on, and it is a matter for regret that the floating knowledge of many of those who have lived and worked at Toynbee Hall has not more often been seized upon, systematized, and made accessible to all. It is our hope that this will ultimately be done, and a further step be taken during the coming year to make Toynbee Hall that source of information concerning the social and industrial conditions of the Tower Hamlets that many have long felt it ought to be. Some help has been given to Mr. Charles Booth in his great undertaking, and it is hoped that further co-operation will be possible in the later developments of his scheme. Such questions as the relation of voluntary to official sources of relief; the best way of dealing with the difficult question of meals for school children; the management of hospitals, and the establishment of provident dispensaries are among the practical questions that have been grappled with.

Other ways in which the Settlement has lent its aid have been in finding men to serve as local managers of the Day Schools, and to start or carry on Evening Classes. Some have worked with the Children's Country Holiday Fund in sending children away for the summer holidays; and with the Mansion House Council in helping on the work of efficient Sanitary Inspection. A large amount of devoted service has been given in active work among the poor, often carried on through the agency of the Society for the Relief of Distress, and generally in connection with the Charity Organization Society. In the movement for the provision of Free Libraries the Settlement has

from time to time, thrown itself, while some have worked hard for Co-operation, for Trade Unions, or have allied themselves with the Courts of one or other of the great Friendly Societies.

(d) But in Reports we shall look in vain for the living picture of much that, essentially personal in its character and not lending itself easily to description, is embraced by the activities of the Settlement. Perhaps the following quotation from a leaflet recently written by Mr. Barnett in partial answer to the difficult question, "What is Toynbee Hall"? will help those of our readers who cannot visit the Settlement to understand.

"Each Resident," he says, "takes up some citizen's duty which brings him into contact with others, and puts him into a position both to learn and to teach. The aim of all, whether they serve on Public Boards, or in Clubs, whether they take part in social movements or teach classes, whether they organise lectures or entertainments, whether they become school managers or children's playmates, whether they serve on committees or personally visit the poor, whether they preach the Gospel or serve human needs, is first to form friendships, and then through friendships to raise the standard of living and of life."

The variety of the work is further indicated, and its value emphasized by the following extract from a report of Mr. H. Cunynghame to the Charity Commissioners.*

"The influence Toynbee Hall has had in the East End is enormous—much larger than merely appears at a first glance; and, from the varieties of movements in which it takes an interest, it might have for its motto, '*Homo sum, humani nihil a me alienum puto.*'"

(e) The Council, therefore, feels deeply that a large amount of good and lasting work has been and is being accomplished, and is grateful to all those who have been instrumental in enabling the Settlement thus far to realize the objects with which it was started. It has finished its apprenticeship and now begins its *Wanderjahre*. Hitherto it has served under the guiding care of our Warden, and still under the same good care it will now begin to move more freely. It is, we believe, but on the threshold of its ultimate achievement. As the true student feels his knowledge to be but gleanings

* Printed in a paper submitted to Parliament in April 1890.

from the wide field of thought, so does the true worker of the Settlement feel that he has taken but one step in the field of social activity. What Toynbee Hall and other Settlements have effected is but as a ripple on the surface of a lake, yet none can reach or even see the limits of the circles of social endeavour of which they may become the centres.

(f) In one way the Association has, in a sense, failed : Toynbee Hall is the first and last of the Settlements it has established, and the statement of the "object" shows that its promoters hoped that it would become the forerunner of others. But through outside agencies, this hope of the Association has been to some extent realised, and at the present time there are at least nine lay Settlements in London and several others in the Provinces and in Scotland. In the United States the Settlement movement has taken what would seem to be deep root. In New York and Chicago Settlements are actively at work, and in other places kindred activity is being contemplated. From the Continent many enquiries have been received, and in France, Germany, Holland, and Italy, the work is being watched by many sympathisers, while in some places, with variations in form, similar work is being attempted. From America the number of casual visitors each year has been very large, and from time to time the Residents have been glad to welcome amongst them, sometimes for a prolonged stay, those whose main object in coming to this country has been the study of social conditions, and who, because of the opportunities it offered, were anxious to live at Toynbee Hall. Many who have visited and all who have stayed at the Hall have had some past or present connection with American Universities or Colleges. From the widespread interest in the work, both in America and on the Continent, a greater sense of its importance is created, and in unforeseen ways it is found that the object of helping to "provide for the poor of other great Cities" is being met.

The work done at the various Settlements at home is largely similar to that undertaken at the parent Settlement of Toynbee Hall. There is one difference, however, found in the fact that, with the exception of our own, all have been formed in connection with a religious body, or under the auspices of a College,

or a Public School. It is probable, nevertheless, that points of contact, rather than differences of aim, will become more and more apparent, and it is the hope of the Council that before long some means may be found to express the unity of purpose that really exists, by which greater strength in action may, in case of need, be ensured.

(g) Before giving a more detailed report of the work of the year 1890-91, the Council would again draw the attention of friends to the question of FINANCE, and remind them that, in the absence of any grant from the Charity Commissioners and of endowment of any kind, and in the presence of a widening field of operations, a continuous and ever increasing support is needed. The nature of the accounts is briefly explained in the Financial Statement given on page 85. The Funds subscribed for the public work, the accounts for which are rigorously kept apart from those of the Hall as a place of residence, are given at the end of the Report. It will be found from them that on all accounts a total of about £1580 was subscribed during the year, as compared with about £1320 during 1889-90, the former total including, however, a donation of £400 given to clear off the debt on the recently acquired Exhibition Buildings. There is still a debt on this account of £238, and an outstanding deficit on the Maintenance Fund Account of £170. Both of these liabilities the Council is very anxious to wipe out. The estimated amount required for the public work during the current year is £1400, or, including the two sums just mentioned, about £1800. The Council would earnestly appeal to friends of the Settlement to do their best to raise this amount before the close of the financial year in March, 1892.

There are probably few, if any, centres at which so much and so valuable a work is carried on at such a small outlay as at Toynbee Hall, and it would be a source of profound regret if the work of so many who freely give their services was hindered or hampered either by the absence of funds or by the undue absorption of time in raising them.

When so many, often those whose wealth is not at all proportionate to their generosity, are freely helping, it seems an ungracious task to ask for more money. But it is believed

that there are many good friends of the Settlement to whom it does not occur that many expenses are necessarily involved in the public work which it would be impossible and unfair to expect the Residents and other active workers to meet. The Council, therefore, appeals to all readers of this Report, especially to past and present members of the Universities, to remember that money—not a large sum in proportion to the work accomplished, but still one that has to be raised—is needed year by year, and to give according to their ability and goodwill.*

Report for the Year 1890-91.

The following pages give a more detailed, but still incomplete account of the work of the year 1890-91 :—

EDUCATION.

In the appendix some fuller particulars are given of the University Extension Society's Lectures, and of the various Classes and Reading-parties arranged under the control of the Toynbee Hall Education Committee, as also of the Societies that meet at Toynbee Hall.

During the winter of 1890-91, the numbers on the various registers for the two terms averaged for the University Extension Classes 542, and for the other Classes and Reading Parties 558, making a total of exactly 1100. Membership of the nine educational societies and clubs was 616, giving a total for what may be called the educational register of the Settlement of 1716.

The average weekly attendance at the University Extension Lectures was 327 throughout these two terms, and at the various classes and reading parties 320, giving a total of 647 or just under 59 per cent. of the numbers on the registers. In addition to these, may be added the audiences of the Saturday and Sunday Lectures, of the Thursday Smoking Conferences, and the readers using the Library, giving an additional weekly total of about 800.

* If the following additional subscriptions were added to our list the public work of Toynbee Hall would be placed on a more satisfactory footing. In some directions, work that is either crippled or altogether in abeyance, could be freed or started, and the deficits above-mentioned could be cleared off:—8 at £25, 20 at £10, 20 at £5, 100 at £1. Subscription forms are inserted at the end of the Report.

The number of those coming to Toynbee Hall each week for the objects above-mentioned thus averaged about 1450. In addition, some hundreds more came for social purposes and for entertainment. Week by week it is probable that not fewer than 1900 persons used the Settlement during the winter months.

University Extension.—The following is a brief report of the University Extension Society's work for the year:—

“The University Extension Classes reached their highest numbers in the autumn term of 1890, but showed a considerable decrease in the spring term. Financial pressure forced us to try to increase the number of those taking the higher-priced tickets. The result was in one way satisfactory, as shewing the large number of students who are willing, often at considerable sacrifice, to contribute generously to the expenses of the Centre. But the policy has unfortunately tended to circumscribe the classes from which the students are drawn. University Extension, unless it is more generously supported, is forced to be of less use to those whose means are small.

The lectures have been on History by Dr. S. R. Gardiner, Electricity by Dr. A. Fison, Dante by Rev. P. H. Wicksteed and Physiography by Mr. A. W. Clayden.”

Classes and Reading Parties.—As in other years a large number of classes and reading parties has been arranged by the Education Committee, some 42 meeting during each of the winter terms, and about the same number being arranged during the early summer months. Lists of these are given in the appendix on page 48. Through pressure of other duties, Mr. Higgs has been obliged to discontinue the valuable help that he has given for four years to the Settlement in the teaching of Economics. The same cause has also robbed us of the services of Mr. E. B. Nevinson, who took the Drawing Class for five years without, during that long period, missing a single lesson.

By the death of Catherine E. Woods, the Settlement has lost one whose help in the educational work had been constant for many years, and whose devotion and goodness endeared her to all.

Lectures.—The long list of names of those who have helped in the popular series of SATURDAY LECTURES has been again

lengthened, and they have been greatly enjoyed by large audiences during the past year. A full list of the lectures is given on page 49, as also of the SUNDAY EVENING LECTURES, which were likewise continued. Before Christmas a series on "Great Poets" was arranged, and afterwards a short course on "Men of Action," followed by four lectures by Residents and Associates on social topics.

Among the most valued help given in lecturing during the year was that of Professor Dicey who gave a short course on "Characteristics of the English Constitution." This was in every way successful and greatly appreciated.

During the summer of 1890, Mr. Boas gave a course of lectures on "The Men of the Elizabethan and Stuart Ages," and the DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE BRITISH MUSEUM, in some cases preceded by a lecture at Toynbee Hall, were also a feature of that time. The members of the British Museum Staff who helped in this way, are to be thanked for the pleasure and instruction they gave to some of the Toynbee Hall students. In this friendly co-operation, on the part of those possessing special knowledge of the treasures entrusted to their charge, in making the Museum known and appreciated by the public, an indication is found of something that is needed on a larger scale before the Museum will be visited and valued as it deserves. The results of the recent experiment of opening the Museum in the evening have been unsatisfactory, not because the place is uninteresting, but because people do not know how rich a collection is at their doors. Explanation, however, is only one of the needs. It would not be turning the Museum to a base use if it were made bright and attractive. The meagre attendance in the galleries in the evenings would seem to point to the need of learning in management some lessons from those whose first business it is to cater for the public. If personal force and social stimulus were thrown into it, what an educational centre the Museum might become for the working classes of London! People have to learn that it is open in the evenings, and they will not do this until they are attractively taught, and through clubs, friendly societies, and temperance organizations, through churches and chapels, and all the centres which would become for such a purpose great advertising agencies, compelled to come in.

As of the British Museum, so also of others, including that of Bethnal Green. The Natural History Museum in South Kensington illustrates the possibility of combining due regard for the interests of science with care for the public taste, and for popular attractiveness.

Lectures in the Clubs.—Through the kindness of an anonymous friend it has been possible to take some further steps in spreading education among working men in East London, and more would have been done in this direction had we not lost, through other claims, the services of the gentleman to whom this special piece of work had been entrusted. But some new ground has nevertheless been broken. A larger number of lectures than in previous years has been given from Toynbee Hall, outside its walls; within, courses of lectures on History and Economics, fairly well attended by members of working men's organizations, have been given; and a "Toynbee Hall Lecture List" has been prepared and circulated. In all these directions there is good hope that considerably more will be accomplished during the coming winter.

STUDENTS' RESIDENCES.

During the year a big step forward has been taken by the enlargement of "Balliol House," which can now accommodate 36 students. The new Common Room was opened in March last, by Mr. H. H. Asquith. The rooms have been fairly well taken up, and at the present moment there are 45 students in Wadham and Balliol Houses. It is intended that before long regular tutorial help be available for those who enter. The future of what may grow shall in time to be part of an East London residential university is full of anxious problems. But, probably, none of the various growths that have originated in Toynbee Hall has greater possibilities.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES AND CLUBS.

The various Societies have flourished during the year and two new ones—the TOYNBEE CAMERA CLUB and the TOYNBEE ECONOMIC CLUB—have now to be added to the list. Some details of the work of each of the societies—the ADAM SMITH CLUB, the EAST LONDON ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, and the TOYNBEE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY included—are given on page 52.

THE ELIZABETHAN LITERARY SOCIETY has been active during the greater part of the year, and it is interesting to record that as a sequel to initial steps taken by members of this Society, the "Shilling Browning" was eventually published, and the Marlowe Memorial Committee formed. Of the latter, Mr. F. Rogers and Mr. J. E. Baker acted as Hon. Secretaries. Mr. Henry Irving, who unveiled the Memorial at Canterbury has, we are glad to hear, become a Vice-President of the Society.

THE TOYNBEE TRAVELLERS' CLUB has made three expeditions during the year. In August, 1890, 52 members went to Switzerland, two of the three groups into which the party was divided spending the bulk of their time in the Bernese Oberland; while a few of the best walkers made the tour of Monte Rosa. The average cost was £13 per head. At Easter last, 52 went to Italy, spending the bulk of the time at Florence, where, as on their previous visit, the kindness of Italian and English Residents made the time doubly valuable and pleasant. Lucca was also visited, the journeys being broken at Lucerne and Stresa, and on the return at Como. From Florence a small party broke off for a three days' tramp in the Casentino. The cost per head for the whole expedition was £12 4s., to which perhaps another £1 should be added for casual expenses. At Whitsuntide a party of 34 visited Paris for a week, at a cost of £4 10s. per head. This expedition was designed for those especially whose leisure or means were too limited to allow of a visit to Italy or Switzerland. As before, the Toynbee Travellers' Club is, perhaps, the most effective bond of union among the Students. Apart from its social value, it may claim to have been the means of creating in many, a very real and thorough interest in art. Its collections of photographs are now considerable, and of much value to the many students of art and architecture at Toynbee Hall.

Appended is a fuller account of the TOYNBEE NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY which, midway in a career of great activity and energy, is overcoming by many expedients the special difficulties that arise from its location in Whitechapel.

"London is a big town, and doesn't lend itself kindly to the work of a field naturalist, except so far as to healthy natures the absence of fields and flowers suggests their need. On the other

hand, seven-eighths of a half-hour's circle round London is as fine a country as one can ask for, and trains for all directions abound. Education teaches not to put up with circumstances, but to use them, not to *exist* but to *live* in spite of difficulties; and one of the early efforts of those who came to Toynbee Hall was to avail themselves of the Saturday afternoons and Sundays, so often wasted; of the multitudinous railways and cheap fares; of the very ugliness and dullness of much of London, in making Londoners feel the need of fresh air, and of vigorous exercise, of fine scenery, and of scientific interests. So the Natural History Society was formed, and has grown, and will not be a little disappointed if it doesn't grow in the future more than it has done in the past. A few devoted helpers tended it through its first difficult years. Now we hope it has struck a good root and will flourish to the vulgar eye.

"During the summer quarter some fifteen expeditions were made for half-days and whole days, twice for double days, and finally for a week on the Wiltshire Downs from Savernake Forest and Marlborough to Avebury, Stonehenge and Salisbury. The average cost for the day excursions has been under half-a-crown, including a good tea; and the audited accounts for the long expedition show that they were well under 30s., including railway fares, lodging (waggon, tent, and canvas), and keep. The average numbers on the expeditions have been between twenty and thirty, and twenty started for the long excursion.

"The results have been good; health and good fellowship have abounded, and we think we have done our share towards binding together the many individuals working around Toynbee Hall. A good many have discovered that a day in the country is quite necessary to a good week's work in London air. A great many have learned energetically to love the flowers that they unobtrusively liked before; to rejoice in the freedom and grandeur of the hills and plains, instinct with a history of whose record they catch a glimmering; to see new beauties in the birds, and beasts and insects, and undreamed of delight in ponds far too dirty for bathing. And the happiness we have found has always been happiness shared: from the president upward all have been learners more or less intelligent and keen, and there has always been a hearty

welcome for anyone who would even see whether he wouldn't like to learn. There have been meetings and lectures to prepare us somewhat for the various excursions and especially for the antiquities of the Wiltshire expedition; a great deal of work has been done by members at home, and a great deal more will be done during next winter. Before next year we have to look round and find someone who knows his birds well and someone who knows his insects: neither of these subjects has lately been satisfactorily worked.

"We have gained impetus this year to carry on to next, and next year we hope we shall have strength to gather in more widely. But two dangers we must guard against—the exclusiveness of money and knowledge; we must all do our utmost that the habits of the society shall be such as never to irk those poorer or more ignorant than the average, so that as far as possible there shall be real opportunity and welcome for all our neighbours, and that all shall feel themselves full citizens of our society. Again, we must each of us dare to make known the good we have received; and lastly, we must remember the guiding principle of Toynbee Hall that each has his own work to do, and in doing that can probably find room for his best energy. We would accept for our Society the same test that we accept for Toynbee Hall as a whole—that his connection with it should help each one—be he clerk or artizan or teacher or whatever he be—to do his common task better, and to live his common life in a fuller and nobler spirit."—(*August.*)

CONFERENCES.

The series of THURSDAY SMOKING CONFERENCES continues to be the most important and the most popular of all arranged at Toynbee Hall. They were held regularly through the winter and spring, and week by week a large audience, almost entirely composed of working men, filled the Lecture Hall. The meetings have been a weekly demonstration of the advantages of hearing all sides, and the educational value of listening to an all-round debate, with a master of his subject to lead and to reply, cannot well be over-estimated. "When are your Conferences going to begin again?" was a question not seldom addressed during the weeks

of vacation to the Resident responsible for them. It is interesting to remember that the present Smoking Conferences are the outcome of a Political Education Society, formed before Toynbee Hall was built or the last Redistribution Bill passed, during Professor Bryce's candidature for the Tower Hamlets.

Among the special conferences of the year has been one on the NEW CODE AND INSTRUCTIONS TO INSPECTORS. The Hon. E. Lyulph Stanley presided, and Dr. Gladstone, the Vice-Chairman of the Board, took a leading part in the discussion. About 45 of the keenest teachers of the Tower Hamlets and of Hackney, with a few friends from other parts, were present. The newly acquired freedom of classification or, as Mr. Stanley called it, the duty of right classification, although by no means allowed to absorb all the time of the Conference, was recognised as the most weighty subject for consideration.

Other Educational Conferences held have been that of our own class-takers on the Educational work of Toynbee Hall, and that of the parents of one or two of the neighbouring schools, held to enlist their interest in the cause of Education. The discussion on this occasion was animated and useful, and the remarks of Mr. Andrew Wild, who represented the teachers, were of especial value. The untimely death of Mr. Wild has since deprived the Settlement of one of the staunchest of its East End supporters, and many living there of a greatly valued friend.

Further Conferences have been held on "TRADE UNIONS AND CO-OPERATION," when Miss Beatrice Potter, and Mr. R. B. Haldane were present; and a small body of specialists has met Professor Marshall, and discussed with him the question of FACTORY INSPECTION, with especial reference to the proposed extension of the Act to Domestic Workshops.

Thoughtful East Londoners have much knowledge to give the world that would, if dug out, be of especial value to economists, to politicians, and to social reformers. It is one of the great uses of such a place as Toynbee Hall that, either in formal conference or in private interview, the friendly interchange of views among those who might not otherwise easily be brought together, is made possible. A conference of those interested in the complicated and important question of "BENEFIT SOCIETIES FOR

WOMEN" was also arranged, in the hope that a further start could be made in the East End towards promoting the same. The fact that nothing has been done is an indication, not unfortunately simply of the difficulty of the task, but of the need of more helpers. The annual conference of the CHILDREN'S COUNTRY HOLIDAY FUND WORKERS was also held at Toynbee Hall.

On March 31st a meeting of the Enumerators of the Whitechapel district was held, to confer with Mr. Vallance, the Superintendent Registrar, on the subject of the then forthcoming CENSUS. This was followed by some active co-operation on the day of the Census, nearly thirty volunteers in all, about half coming at the request of Dr. Adler, accompanying the official Enumerators, and helping them in the more difficult districts. Official sanction of their appointment was obtained by Mr. Vallance from the office of the Registrar-General. Mr. Vallance is well known as one of the ablest and most devoted of our public officers, and it is satisfactory to be able to record the help given in the difficult task that he and his subordinates had to undertake, Whitechapel presenting both in its foreign quarters and in some of the rougher and poorer English streets and courts, special obstacles to the Census officer.

OXFORD CONFERENCES—We may record here two conferences of special interest organised by the Oxford Committee of Toynbee Hall, and held in Oxford in November '90. The object of the conferences was to secure the discussion by representative men of the merits and demerits of Trades Unionism, and to attract the attention of many in Oxford to an important industrial question. At the afternoon sitting Mr. A. H. D. Acland, M.P., presided, and the speakers included Mr. Tom Mann (President of the Dockers' Union), Mr. Tod (of the Dock House Joint Committee), Mr. H. Slatter (Secretary of the Typographical Association), and Mr. Vaughan Nash. At the evening sitting, presided over by the Rt. Hon. Leonard Courtney, M.P., Mr. Benjamin Jones, Mr. Graham Wallas, Mr. W. H. Hey and Mr. George Hawkins were the four first speakers, but before the close Mr. Tod and Mr. Tom Mann again spoke. Mr. Courtney summed up at the end in a very weighty speech. The audiences numbered about 500 in the afternoon, and from 600 to 700 in the evening, and the greatest interest was displayed in the proceedings.

Hearty votes of thanks were passed to all who by their presence had contributed to the success of the conferences, a full report of which has since been printed.

FREE LIBRARIES.

Students' Free Library.—Of the Library the Joint Committee reports a year of substantial progress. The number of volumes on our shelves increased from 4353 to 5216 (and this without endowment of any kind), and the number of readers from 13,163 to 18,913. The reading done has shown increasing continuity and method, and the Library in becoming "free," that is, in opening its doors to the public and dispensing with the requirement of an introduction, has not become less but rather more of a "Students' Library." Two great needs are still felt: more space, which can only be secured by the erection of the long projected gallery, and the wherewithal to provide books that are required from time to time for the studies that are going on in the class and lecture room. Mr. Hales has proved himself a diligent correspondent, but without greater command of funds it will be impossible for the Library to meet the needs of the Toynbee Hall students. The Council is glad to be able to record the completion and issue of the *Catalogue*. This is a great boon to borrowers, the number of whom has in consequence greatly increased, although one penny is now being charged on the issue of each volume. The *Catalogue* is a satisfactory piece of work on which the Librarian and the Committee are to be congratulated. A timely promise of £20 from Mrs. Frederick Greene made it possible to have a really complete catalogue prepared, detailing the large and valuable collection of pamphlets that the Library contains.

The most important addition during the year has been the generous gift by Mr. Osbert Chadwick of between four and five hundred volumes from the library of his father, the late Sir Edwin Chadwick. The books, selected chiefly from those dealing with economics and sanitation, will go to enrich the sociological section, already the most valuable in the library. To Mr. Chadwick, as well as the numerous other donors during the year the best thanks are due.

It is satisfactory to know, too, that through the Librarian, many of the readers have come together in friendly association during the year, and that not a few have been anxious to do something to increase the usefulness and attractiveness of the library. An instance of this is found in the subscription by a small band of readers for three of the leading monthly reviews, which are now being taken in for general use. Free gift does not happily always diminish appreciation, or the desire to make some return and to help.

In these days of municipal libraries it would be gratifying to learn that the readers, even though ratepayers, were more often making voluntary sacrifices in the interests of their newly acquired municipal "clubs." Rates are solid possessions, but they have a way of leaving walls bare and interiors unattractive. There is often too much need for the "woman's hand" of voluntary effort and personal care.

The Free Library Movement.—In the Free Library movement itself considerable progress has been made in East London during the year, and in the successful contests at West Ham, Poplar, and Bromley (Mr. Robert Wild being one of the most active of the local leaders in the movement in the two last-named constituencies) Toynbee Hall canvassers were able to give yeoman's service. In each of these divisions they canvassed more than 1000 voters, and the local committees all acknowledged the value of the help thus given. The immense majority at Poplar has now taken from Whitechapel the distinction of having given the "record" vote in favour of Free Libraries.

In Bethnal Green, where the vote was taken under peculiar circumstances, and in more suburban and well-to-do Hackney, where some 500 voters were canvassed from Toynbee Hall, appeals to the constituencies were unsuccessful. Mile End has the People's Palace Library, but it remains for St. George's and Limehouse to follow the example of the other divisions of the Tower Hamlets. Into both of these places the Settlement would and could gladly throw a large body of helpers as soon as the locality has moved and taken the necessary preliminary steps. Except for the river and the recreation ground, St. George's is one of the most unrelieved of all parts of the Tower Hamlets,

and a large and well-managed Free Library would be an immense boon to its inhabitants.

Life is a monotone in many parts of the East End, in spite of the colour and the life of its great thoroughfares and market streets. It is still too dependent for its brightness upon the public-house lights, and for its more stirring incidents upon the rush of a fire-engine or the tramp and music of a procession. It is under such conditions that the relief is needed,—of the museum, the picture gallery, the good theatre and the free library, of the open space, the park, and the public garden. It is then that the fight with ignorance and low ideals will be most keen. Suffering is great; poverty and squalor bring their own sad following of misery; but the greatest obstacles that the friend of the “East End” of all great cities has to encounter are indifference and mental sloth.

Nowhere is existence more grey and dulness more uniform than in St. George's-in-the-East, and an attempt to form a social club without intoxicants, for wharf men whose work lies along the river side in this district, has thus an especial interest and may be mentioned here. The Dockers' Union Hall is its centre and the first steps towards its establishment were taken by the local officers of the Union. One of the Residents has been co-operating and sometime since thus reported:—

“The Dockers' Club at Wapping has been developing in its own gradual way Men do not live fast at Wapping; they take time to put their ideas into practice. They have a very sensible love of chewing the cud of a new idea before it is finally digested. But much has been done The Hall has been painted in resplendent hue of blue and yellow, and the club motto emblazoned thereon. Sunday Lectures are given with fair regularity, and Mr. Peppin has taken down a large party of “sweet nightingales” from the Royal College of Music, who have found out again that good music is never unacceptable to the East-ender For the rest the library has acquired a complete copy of Dickens; negotiations are going on for obtaining a ground for cricket and football, and a boat for boating; and the finance of the club, with all this, just holds its head above water.”* Dickens they have, but their Free Library is still to come.

ENTERTAINMENT.

In the appendix on page 55, the list is given of most of the uses to which the rooms reserved for social entertainment were put during the last year. During no previous twelve months have they been so well used, or has so constant a succession of friends gathered within our walls.

The occasions have been various. Co-operators, teachers, students—both new and old, members of Board School evening classes, guild members, neighbours—not omitting the children, trades' unionists—both men and women, East-end volunteer cadets, members of athletic clubs, pupil teachers, choir boys, "mates" from various clubs, and old folk on the Tower Hamlets Pension Society's Lists—such have been our guests, suggesting by their enumeration the sphere of activity embraced by Residents and Associates, but leaving to the imagination of our readers the picture of the evenings themselves, and to their social sympathies all that they have meant in friendship and good feeling, in the breaking down of the barriers of false conventions, and in their legacy of good and pleasant memories.

We may quote from the brief reports, given in the *Toynbee Record*, of two or three of these evenings. They will illustrate, by their variety, the pleasant duties of the Entertainment Committee:—

SHIPWRIGHTS IN CONFERENCE.—"The annual conference of the Amalgamated Society of Shipwrights has been held at Toynbee Hall during the past month, and on the evening of the first day of meeting we had the pleasure of welcoming the delegates at supper. Some of the officers of the London Shipwrights and a few other friends, including Dr. Bradby, were also present. After supper one toast was given, wishing success to the delegates in their labours, and conveying a hope for the re-amalgamation of the London and the Provincial Societies, and was responded to by the respective chairmen. An adjournment was then made to the drawing-room, and there it soon became evident that an inexhaustible fund of musical talent was possessed by our guests. The time slipped by very quickly and pleasantly, and it was late when we sang "Auld Lang Syne" and separated."

AN ATHLETIC DISPLAY.—"A pleasant change from the regular band nights in the courtyards was the display of drill and gymnastics given by the Sydney and Whittington Clubs and the Guild of Good Endeavour on Monday evening, August 18th. There had been little time for preparation, and August is not the best month in the year for athletic clubs to put their full complement of members into the field; yet the display was, on the whole, a great success. The yard was well filled with spectators, whose interest not seldom quickened into excitement,

especially in the tug-of-war. The Whittington won the tug-of-war, the Sydney showed up best perhaps in their musical dumb-bell drill, while the Guild boys with their crimson badges made a pretty show in the Indian club exercises. Each squad marched on to the scene to the inspiring music of the Whittington fife and drum band. The evening's sports concluded with a grand maze, in which the three clubs took part, and as we went away we felt that this first combined display must by no means be the last. As members of the clubs learn to know each other and to work together for a common object, small jealousies are bound to disappear and mutual respect take their place."

A UNIVERSITY EXTENSION PARTY.—"On June 26th, a large party of students met at Toynbee Hall. The quad was illuminated by members of the Lolesworth Cub, and a great part of the evening was spent by guests in its pleasant enclosure. The programme of the evening began with music, there was tea and coffee in the dining-room, and at 9 o'clock the quad was turned into a hall for an address from Prof. Bryce, and the distribution of certificates by Mrs. Bryce. Mr. Barnett presided, and after a few words of introduction from him, Prof. Bryce spoke, prefacing a talk on India with some interesting remarks on study, and on the University Extension Movement."

CHRISTMAS PARTIES.—"Besides three Christmas tree parties, two large gatherings of children were held. On January 6th, some 250 came to admire Mother Hubbard, Little Boy Blue, Cinderella, and the like productions of a kindly fairy, and were as happy as could be wished; and on January 16th, a more ambitious party, further increased by the soft-heartedness of the policeman at the gate, was honoured by nearly 600 of our younger neighbours. Tea and buns—spread rather thin over the unexpected numbers—Punch and Judy in the lecture room, and a Ventriloquist in the drawing-room received and stood the main attack; and games in the school ended the evening. Parents and perambulators were ordered for eight; and between then and nine Time and Gravity resumed their sway."

Students' Club Room.—During the winter of 1890, the Council was glad to be able to allot one of the large class rooms for use as a Students' Club Room, of which, on payment of a nominal registration fee, all students can avail themselves. It was opened in June '90, and during the two following terms about 300 students joined it. The following extract from the pages of the *Toynbee Record* will explain the hopes of those who were chiefly instrumental in making the club room an accomplished fact:—

"The Student-life of the place, during six years of quiet work, pleasantly, but only occasionally broken by social evenings, has always been pursued by our leading students, and fostered by our older Residents for the attainment of ends deeper, more enduring, and more binding than mere knowledge. Last term this view, long felt, found definite expression. The binding force demanded *establishment*; the common life demanded a local centre. The demand arose for a Common Room, where friendships formed in the pursuit of knowledge might find a home, and exercise their due influence. This term, accordingly, on October 10th, those who, through the management of University Extension, of Toynbee Travelling, of Education Committee, and of our little group of Literary and

Scientific Societies, have helped to mould the educational development of Toynbee Hall, met together to consider the practical problem of a Students' Club-Room. Resolutions were carried, which have since been submitted to Council, and now that body has, under certain conditions, allotted a room for the purpose.

"As meeting place it will supplant the Quad; as a resting place, between the day's work and the evening's study, it will supplant the seats there. As a reading, writing, and conversation room, it will supplant—*nothing at all*."

"But it is as a meeting place that we shall value it most. There those who know and care for the work that Toynbee Hall has in hand or in hope, will come in contact with the younger students, and will imbue them with some of the spirit that has carried our Educational Work thus far."

As a meeting place the room has been freely handed over, and only a nominal payment is made for its use. It is satisfactory, therefore, to be able to record that some of the leading students above referred to have not only voluntarily contributed towards furnishing the Club Room and helping to make it attractive, but have borne the lion's share of the work of stewarding, and other duties required by the opening of the room.

Music.—As in other recent years the Lecture Hall has for one evening in the week been reserved for purposes of entertainment, and on nearly every Tuesday during the winter months good concerts were given. The College Musical Societies at Cambridge have again rendered good service, and as before no concerts were more thoroughly enjoyed than theirs. On page 56 a list of the concerts is given.

In the summer the quadrangle was again the scene of weekly concerts, and another pleasant debt has to be acknowledged to members of the Lolesworth Club for the help they freely gave in illuminating and arranging the quadrangle for these entertainments, and to the friends who, by their generosity, made it possible to engage the music and to meet the not inconsiderable incidental expenses involved.

For several years past large and successful Popular Musical Union Classes in Singing and the Violin have been taken by Mr. W. H. Thomas and Mr. W. Truslove, and these were again held. A further impulse was given during the winter of 1890-91 to the study of music by the advent of Mr. A. H. Peppin, as a Resident and as organist of St. Jude's. The first steps were taken by him to prepare for the more frequent performance of concerts

in East-End Clubs, and in the next Report the Council expects to be able to record further departures in spreading a love of good music in the East End.

CLUBS.

For most of the details of Toynbee Hall club-life we must refer our readers to the pages of the *Toynbee Record*. Month by month the doings of the Lolesworth and the Sydney, the Whittington and the Northey Street clubs have been therein recorded. The LOLESWORTH CLUB¹ is still the most important of those connected with Toynbee Hall—connected, that is, by the ties of friendship and of association and not by control. The club has long ceased to be the close corporation of near neighbours that it was while located in the little club-room of the Lolesworth Buildings—a time of friendly exclusiveness which it soon outgrew, but which goes far to explain perhaps the strong bond of union that holds so many of its members together. In moving to the larger premises in Commercial Street the Club inevitably lost some of its old exclusiveness, but, while incurring heavier responsibilities and facing new problems, it has gained and not lost. The spirit that prompted the following lines still actuates its responsible members, and it is their aim to imbue new-comers with the same spirit of friendly co-operation:—
 "Probably those who have most worked for the club enjoy it most; they feel more at home within its walls, and feel most strongly that its life is their life, and its success their success. Probably more than half the club might be called 'club workers,' helping on the common happiness of all in some small way or other." It is in this spirit that the club has been guided, and by this spirit that it has been made not only a pleasant resort of friends and neighbours, but an association of many who have put social duties before club privileges, and the claims of others before their own "rights." The East-end has much to learn in club life, and it is a source of satisfaction to know that the Lolesworth Club still puts before itself a high ideal.

Its internal history would be too long to tell in this Report, and we must leave unwritten the account of its debates and

(1) Number of members 249. Subscription 5d. per month. Club Room at 34, Commercial Street, open daily from 6.30 to 11.30 p.m., Sundays excepted.

concerts, and free-and-easies, its excursions and its rambles. The fortunes of the Club "Groups" would make an interesting chapter in club history, and the struggles of the Athletic Club and the triumphs of the Dramatic must alike go unrecorded. One point must be noticed however, namely the constant endeavour of the club to strengthen and not to weaken family ties. This is the rock on which so many men's clubs split, or by evading which and steering in the shallow waters of selfishness they secure an unenviable safety. The free admission of the wives and their friends as members, their participation in most of the club privileges, as well as the institution of weekly "ladies' nights," continue to be admirable features of the club. It remains to record the good help that in many ways members of the club have given to the Settlement, and, best of all, the close personal friendship that exists between many of its members and many of the Residents and Associates.

THE SYDNEY SOCIAL AND ATHLETIC CLUB¹ has passed through the normal development of every well-regulated youths' club; in the past year it reached seniority and a "Junior Sydney Club," since re-christened as the OLD RUTLANDERS,² has come upon the scene. The hand of time demanded this new departure and the welcome advent of a strong band of helpers from the Old Mill Hillians Club made it possible. The personal ties between the Settlement and both the Sydney and the Old Rutlanders are now almost entirely established by members of this old school club, other claims having more and more absorbed the time of the two Residents who founded the Sydney in 1885.

The Old Rutlanders, the special care of Old Mill Hillians, named after the Board School in which the club meetings are held,

-
- (1) No. of members 85. Entrance Fee 6d. Subscriptions 6d. per month. Club Rooms at Old Rutland Street Board School. Open Tuesdays and Thursdays from 8 to 10 p.m. Dramatic Club on Wednesdays. Anyone wishing to join must be proposed and seconded by members; is elected by Committee on a declaration being signed that he is an amateur according to the A.B.A. rules.
 - (2) No. of members about 32. Subscription 6d. per month. Club Rooms at Old Rutland Street Board School. Open Tuesdays (Educational), Fridays (Recreative). Any old scholar of Rutland Street School may join on application. Other applications brought before the Committee which has power to elect. None admitted under 13 or over 18. Members attaining the age of 18 are drafted to the Sydney Club

is closely connected with the day school through its location, its name, and the right of old scholars of the school to join the club without election. It is attempting more educational work than the old Sydney Club, and is another interesting experiment in continuation school clubs, following the successful lead of the OLD NORTHEYITES.¹ In the latter club admission is only granted to old scholars of the Northey Street Board School. The experiment has had an admirable success, and it would be well if such clubs could be formed in connection with all Board Schools.

THE WHITTINGTON CLUB² continues to flourish, the experiment of separating the club from the Whittington Chambers and putting the former upon a self-governing basis having answered well. The club has, however, been unfortunate in losing some of its most active workers, and the management is ready to absorb a larger amount of volunteer help than has as yet been forthcoming. It is one of the many objects for which offers of help are needed, and on whose behalf, especially from old University men, the Council would earnestly plead.

School Management.—Reference has already been made to our work in connection with primary education. One of the Residents is still teaching in a neighbouring school, while some twenty of the Residents and Associates have been serving on committees of local managers, either of the Day Schools or of Evening Classes—two or three making the duties arising therefrom their chief care. It is unnecessary again to

-
- (1) No. of members 48. Subscription 2d. per week. Club Room at Northey Street Board School. Open Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays from 8 to 10 p.m. Opened as a club and for evening classes for old scholars of the Northey Street School. Spring programme:—*Mondays*: 8 to 9.20, classes I. and II., History Reading and Composition; Class III., Arithmetic and History Reading. At 9.20, Magic Lantern Lecture on Geography. *Wednesdays*: 8 to 9.20, Classes I. and II., Geography and Drawing; III., Arithmetic and Drawing or Writing. At 9.20, Elementary Science. A class in wood-carving throughout the evening. *Fridays*: Classes in bent-iron work and musical drill. Also Dramatic class, social games, and athletics.
- (2) No. of members 56, besides about 60 lodgers at the Whittington Chambers. Entrance fee 3d., and for old members on rejoining 6d. Subscription 8d. per month. Club Room in Leman Street, open every evening, except Sundays, and on Saturday afternoons. Members must be over 18. The Committee elects.

emphasize the importance of this work. "The future is to the young," and nowhere is there more abundant opportunity of helping the children open to the social worker than by undertaking the duties of managers in the Elementary Schools. The children need, and the teachers welcome, sympathetic help. It is felt by most people that social right and social expediency alike demand that education—the best, the most varied, and the most thorough that is possible—should be given to the rising generation. The *Toynbee Record* for April, 1889, contains a paper detailing in some measure the duties of those who accept the position of local managers, and to this we may refer our readers.

The Children's Country Holiday Fund has had, as in other years, much active help from the Settlement. The Whitechapel Committee again met at Toynbee Hall, one of the Residents still acting as its Secretary. 1,452 children were sent away by it out of a total of 23,771 children dealt with by the whole Fund. Of the Central Executive another Resident holds the post of Secretary, Mr. Barnett still acting as Chairman.

In the work of **Charity Organization**, a comprehensive phrase including many varieties of social work, much uninterrupted service has been given. Of three East End Committees Residents and Associates have been acting as Honorary Secretaries. Altogether, either as members of committees, or as active workers, some nineteen Residents and Associates have been giving time and service, almost all in the Tower Hamlets.

In certain other ways the Settlement has been able to serve its neighbourhood during the year. As before, help has been given in the annual WHITECHAPEL PICTURE EXHIBITION, The show was extremely successful, some 70,000 persons having visited it, and the Committee, of which Mr. Aitken was chairman in Mr. Barnett's absence, is to be congratulated on the complete success that attended its efforts. The visitors were again asked to vote for their three favourite pictures, and Burne Jones's "Legend of the Briar Rose," the loan of which contributed in no small measure to make the Exhibition a success, Leader's "The Ploughman Homeward Plods his Weary Way," and Frank Dicksee's "Redemption of Tannhäuser" were those which this year won the suffrages of East Enders.

A party to some 200 delegates of the NATIONAL UNION of TEACHERS was an interesting occasion in the early summer of 1890, when Archdeacon Farrar delivered an address. and helped to make the evening memorable. Members of the WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION have again been made welcome at the Settlement.

The WHITECHAPEL CHARITY ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE holds its weekly meetings in the dining-room as of old, and the East End Branch of the SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO CHILDREN still has its head-quarters with us.

In the surrounding work of the PARISH, helpers from among those living at Toynbee Hall have never been wanting. During Mr. Barnett's absence Mr. Aitken was welcomed into residence again, while Mr. Wragge was already in the House. Between the "Parish" and the "Settlement" there has been a constant interchange of friendly offices. In some directions, indeed, the work of the two centres tends to be merged into one, and it is to be hoped that this friendly co-operation will always continue.

Frequent reference has been made in this Report to the interesting pages of the TOYNBEE RECORD, which has now reached its fourth year of publication, and continues to give, month by month, a general outline of the work of the Settlement.

TRADES UNIONS, CO-OPERATION, AND FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

The question of the "unemployed" did not assume the prominence in the East End during the winter of 1890-91 anticipated in our last report, trade having been active throughout the year, and the demand for labour in consequence well maintained. But the "LABOUR QUESTION" has been constantly to the front. Politically it has been more prominent, and in some directions political aims have been more definitely formulated, although still tentatively, and, not as yet, as regards the fundamental question as to the regulation of the hours of labour, finding unanimous expression. Abstract and "State" Socialistic propaganda have been becoming more municipal in character, and both have been merged to a great extent in the advocacy of a progressive Radicalism. But the

increasing strength of a separate Labour Party has also been a political phenomenon of the last year.

TRADES UNIONISM has had a further period of probation, and while in some directions its newer developments have been found wanting, on the whole it has steadily strengthened its position. Throughout the country at large there has probably been no time at which labour organisations have commanded and deserved greater respect than at present. But this has been secured in spite of, rather than through, the action of many of the more restive, and thus the more prominent, among the ranks of the newly organised. Many have had to learn by sharp lessons the nature of the power that combination gives—its limitations and “the bounds that justice as well as wider economic laws impose.” There has been much marshalling of forces on both sides and much counter-organisation on the part of the employers, with the militant spirit still too rife and resort still too readily made to the rude arbitraments of the strike or the lock-out, rather than to the more pacific means of arbitration or conciliation. It has, however, been a period when both employers and employed have learnt to know more, not only of each other’s rights, but also of their mutual obligations, and of that identity of interest which, in spite of the frequent difficulty of securing a fair distribution of earnings, is the fundamental economic fact that no association of employers or combination of men can over-ride.

The principle of voluntary association has been enforced by the events of the last year; the men have been taught that it is either impossible, or if possible, unwise and unjust, to coerce others into membership of their unions; a larger number of employers have come to recognise that their men have the right to settle terms through representatives chosen by themselves; and the better employers still welcome the existence of labour organisations, the members of which are not only led by responsible and intelligent men, but in which loyalty to the decisions of their executives is the rule. It has been a period of consolidation rather than of expansion, and experience is showing that the men are finding out that the irresponsible action of sections of the members of a union is incompatible with Trades Unionism itself. The public has learnt better to appreciate the difficulty, and the

magnitude of the task which labour leaders have before them, and to discriminate between those who are merely uncompromising and irresponsible propagandists, and those (of whom we have some of the most conspicuous examples in East London) who, with determination and rare courage and ability, are doing what they can, and in ways they believe to be right, be it by acting for the men, by inspiring them, or by exercising a restraining influence, to improve the condition of their fellow-workers.

The Amalgamated Society of Shipwrights held its annual conference at Toynbee Hall during the summer of 1890. Meetings have been again held by members of various Trade Societies, including the Clothiers' Cutters and Pressers, the Stickmakers, the Fellowship Porters, and the Women Cigar Makers. A branch of the General Railway Workers' Union is located at the Lolesworth Club, and a small branch of the Dockers' Union is still meeting at St. Jude's Schools, while the Tailoresses' Union has continued to hold its meetings at 28, Commercial Street.

Of another form of Association it is impossible to report satisfactorily. CO-OPERATION can hardly be said to have made progress during the last year in the East End of London. Even on its easier side of Distribution it has, outside of the London Branch of the Co-operative Wholesale Society, been somewhat stationary, while on the side of production there has been a falling off in the activity shown. It is in the increasing strength of the Trades Unions, and in the hope of bringing Co-operators and Trades Unionists more closely together, rather than in the hopeful anticipation of separate action on the part of the former, that its sympathisers are now apt to dwell with most satisfaction.*

London presents many special difficulties to co-operation: to the distributive store, in the abundant supply of retail shops selling at prices ruled by a closely competing market, and both to the store and the co-operative workshops, in its vastness, and in the difficulty men have of getting to know one another well enough to develop the feeling of trust that is the moral fact on which co-operation must be based. In this respect the boon of cheap railway and tram fares has a disintegrating and weakening influence. The workshop has also too often reminded

* *Vide* Last Report of the Co-operative Aid Association.

co-operators during the last year of the more general difficulties of finding men with sufficient confidence in one another, and leaders with sufficient loyalty and capacity, to make their enterprises flourish. It is impossible to exaggerate the worth of the co-operative ideal, or, different though the views held may be as to the best form the society should take and how it should be managed, to dispute its economic soundness. It is clear, however, that before this ideal can be to any considerable extent realised men have much to learn, and that the co-operative spirit must be more widely diffused.

The Stickmakers, who had been subscribing capital, and holding preliminary meetings for many months at Toynbee Hall, have both started and wound up during the past year, and the Mantlemakers, who had a somewhat longer and more successful career, have also fallen from the ranks. It is the more satisfactory, therefore, to record that the Bass Dressers are still at work, and that steps have even been taken for developing their business. The Women's Guild, connected with the firmly established Tower Hamlets Co-operative Society, has continued to hold its fortnightly meetings at Toynbee Hall.

With the FRIENDLY SOCIETIES the Settlement continues to hold pleasant relations through some of their Courts, one of which—Court "Garibaldi" of the Ancient Order of Foresters—has its head-quarters at the Hall. It is a matter for regret that there is not more room available for meetings of this kind. With the assistance of those who are already members, it is hoped that the coming winter may see further steps taken to establish still closer relations between the Settlement and these great Societies, which, characteristically English in their growth and constitution, alike command, by their importance, their strength, and their objects, our good-will and respect.

THE SALVATION ARMY SCHEME.

The past year has witnessed the inception of the scheme of social reform detailed in General Booth's volume, entitled "In Darkest England." Two or three of the most characteristic features of the scheme—notably three of the Shelters and the Hanbury-street Workshop—have been established in Whitechapel

and demand notice in this Report. The scheme, as developed in the district, has been watched with some care by several of those living at the Settlement, and has excited widely different feelings.

The following represents, however, a general consensus of the opinion formed by the Residents:—

With much that is being done, sympathy has been general, but all have regretted the boom with which the scheme was started, and the false hopes and the scrambling which, as in the case of the ill-considered Mansion House Fund some years before, resulted therefrom.

It is felt that the Shelters, making existence possible at 2/4 a week, are dangerous philanthropic tools which, if unwisely managed and multiplied, will work great mischief. Evidence has been too readily forthcoming that these places, when dissociated from the Workshop, become easily the resort of the loafer among men and the slattern among women. Greater discrimination in admission, therefore, together with stricter enforcement of rules of cleanliness and, except in cases that are known, and when the occupation or the honest failure to find such justifies it, stricter rules against the habitual use of the Shelters, are seen to be matters that require the further attention of the Salvation Army authorities.

In their connection with the Workshop the Shelters have been found to be more satisfactory, their utility depending then upon that of the Workshop itself. On this latter institution opinion has again varied, but although adverse criticism has been passed in some respects, there is felt to be little doubt but that it has often proved a haven in which men in distress have found the temporary employment and help they needed. Closer individual treatment, similar to that given in the smaller Church Army workshop also located in Whitechapel, are still, however, called for, together with stricter rules of admission and a closer following up of the cases of those who leave.

Of the Salvation Army scheme as a whole, it is felt that, while totally inadequate to meet, either by the remedies proposed or the means at command, even those social evils which General Booth proposed to cope with, it yet has a prospect of doing much good in individual cases. It is regarded as a scheme of first-rate

interest, and as one that has, at least, done the good service of making people think, and of attracting further attention to the defects of the Casual Ward system. But, for the attention it attracted to itself, the heavy price has been paid of raising in the minds of those whom it proposed to benefit and of those to whom it appealed as supporters, expectations that cannot, by any possibility, be realized. With much, however, that is tentative and doubtfully experimental in character, and with much that in method does not commend itself to those living at the Settlement, there has been, at least, one factor preventing hostility and prophecy of failure, namely, that unknown personal equation of the Salvation Army men and women, who have the work in hand. It has been recognised that on their force of character and continued earnestness, and on their power to create a new impulse for work and for self-regeneration in those who join the workshop or who are drafted to the "home colony," will depend the ultimate success of the Scheme.

The foregoing pages describe in some measure the year's work at Toynbee Hall. They will suggest to all who read them the scope that exists for further developments, and the power that the Settlement has of absorbing fresh energies and of using new helpers. For such the Council pleads. Those who take a real interest in the Settlement, especially old University men, will be cordially welcomed and given that insight into the work which can only be obtained by an actual visit.

In conclusion, the Council would again thank all helpers. Year by year the list grows longer of those who may be ranked among the active friends of the Settlement, and, while the personal nucleus is given by the Warden and Residents, the proportion of the work undertaken by those who are not living in Commercial-street tends steadily to increase. And this is as it should be, for while the numbers of those that can come into actual residence is limited, the sphere of possible activity knows no bound. The Council would, therefore, not only on its own behalf, but on that of the many hundreds who have been the gainers from the foundation of our Settlement, offer to all who have helped, be it by deed or by gift, its most heartfelt thanks.

During Mr. Barnett's absence for the greater part of the past year, the Settlement was necessarily left without his personal care.

But in the fact that, while he was away, the work knew no check, there is a further proof of the wisdom with which he has directed the fortunes of the Settlement during the preceding years. He has impressed his strong and unselfish personality upon the place, and thus even while absent was strong to guide its operations. To him and to Mrs. Barnett the Council would again record its deep sense of the debt which Toynbee Hall owes to their devoted and continuous care.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REPORT.

I.

*EDUCATIONAL PLANS (Abridged), for LECTURES,
SOCIETIES, CLASSES, &c., for the Spring of 1891.*

LECTURES

IN CONNECTION WITH THE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION SOCIETY,
(WHITECHAPEL CENTRE.)

I. A Course of Ten Lectures on *Electricity and Magnetism*, part 2, with lime-light illustrations and experiments, by A. H. Fison, D.Sc.

II. A Course of Ten Lectures on Dantè's *Inferno*, by P. H. Wicksteed, M.A.

III. A Course of Ten Lectures on *European History from 1801 to 1878*, by S. R. Gardiner, LL.D.

IV. A Course of Ten Lectures on *Volcanoes and Earth Movements*, with lime-light illustrations, experiments and specimens, by A. W. Clayden, M.A., F.C.S.

Fee for each Course, 1s. Associates tickets for each Course, 5s.

Hon. Secs., BOLTON KING, M.A. and J. E. MONK.

CLASSES AND READING PARTIES.

GROUP A.

Hon. Sec., ERNEST AVES, M.A.

<i>Bible Class</i> (chiefly for Teachers).	..	..	..	Rev. Dr. Abbott.
<i>Spencer's "Data of Ethics."</i>	..	..	..	C. H. Seyler.
<i>Political Economy—The Distribution of Wealth</i> (cont.)				H. Higgs, LL.B.
<i>Ideal Commonwealths</i> (More's <i>Utopia</i>)	..	..	..	H. E. Egerton, M.A.
<i>English Literature</i>	..	..	..	G. L. Bruce, M.A.
" " (Browning)	..	..	..	Miss Dixon.
" " (Clough)	..	..	..	Miss Dixon.
" " (for Pupil Teachers)	..	..	..	E. S. W. Johnson, M.A.
<i>Italian Literature</i>	..	..	..	G. L. Bruce, M.A.
<i>Mazzini</i>	..	..	..	Bolton King, M.A.

GROUP B.

Hon. Sec., ERNEST AVES, M.A.

<i>French</i> (Intermediate)	..	..	..	Miss Bruce.
" (Elementary)	..	..	..	Lucien Bourgogne.
" " "	..	..	..	W. F. Alexander, B.A.
" (Intermediate)	..	..	..	Henry Davison.
" (Advanced)	..	..	..	Lucien Bourgogne.
" " "	..	..	..	R. Younger, M.A.

<i>German</i> (Elementary)	..	..	..	..	R. O. Moon, B.A.
„ (Advanced)	..	..	..	..	R. O. Moon, B.A.
<i>Italian</i> (Intermediate)	..	..	..	..	T. Okey.
„ (Elementary)	..	..	..	..	G. L. Bruce, M.A.
<i>Latin</i> (Intermediate)	..	..	..	..	A. Chapman, M.A.
„ (Advanced)	..	..	..	..	A. Chapman, M.A.
„ (Elementary)	..	..	..	..	E. W. Brooks, M.A.
<i>Greek</i> (Intermediate)	..	..	..	..	Miss Dixon.

GROUP C.

Hon. Sec., J. W. GREGORY, F.G.S.

<i>The World around us</i>	..	..	..	..	F. A. Bather, M.A.
<i>Botany</i> (Systematic)	..	..	..	..	R. Paulson.
„ (Elementary)	..	..	..	..	C. H. Nicholls, B.A.
<i>Elementary Chemical Analysis</i>	..	..	..	..	E. Jackman.
„ „ „	..	..	..	..	J. T. Leon, B.A.
<i>Physiology</i> (The Five Senses)	..	..	..	..	W. Poole, B.A.
<i>Geology</i>	..	..	..	..	{ J. W. Gregory, F.G.S., and W. H. Hume, F.G.S., B.Sc.

GROUP D.

Hon. Sec., W. F. GRACE.

<i>Singing</i> (Elementary, Intermediate, and Advanced).	Three Classes arranged in connection with the Popular Musical Union. (Hon. Sec., Rev. V. A. Boyle, M.A.)				W. H. Thomas.
<i>Violin</i> . (Three similar Classes).	..	..	..	..	W. Truslove.
<i>Sight Singing from the Staff Notation</i>	..	..	..	..	H. O. Anderton.
<i>Swedish Drill</i> (chiefly for Teachers)	..	..	..	..	Miss Ely.
<i>Drawing</i> (Freehand)	..	..	..	..	E. B. Nevinston.
<i>Shorthand</i> (Elementary)	..	..	..	..	J. B. Ogle, B.A.
„ (Intermediate)	..	..	..	..	H. A. G. Lewis.
„ (Advanced)	..	..	..	..	Ernest Turner.

LECTURES, SMOKING CONFERENCES, &c.

SATURDAY POPULAR LECTURES (*Admission Free by Ticket.*)

Series for 1890-91.

Dr. Abbott	..	..	..	..	Illusion.
E. Roscoe Mullins	..	..	..	..	A Chat on Sculpture past and present
Dr. Albert Leffingwell (<i>of New York</i>)	..	..	..	..	How to die of Old Age. [illustrated.
Sir Charles E. Bernard, K.C.S.I...	..	..	..	..	Burmah (illustrated).*
Henry Arthur Jones	..	..	..	..	On being rightly amused at the Theatre.
C. Kegan Paul	..	..	..	..	John Henry Newman.
Frederic Harrison	..	..	..	..	Athens.
Prof. Rücker, F.R.S.	..	..	..	..	Soap Bubbles (with experiments).
Sir A. C. Lyall, D.C.L., LL.D., etc.	..	..	..	..	The Frontiers of India.
Prof. Victor Horsley, F.R.S.	..	..	..	..	On the Brain, and how it works.
Prof. Hales	..	..	..	..	King Arthur.

Dr. W. B. Richardson, F.R.S.	..	Our Medical Poets.
W. A. Price, M.A.	.. ..	Engravers and Engraving (illustrated).
Prof. Mandell Creighton	.. ..	The Morality of History.
C. F. Gatty	.. ..	The Passion Play of Ober-Ammergau (illus.)
Dr. A. H. Fison	.. ..	The Moon as a World (illustrated).
Leslie Stephen	.. ..	Macaulay.
Clements R. Markham, C.B.	.. ..	Australia.
Prof. H. Nettleship	.. ..	Contact between the life of the Ancient Greeks and Romans and our own.
Mrs. Fawcett	.. ..	The use of Economic Study in Education.
Rev. Canon Ainger	.. ..	Falstaff.
Percy Lindley	.. ..	Across Europe with my Camera (illustrd).
George Macdonald	.. ..	Hamlet.
Dr. Greville Macdonald	.. ..	Voice Production.

SUNDAY EVENING LECTURES. *Admission Free. Discussion allowed.*

Series for 1890-91.

G. C. Moore-Smith, M.A.	.. ..	Coleridge.
Rev. Ronald Bayne, M.A.	.. ..	Shakespeare.
Rev. H. C. Beeching, M.A.	.. ..	Spenser.
C. Kegan Paul	.. ..	Cowper.
Walter Pater, M.A.	.. ..	Wordsworth.
J. W. Mackail, M.A.	.. ..	Coleridge.
C. H. Roberts, B.A.	.. ..	Matthew Arnold.
Arthur Sidgwick, M.A.	.. ..	Browning.
J. A. Hamilton, M.A.	.. ..	Warren Hastings.
C. A. Fyffe, M.A.	.. ..	Wellington.
J. R. Tanner, M.A.	.. ..	Lord Wellesley and Dalhousie in India.
R. G. Tatton, M.A.	.. ..	Sir Robert Peel.
E. B. Osborn, B.A.	.. ..	Napoleon.
Harold Spender, B.A.	.. ..	Mirabeau.
C. E. Mallet, M.A.	.. ..	Burke.
Ernest Aves, M.A.	.. ..	Some Problems of Industrial Life.
R. G. Tatton, M.A.	.. ..	Democracy.
Bolton King, M.A.	.. ..	The Ethics of Nationalism.
T. Hancock Nunn, B.A.	.. ..	Wordsworth and the French Revolution.

LECTURES ON "THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENGLISH CONSTITUTION." Two concluding Lectures by Professor Dicey.

THE LAWS OF HEALTH. Class-taker, Miss Lampport.

LECTURES ON ITALIAN ART. A Course of Six Lectures on Florentine Painters, by Miss Farnell.

LECTURES ON MODERN ITALIAN HISTORY. A Course of Nine Lectures on Italian History, from 1814 to 1849, by Bolton King, M.A.

LECTURES ON MUSIC. A Second Course of Lectures, by A. H. Peppin, B.A., Organist of St. Jude's. The Lectures instrumentally and vocally illustrated.

LECTURES ON ELOCUTION. A Course of Lectures (for Teachers only), by Bernard Macdonald.

CLASSES IN MATHEMATICS. By R. J. Dallas, B.A.

SMOKING CONFERENCES. For the consideration of Political and Social Subjects. *Hon. Secs.*, Thos. Browning, 39, Commercial-road, and Henry Ward, Toynbee Hall.

Series for 1890-91.

G. R. Parkin	Imperial Federation.
W. Drummond	The New Unionism.
Sir H. C. Cunningham ..	Has English Government helped India ?
Canon Blackley	Compulsory Insurance.
R. T. Reid, Q.C., M.P. ..	Municipalization of Land.
Lord Monkswell	Want of Work.
R. B. Haldane, Q.C., M.P. ..	The Law of Combination and Conspiracy.
Sir Sydney Waterlow ..	Hospitals, Voluntary or State ?
Archibald Dobbs	London Water Rates.
Commissioner Frank Smith...	General Booth's Land Scheme.
Miss Clementina Black ..	Women's Trade Unions.
T. Hancock Nunn	General Booth's Workshops and Shelters.
Sir George Campbell, M.P. ..	Progressive Income Tax.
Harold Spender	Ownership of Land in Ireland.
Hon. Bernard Coleridge, M.P. ..	International Trades' Unions.
Alfred Thomas, M.P.	Poor Law Reform.
C. S. Loch	Charity Organisation.
Herbert Burrows	Socialism and the Unemployed.
W. S. Seton-Kerr	Out-door Relief.
Henry Cunynghame	London Coal Dues.
Marcus Adler	Uniform Railway Fares.
Fredk. Verney	How to keep Healthy.
Miss Beatrice Potter	Sweating.
J. Fletcher Moulton, Q.C. ..	The Irish Land Bill.
Rev. Prebendary Harry Jones..	Markets and Middlemen.
D. F. Schloss	Profit Sharing.
Major-General Trench	Conscription.
E. J. C. Morton... ..	The next Home Rule Bill.

CLUBS, SOCIETIES, ETC.

THE STUDENTS' UNION, to develop the social side of the Educational Work.

Hon. Secs., J. Spencer Hill, B.A., and A. B. Fuller.

STUDENTS' RESIDENCES AT WADHAM HOUSE AND BALLIOL HOUSE. The cost of furnished room, with attendance and use of common room, is 7/- per week.

FREE STUDENTS' LIBRARY (containing about 5,000 volumes), open daily. *Librarian*, S. Hales.

ELIZABETHAN LITERARY SOCIETY. *President*, Sidney Lee, B.A. *Vice-President*, Frederick Rogers. *Hon. Sec.*, James Ernest Baker.

[Number of Members, 19. The weekly meetings have been devoted to the study of the plays of John Webster, Thomas Dekker, and Cyril Tourneur; the Sunday morning meetings to Milton's "Paradise Lost." The following papers have been read at the open Monthly meetings—average attendance about 30—"Edward III.," by Frank Payne; "The English Novel in the Time of Shakespeare," by Miss Elizabeth Lee; "The Stage Arrangement of Romeo and Juliet," by William Poel; "John Webster," by Frederick Rogers; "The Poetry of Samuel Daniel," by A. H. Bullen, B.A.; "Thomas Dekker," by Ernest Rhys; "The Relation of Painter's Palace of Pleasure to the English Romantic Drama," by John Addington Symonds; "The Plays of Cyril Tourneur," by James Ernest Baker; and "Marlowe's Dr. Faustus," by W. H. Cowham. The Annual Conversation and General Meeting of the Society took place on April 25th. The music was under the direction of Mrs. Beavington Atkinson, and consisted entirely of Elizabethan Glee, Madrigals, and Songs from the works of Shakespeare, Ben Jonson, Ford, and other writers. One of the most interesting features of the evening was a Dramatic Recital from John Webster's tragedy of "Appius and Virginia," effectively rendered by members of the Society.]

TOYNBEE SHAKESPEARE SOCIETY meets weekly, at 8 o'clock, to read and study Shakespeare's plays. [No. of Members, 15.]

Vice-President, W. F. Alexander, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, Frank Payne.

TOYNBEE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.

President, S. Alexander, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, S. H. Rawley.

[Number of Members 21. Meets monthly for essays and discussions (average attendance about 20). The following papers have been read: "What is Philosophy?" by the President; "Philosophy in Education," by Miss Penstone; "The Law of Nature and Natural Rights" by J. Bonar, M.A.; "Recent Psychology in relation to Philosophy," by J. H. Muirhead, M.A.; "The Illusion of Art," by James Sully, M.A.; "Personality," by G. F. Stout, M.A.; "The Borderland between Logic and Psychology," by B. Bosanquet, M.A.

Weekly meetings, under the direction of Mr. C. H. Seyler, have been held for the study of Herbert Spencer's "Data of Ethics."]

EAST LONDON ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY. *President*, Rev. Samuel A. Barnett, M.A. *Vice-President*, H. J. Griffin. *Treasurer*, T. Widdowson. *Hon. Sec.*, H. S. Blakeman.

Meets monthly for essays and discussions, and arranges excursions. Entrance fee 6d. Annual subscription, 1/6.

[Extract from Sixth Annual Report, adopted at the Annual General Meeting, held March 23rd, 1891:—

During the year six meetings have been held at Toynbee Hall, and the following papers read: by Mr. J. G. Foster on "Shoreditch;" by the Treasurer on "Glastonbury and Whitby;" by Mr. John Sime on "Sir Christopher Wren;"

by Miss Mason on "Fotheringhay;" by Miss Ausender on "Some Arran Castles;" by the Secretary on "The Rise of the Cistercian Order, with special reference to Fountains Abbey"; by Mr. J. Grimshire on "Some English Cathedrals," with lantern illustrations; and by Mr. W. F. Grace on "Whitechapel."

Thirteen afternoon visits have been made to the following places:—St Stephens, Walbrook; to Highgate, under the Direction of Mr. John H. Lloyd; to Chaldon and Merstham, where the churches were described by the Rev. G. E. Belcher and the Rev. A. T. Pearman respectively; to Beddington and Carshalton; to Kings and Abbots Langley; to Pinner and Rinslip; to Harrow, where the church was shown by the Vicar, the Rev. Heywood Joyce and Mr. J. C. Paget, and the school building by Mr. Lascelles; to St. John's Gate, and the churches of St. John and St. James, Clerkenwell, and the Ely Chapel, under the direction of the Rev. Blomfield Jackson; to the Hall of the Brewers' Company; to Shore-ditch Church, which was described by the Vicar, the Rev. Septimus Buss; to Bow Church, Cheapside; to Whitechapel and Spitalfields, Whitechapel Church being described by the Rev. A. J. Robinson, Rector, and Spitalfields by the Rev. J. H. Scott; the Silk Weaving Industry was inspected under the guidance of Mr. W. Kemp, who afterwards kindly entertained the Society at his house in Spital Square; lastly to St. Helen, Bishopsgate, and Crosby Hall. A very successful whole day excursion was made to Penshurst and Hever.

Forty-three new members have been elected during the year; the number now on the register is 154.]

TOYNBEE HALL NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY. *President*, G. L. Bruce, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, J. W. Gregory.

President of the Botany Section, R. Paulson.

President of the Geology Section, Mrs. Corrie Grant.

[Entrance Fee 1/-; Annual Subscription 1/. This society, which now numbers 163 members, an increase of 44 during the year, has been continuing on the old lines of work, viz., monthly meetings for papers, lectures and exhibitions, visits to Museums in the winter and field excursions in the summer. The lectures during the year were on "Etna and Stromboli" by L. W. Fulcher, B.Sc.; on "Wallace's Darwinism" by J. T. Day; on "The Snails of the London District" by W. M. Webb; on "The discovery of Coal in Kent" and on "The Summer Excursions" by J. W. Gregory; on "Fossils" by F. A. Bather, M.A., and on "Hawks and Hawking" by J. E. Harting, F.L.S. Besides Museum visits, 20 Field excursions were made including Merstham, Guildford, Arundel, Hertford, Epping Forest, Wanstead, Uxbridge, Grays, &c. A party of 18 members spent a week on the Norfolk Broads, and this experiment will be followed in future years by excursions to districts inaccessible in a single day.

At the Sunday Excursions the attendances averaged about 25.

TOYNBEE ECONOMIC CLUB. Papers on Economic Questions read and discussed at the general monthly meetings. *President*, Ernest Aves, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, E. Köhler. *Treasurer*, H. J. Howard.

[No. of Members 31. Annual Subscription 1/-. The following papers have been read: (average attendance 17) "Co-operative Banking," by A. J. A. Ball, B.A.; "General Booth's Scheme," by J. Mason; "Compulsory Insurance for Working-men in Germany," by E. Köhler; "Trade Unionism," by Ernest Aves, M.A.; "Municipal Workshops," by H. Higgs, LL.B., and "Factory Legislation," by E. B. Osborn, B.A.]

ADAM SMITH CLUB:—Meets quarterly in Langthorne Rooms, Broadway, Stratford, to hear a paper and discuss subjects of Political Economy. *Chairman*, James Bonar, M.A. *Hon. Sec.*, J. E. Monk.

TOYNBEE TRAVELLERS' CLUB. Organises expeditions to Italy at Easter, and to Switzerland in the summer. *Hon. Sec.*, Bolton King, M.A.

[No. of Members 190. Annual Subscription 1/6 and 5/-. The Club arranges meetings at Toynbee Hall in preparation for the expeditions arranged and issues a list of books recommended to be read. Meetings held: For Italian Expeditions, "The Della Robbias," by C. F. Gatty; "The Classic Antiquities of Florence," by Arthur H. Smith (of the British Museum); "Florence in Savonarola's Time," by Professor Mandell Creighton; "Venice and Florence," by G. L. Bruce, M.A. For the Paris Excursions: "Paris of the Revolution," by Frederic Harrison; "Revolutionary Topography of Paris," by Mrs. Rawson Gardiner. For the Swiss Expeditions: "The Alps," by J. A. Hamilton, M.A.; and "Alpine Geology," by Grenville Cole.]

TOYNBEE CAMERA CLUB. Open to Toynbee Hall Students. *President*, L. M. Biden. *Treasurer*, J. E. Monk. *Hon. Sec.*, A. E. Birch.

[No of members 25. Annual Subscription 5/-. Extracts from the First Annual Report: About 40 weekly meetings were held, in addition to 7 monthly meetings at which successful lantern exhibitions were given, including "The White Mountain" set, and "Amateur Photography" and "Photography," prize sets; Mr. Price's set illustrating the art of woodcutting, and a considerable number of slides made and lent by members. Demonstrations were given by the Britannia Co., upon "Alpha" paper and plates; by Mr. Jennings, upon "Platinum Toning;" by H. T. Malby, upon "Printing under Green Glass," and "Intensification and Reduction;" and by Mr. West, upon "Photo-Lithography."

Outings were arranged during the Season to Highgate, Merstham, Penshurst, Greenwich, Lambeth Palace, Wanstead Park, Epping Forest, Canterbury, Knockholt, and Down.

Several successful lantern entertainments have been given by members to Working Men's Clubs, and elsewhere. The laboratory is now well furnished with apparatus and materials for practical work.]

LONDON PUPIL TEACHERS' DEBATING SOCIETY. Meets monthly in Toynbee Hall. *Registrar*, E. W. Coghlan.

THE TOYNBEE TENNIS CLUB. *Hon. Sec.*, C. R. Robson.

LOLESWORTH CLUB. In 34, Commercial-street. *Chairman*, W. Buckley. *Treasurer*, R. W. Kittle. *Hon. Secs.*, G. H. Aitken and W. Paterson.

"TOYNBEE RECORD." Giving a calendar of events and a general outline of the work of the Settlement. Published on the first of each month. Price 1d. Minimum annual subscription (including postage) 1/6.

II.

The following list includes most of the uses to which the Entertainment Rooms of Toynbee Hall (the Drawing Room, the Dining Room, and, on Tuesdays, the Lecture Hall) were put during the year ending March 31st, 1891.

PARTIES :—

- Parties to Stickmakers' Co-operative Society.
- Party to Delegates of the National Union of Teachers.
- Party to Members of Mr. Higgs' Political Economy Class.
- Parties to Mantle-maker's Co-operative Society.
- Parties to Board School Teachers.
- Parties to Members of the Lower Chapman Street Evening Classes.
- St. Jude's Guild Sociable.
- Tea to Tenants of College Buildings (East Block).
- Party to Tailoresses' Trade Union.
- Supper to Delegates of the Amalgamated Society of Shipwrights.
- Students' Union Conversaziones.
- Athletic Clubs' Party.
- Party to Whittington Cadet Corps.
- Tea to Pupil Teachers.
- Choir Boys' Parties.
- Parties to Members of the Lolesworth Club.
- Supper to Bass Dressers.
- Sociable Evenings of the Sydney Club.
- Wapping Club Members' Sociable.
- Gathering of Old Students.
- Party to Ben Jonson School Evening Classes.
- Supper Party to Whittington Club Committee.
- Supper of the Northey Street Boys' Club.
- Party to Members of Chicksand Street Evening Classes.
- Party to Women's Co-operative Guild.
- Sociable Evening of the Old Rutlanders' Club.

- Miss Busk's party to Tenants.
- Party to Pensioners.
- Supper to St. Jude's Senior Guild.
- Party to Members of the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.

CONCERTS :—

By Members of the Royal College of Music.

„ the Handel Society.

„ Mr. H. G. Rawson and friends.

„ Members of the Kyrle Society.

„ Mr. Fred Verney and friends.

„ Members of The Bar Musical.

„ Mrs. Mayo and friends.

„ Mr. Nichols and friends.

„ Mr. W. F. Watt and friends.

„ Members of Emmanuel College, Cambridge.

„ Mr. E. R. Rapson and friends.

„ Mr. Noel Buxton and friends.

„ Members of Oriel and Exeter Colleges, Oxford, and friends.

„ Mr. J. Macfarlane and friends.

„ Members of St. John's College, Cambridge.

„ „ Christ's College, Cambridge.

RECITAL by Mr. T. Harwood.

CONFERENCES :—

Conference of Parents of Chicksand Street School.

Conference of the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.

Conference on Women's Benefit Societies.

Conference of Workers on the Children's Country Holidays Fund.

Old Students' Conference.

Conference of Census Enumerators.

Annual Meeting of the Pupil Teachers' Association.

MEETINGS OF SOCIETIES, ETC. :—

Meetings of the Toynbee Travellers' Club, Toynbee Economic Club, Toynbee Camera Club, Toynbee Athletic Alliance, Monthly Meetings of the Elizabethan Literary Society, Toynbee Natural History Society, East London Antiquarian Society, Toynbee Philosophical Society, Toynbee Shakespeare Society, Monthly Debates of the London Pupil Teachers' Association, Fortnightly Meetings of the Women's Co-operative Guild.

THE RESIDENTS AND ASSOCIATES
OF TOYNBEE HALL.

List of Residents and Associates.*RESIDENTS FROM THE COMMENCEMENT.**

(Those who have ceased to reside (March 31st, 1891) are marked †).

Warden—1884 ... REV. S. A. BARNETT, M.A.

1884.

- †Rev. William Bartlett, M.A.
- †Richard Newdigate Blandy, M.A.
- †Rev. Vicars Armstrong Boyle, M.A., B.C.L.
- †Rev. Thory Gage Gardiner, M.A.
- †Philip Lyttelton Gell, M.A.
- †Rev. Charles Herbert Grinling, B.A.
Bolton King, M.A.
- †John Murray Macdonald, B.A.
- †Richard Edmund Mitcheson, M.A.
Thomas Hancock Nunn, B.A.
- †George Parker, M.A., M.D.
- †Rev. Frederick Campbell Paul, M.A.
- †Edmund Beale Sargent, M.A.
- †Bernhard Whishaw, B.A.

1885.

- †Rev. G. A. Bienemann, B.A.
- †George Grey Butler, M.A.
- †Lionel Goodrich.
- †W. Julius Hanson, B.A.
Cyril Jackson, M.A.

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION, § 4. II. The Council shall have the power to admit persons being desirous to advance the objects of the Association, upon such conditions as they may decide by their Bye-Laws, to reside in the House or Houses maintained by the Association. A Register shall be kept of all persons thus admitted by the Council to reside habitually, and no names shall be entered in or removed from such Register except by authority of the Council. And persons so registered are in these Articles called Residents.

N.B.—*Gentlemen desirous to reside apply in the first instance to the Warden. In admitting Residents (who are not eligible for election as such until after a stay of at least three months), the Council is accustomed to act upon the joint recommendation of the Warden and the Residents by whom the names of applicants are ballotted for.*

- †Henry Devenish Leigh, B.A.
- †Theodore M. Luling, B.A.
- †W. A. Price, B.A.
- †Henry G. Rawson, B.A.
- †J. M. Stone, B.A.
- †Arthur H. Thompson, M.A.

1886.

- †William Adams.
Rev. George Herbert Aitken, M.A. (re-elected, 1890).
- †Charles R. Ashbee, B.A.
Ernest H. Aves, M.A.
- †William Ingham Brooke, M.A.
- †George Lewis Bruce, M.A.
- †Rev. J. A. Dodd, M.A.
- †Rev. John Edward Kelsall, B.A.
- †Arthur Pillans Laurie, M.A.
- †Malcolm Laurie, B.Sc.
- †Robert Davies Roberts, M.A., D.Sc.
- †John Alfred Spender, M.A.
- †Captain Francis Fletcher Vane.
Henry Ward, C.E.

1887.

- †Edgar Robson Tanner, M.A.
- †F. Henry Matthews, M.A.
Richard Walter Kittle, LL.B.
- E. Harold Spender, B.A. (re-elected, 1890).

1888.

- †Vaughan Nash.
- †Arthur G. L. Rogers, B.A.
- †Ferdinand N. Schiller, B.A.
- †Captain J. Sinclair.
- †Hubert Llewellyn Smith, B.A.
- †Walter Summers, B.A.

1889.

William Frederick Alexander, M.A.
†Hugh C. Fairfax-Cholmeley.
Ernle Sacheverell Wilberforce Johnson, M.A.
†Francis Sydney Marvin, M.A.
†Alan Matheson, M.B.
†Arthur F. Macmillan Scott.
†Morton G. Stuart, M.A.
Rev. Walter Wragge, M.A.

1890.

†William Eardley, B.A.
Harry Samuel Lewis, B.A.
†Charles Henry Roberts, B.A.
†Charles Robert Robson.

1891.

(To March 31st.)

Arthur H. Peppin, B.A.
Thomas S. Mills, M.A.

LIST OF ASSOCIATES* OF TOYNBEE HALL.

Adams, W., Saffron Walden, Essex.
Alston, R. G., 7, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Aitken, Rev. G. H., 53, Brushfield Street, E.
Ash, E. P., Hailey House, Haileybury.
Ball, A. J. A., 10, Southwell Gardens, South Kensington.
Barker, A., 20, St. Thomas Street, Borough, S.E.
Bartlett, Rev. W., 58, Gibbon Road, Kingston-on-Thames.
Barnard, R., London Hospital, E.
Bartholomew, L. T., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bartholomew, F. E., 20, Tabernacle Street, Finsbury, E.C.
Bedford, The Right Rev. the Bishop of, Stainforth House, Upper Clapton.
Bell, W. G., Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Benson, G. R., 8, Kensington Court Mansions, W.
Blandy, R. N.
Blomfield, Chas. E., 103, Cannon Street, E.C.
Boas, F. S., 120, Queen's Road, Bayswater, W.
Bolton, F., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bourgogne, L., 62, Mornington Road, Regent's Park, N.W.
Bowyear, Henry, 14, Pall Mall, S.W.
Boyle, Rev. V. A., 107, Commercial Street, E.
Bradby, Rev. Dr., St. Katharine Dock House, E.
Brooke, W. I., The Vicarage, Halifax.
Brooks, E. W., 28, Great Ormond Street, W.C.
Bruce, G. L., Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
Buchanan, P. R., University House, Bethnal Green, E.
Buckland, R. W. B. (Toynbee Hall).
Butler, G. G., Civil Service Commission, Cannon Row, Westminster.
Buxton, E. N., Knighton, Woodford, Essex.
Campbell, J. G. D., 28, Palace Gardens Terrace, W.
Chisholm, Hugh, 82, Regent's Park Road, N.W.
Cholmeley, H. C. Fairfax, Brandsby Hall, Easingwold, Yorkshire.
Clifton, A. B., 109, Fentiman Road, Clapham, S.W.

*Gentlemen who are unable to take up their residence at Toynbee Hall, but who co-operate with the Residents, are eligible as "Associates," with such privileges as shall from time to time be approved by the Council.

- Cockerell, S., 5, Fairfax Road, Bedford Park, W.
Coghlan, E. W., 23, Thurlow Road, Hampstead, N.W.
Coit, Dr. Stanton, Leighton Hall, Kentish Town, N.W.
Constable, Capt., 70, Cadogan Square, S.W.
Cook, Rev. H. S., 3, Agnes Street, Burdett Road, E.
Cummings, E., Harvard University, U.S.A.
Curtis, F., Co-operative Builders, Burton Road, Brixton.
Dallas, R. J., 51, Canonbury Square, N.
Dalton, J. H. C., Trinity Court, 135, Camberwell Road, S.E.
Davison, H., 3, Napier Avenue, Hurlingham, S.W.
Day, H. A., 28, Commercial Street, E.
Dent, J. J., 150, Holborn, E.C.
Devereux, W. C.
Dodd, Rev. J. A., 14, Tower Hill, E.
Dodd, J. Theodore, 25, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Dickenson, G. L., King's College, Cambridge.
Eardley, W., St. John's College, Cambridge.
Egerton, H. E., 11, Tite Street, Chelsea.
Fechheimer, S. S., Leighton Hall, Kentish Town, N.W.
Fison, Dr., 14, Dean Road, Willesden Green, N.W.
Forbes, W. H., Balliol College, Oxford.
Fry, E. P., 1, Palace Houses, Bayswater Hill, W.
Fry, Roger, 1, Palace Houses, Bayswater Hill, W.
Fuller, F. J., Ray Mills, Maidenhead.
Gardiner, Rev. Thory G., All Saints' Rectory, Colchester.
Garry, W. F., St. Mary's Vicarage, Reading.
Gatty, C., 41, Parliament Street, Westminster.
Gell, P. Lyttelton, Langley Lodge, near Oxford.
Glover, J. Howard, 88, Bishopsgate Street Within, E.C.
Goodchild, J. G., Edinburgh Museum of Science and Art.
Goodrich, Lionel, 13, Bruton Street, W.
Grace, W. F., 83, Leman Street, E.
Graham, A. C. H., 175, Abbot's Road, Poplar, E.
Grant, Corrie, 11, King's Bench Walk, E.C.
Gregory, J. W., 12, Goulton Road, Clapton, N.E.
Grinling, Rev. C. H., 47, Woolwich Common, S.E.
Guillemard, L. N., Treasury, Whitehall.
Hales, S., Library, Toynbee Hall.

- Hanham, Sir J., Bart., Court of Arches.
Hart, Ernest, 38, Wimpole Street, W.
Headlam, J. W., King's College, Cambridge.
Herbert, F. A., MSS. Department, British Museum.
Higgs, H., Secretary's Department, G.P.O., E.C.
Hodgkin, H., 109, Park Street, W.
Hodgson, T. V., 28, Frederick Street, Birmingham.
Horsfall, T. C., Swanscoe Park, Near Macclesfield.
Jackson, F. B., Springfield Place, Chelmsford.
Jackman, E., 689, Commercial Road, E.
Jenks, E., The University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
Jenks, J. H., 43, New Broad Street, E.C.
Jones, B., Co-operative Wholesale Society, Leman Street, E.
Jones, G., 21, Stepney Green, E.
Jowers, R. F., M.R.C.S., 29, Norfolk Square, Brighton.
Kelsall, Rev. J. E., 28, Church Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
Kenneth, H., 88, Bishopsgate Street Within, E.C.
Kindersley, Captain, Guards' Club, Pall Mall, S.W.
King, P., 20, The Common, Clapton, N.E.
Lang, Rev. C. G., All Souls' College, Oxford.
Lapthorne, F. D., 30, Downshire Hill, Hampstead, N.W.
Larder, Dr. H., Whitechapel Infirmary, E.
Laurie, A. P., 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Laurie, Malcolm, King's College, Cambridge.
Lawrence, Rev. T. J., Downing College, Cambridge.
Lea, J., c/o Messrs. Baring Bros. & Co., Ltd., Liverpool.
Leon, A. L., L.C.C., 44, Russell Square, W.C.
Leon, J. T., 38, Portland Place, W.
Livingstone, W. J., 18, East Arbour Street, E.
Lucas, C. P., Colonial Office, Downing Street, S.W.
Lynch, H. F. B., 33, Pont Street, W.
Lyttelton, Hon. A., 127, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, W.
McCormick, T. W., Legacy Duty Office, Somerset House, W.C.
Macdonald, J. M., 15, Thurlow Road, Hampstead.
Macfarlane, J., British Museum.
McNeill, D.,
Malby, H. T., 270, Burdett Road, E.
Mallet, B., The Treasury, Downing Street, S.W.

- Mallet, Rev. H. F., 158, Haverstock Hill, N.W.
Marchant, E. C., 67, Sterndale Road, West Kensington, W.
Marvin, F. S., 1, Olivant Street, Bury.
Matheson, Dr. A., 25, Museum Road, Oxford.
Matthews, F. H., Royal Naval College, Moltingham, Eltham, Kent.
Mills, F. C., 38, Albert Square, E.
Mitcheson, R. E., Christ Church, Oxford.
Monk, J. E., Wadham House, Wentworth Street, E.
Moon, E. R. P., 32, Egerton Gardens, S.W.
Moon, R. O., 32, Egerton Gardens, S.W.
Moorsom, W. M., 18, Warwick Street, Rugby.
Morley, Ernest, 25, Craven Hill Gardens, Hyde Park, W.
Napier, Dr., 3, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Nash, Vaughan, 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Nevinson, H. W., Scarr Cottage, John Street, Hampstead.
Nicholls, C. H., 1, Hanover Place, Kew.
Nicholson, C. H., 35, Harrington Gardens, S.W.
Nunn, J. Hancock, Norman House, Hornsey.
Okey, T., 6 Nichols Row, Bethnal Green, E.
Parker, Dr. George, Dispensary, Bristol.
Parsons, J., 55, Bedford Gardens, Kensington, W.
Paterson, W., Balliol House, Wentworth Street, E.
Paul, Rev. F. C., 113, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
Payne, E. J., 2, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
Phear, Rev. Dr., The Lodge, Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
Podmore, F., 66, Millbank Street, S.W.
Poulter, R. C., 165, Adelaide Road, N.W.
Powell, J. W., Ivanhoe, Reigate.
Prall, R. Evans, 37, Great James Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
Price, A. R., 16, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
Price, W. A., 16, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
Prowse, R. O., 4, Bank Houses, Old London Road, Hastings.
Punnett, J. T., 222, Grësham House, E.C.
Pye, W.
Rapson, E. R., British Museum, W.C.
Rathbone, H. R., 2, Eldon Road, Victoria Road, Kensington.
Reaney, Rev. G. S., Dunton Green, Near Sevenoaks, Kent.
Rendel, J. W., 4, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn.

- Richards, A. F., London Hospital, E.
Ripon, The Right Hon. the Marquis of, K.G., 9, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
Roberts, Dr. R. D., The Charterhouse, E.C.
Roberts, Sir Owen, Clothworkers' Hall, Mincing Lane, E.C.
Rogers, A. G. L., 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Rogers, F., 62, Nicholas Street, Mile End, E.
Rogers, J. D., 113, Buckingham Palace Road, S.W.
Rowley, C., New Cross, Manchester.
Russell, J., 16, Somerfield Road, Finsbury Park, N.
Sargant, E. B., Schoolfield, South Hackney.
Scott, A. F. M., Pinnacle Hill, Kelso, N.B.
Senior, W. N., 98, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea.
Sheppard, W. F., 2, Temple Gardens, E.C.
Shirley, W. K., 31, Broadway, S.W.
Simonds, R. H., 9, St. James' Place, S.W.
Sinclair, Captain, 76, Jermyn Street, S.W.
Smith, G. C. Moore, Malvern House, St. Albans.
Smith, H. Llewellyn, 49, Beaumont Square, E.
Spender, J. A., National Liberal Club, S.W.
Stamford, Earl of, Grosvenor Club, New Bond Street, W.
Steadman, W. C., 47, Rectory Square, Stepney, E.
Stevenson, A. G., 53, Nunthorpe Road, York.
Stopford, F. J., 11, South Street, Thurlow Square, S.W.
Strachey, J. St. Loe, 14, Cornwall Gardens, S.W.
Stuart, Morton G.
Summers, W., Reform Club, St. James' Street, S.W.
Tatton, R. G., 29, Cadogan Terrace, S.W.
Tanner, E. R., 26, Rose Hill Road, Wandsworth, S.W.
Taylor, Captain, Ordnance Office, Royal Arsenal, Woolwich.
Thompson, A. H.
Thompson, H. C., 3, Park Square West, Regent's Park, N.W.
Thompson, Wm., 25, Oxford Mansions, Oxford Street, W.
Thornton, Thomas, 23, Egerton Gardens, Brompton, S.W.
Todd, J. H., Taymount, Forest Hill, S.E.
Torr, H. J., Riseholm Hall, Lincoln.
Townsend, C. H., 29, Great George Street, Westminster.
Trotter, J. Coutts, National Liberal Club, S.W.

- Turner, Reginald, Merton College, Oxford.
Vaisey, K. G. Russell, Broxbourne, Herts.
Verney, J. Lloyd, Hinde House, Hinde Street, W.
Verney, Frederick, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
Wakefield, The Right Rev. the Bishop of
Walker, H. De R., 76, Jermyn Street, W.
Wallas, Graham, 34, Great Ormond Street, W.C.
Walsh, W. T. H., 61, Edith Road, West Kensington.
Walters, H. G., Woodhays, Wimbledon.
Wedgewood, A., 53, Wentworth Street, E.
Westacott, Rev. C. F., 10, Cedar Grove, Armley, Leeds.
Whishaw, B., 27, Upper Bedford Place, W.C.
Wicksteed, Rev. P. H., University Hall, Gordon Square, W.C.
Wilson, H. F., The Osiers, Chiswick Mall, Middlesex.
Withers, H. L., Grammar School, Manchester.
Woolsey, W., 37, Fashion Street, Spitalfields, E.
Younger, R., 5, Half Moon Street, W.

THE MEMBERS OF ASSOCIATION.

- Abbott, T. C., Netherley, Bowden, Cheshire.
Abercrombie, John, junr., M.D., 23, Upper Wimpole Street, W.
Abrahams, B. L. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 51, Pyrland Road, N.
Alexander, W. F. (Lincoln Coll., Oxon.), Toynbee Hall.
Alexander, S., Lincoln College, Oxford.
Allan, Henry, Balliol College, Oxford.
Allen, B. M. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 17, Well Walk, Hampstead, N.W.
Arnold, Prof. E. V. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 10, Bryn Têg, Upper Bangor.
Ashley, Prof. W. J., (Linc. Coll., Oxon.), The University, Toronto, Canada.
Austin, Dr. Charles, St. John's College, Oxford.
Aves, Ernest, (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall.
Bailey, Fras. Gibson, St. John's College, Cambridge.
Baker, H. F., St. John's College, Cambridge.
Ball, A. J. A., (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 10, Southwell Gardens, S.W.
Ball, Sidney, St. John's College, Oxford.
Banks, George, 22, Elgin Road, Addiscombe.
Bannermann, H. C., 6, Grosvenor Place, S.W.
Barker, Alfred, 20, St. Thomas Street, Borough, S.E.
Barnett, Rev. S. A., (Wadham Coll., Oxon.), St. Jude's, Whitechapel, E.
Barnett, Mrs. S. A., St. Jude's, Whitechapel, E.
Bartholomew, L. T., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bartlett, Rev. W., 58, Gibbon Road, Kingston-on-Thames.
Bate, E. F., Ballyhealy, Delvin, Killnean, Ireland.
Bayley, Edric, 36, Queen's Gate Terrace, S.W.
Beauclerk, Sidney de Vere, Trinity College, Cambridge.
Bell, W. G., Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Bellairs, Rev. H. S. K., (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), St. Alban's, Bournemouth West.
Benson, Mrs. William, 8, Kensington Court Mansions, W.
Benson, Godfrey Rathbone, (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 8, Kensington Court Mansions, W.
Berry, Arthur, King's College, Cambridge.
Bethune-Baker, Rev. J. F., Pembroke College, Cambridge.
Birrell, Augustine, M.P., (Trin. Coll. Camb.), 3, New Square, Lincoln's Inn.
Blackett, J. P. M., (St. John's Coll., Camb.), Grammar School, Elstree, Herts.
Blandy, R. N., (Exeter Coll. Oxon.).
Bolton, F., Lloyd's, Royal Exchange, E.C.
Bond, Edward, Elm Bank, Hampstead, N.W.
Bonnor-Maurice, E., 46, Parliament Street, S.W.
Bowen, E. E., The Grove, Harrow.
Boyle, Rev. V. A., (Christ Church, Oxon.), 107, Commercial Street, E.
Bradby, Rev. Dr., St. Katharine Dock House, E.
Bradley, Prof. A. C., (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), The University, Glasgow.
Bright, Rev. J. F., D.D., The Lodge, University College, Oxford.
Brooke, A. E., King's College, Cambridge.
Brooks, E. W., (King's Coll., Camb.), 28, Great Ormond Street, W.C.
Brown, J. Algernon, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
Brown, E. W., Christ's College, Cambridge.
Bruce, Fredk., Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
Bruce, G. L., (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Vale Lodge, Hampstead.
Bryce, James, M.P., 54, Portland Place, W.

- Buckler, Wm. Hepburn, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Burnet, John, (Merton Coll., Oxon.), 29, Great King Street, Edinburgh.
 Butler, G. G., (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Civil Service Commission, Cannon Row, Westminster.
 Buxton, E. N., Knighton, Woodford, Essex.
 Buxton, Francis, 42, Grosvenor Gardens, W.
 Calthrop, Miss C. M., (Girton Coll., Camb.), 9, Highbury Grange, N.
 Carter, Henry Bonham, 5, Hyde Park Square, W.
 Cartmell, Rev. James, Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Cassell, F. M. S., (C.C.C., Oxon.), 48, Grosvenor Square, W.
 Cayley, H., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Chamberlain, Austen (Trin. Coll. Camb.), Highbury, Birmingham.
 Chapman, Arthur, Local Government Board, Whitehall, S.W.
 Chawner, Wm., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
 Cheyne, Rev. T. K. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), South Elms, Park Road, Oxford.
 Chisholm, Hugh (C. C. C., Oxon.), 82, Regent's Park Road, N.W.
 Cholmeley, H. C. Fairfax, Brandsby Hall, Easingwold.
 Christ's College, The Master of, Cambridge.
 Clark, R.B., St. John's College, Oxford.
 Clay, C. J., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Conroy, Sir John, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Cook, E. T., (New Coll., Oxon.), 6, Tavistock Square, W.C.
 Cotterill, C. C., Hollylea, Greenbank Road, Liverpool.
 Crawford, Oswald, Queen Anne's Mansions, W.
 Cummings, E., Harvard University, U. S. A.
 Dalton, J. H. C., (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Trinity Court, 135, Camberwell Road, S.E.
 Darwin, Mrs., The Grove, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.
 Dawkins, C. E., (Ball. Coll., Oxon.)
 Dixon, Miss K. E., (Girton Coll., Camb.), 251, Brunswick Buildings, Whitechapel.
 Dodd, Cyril, 28, Inverness Terrace, W.
 Donaldson, Rev. St. C. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Lambeth Palace, S.W.
 Eastwood, Arthur E., Esher Lodge, Esher, Surrey.
 Egerton-Green, C., (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Wyvenhoe Hall, Colchester.
 Ellis, Arthur E. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 40, Pont Street, S.W.
 Evans, P. W. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Llwynarthan, Castleton, near Cardiff.
 Eve, A. S. (Pemb. Coll., Camb.), Marlborough College, Wilts.
 Eve, H. W., 37, Gordon Square, W.C.
 Fausset, W. Yorke, (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Grammar School, Ripon.
 Feilding, Hon. Everard (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Newnham Paddox, Lutterworth.
 Fitzgerald, E. A., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Fitzpatrick, Rev. Thos., Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Fletcher, H. M., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Forbes, W. H., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Fort, J. A., 11, College Street, Winchester.
 Fowler, W. W., Lincoln College, Oxford.
 Foxwell, H. S., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Fremantle, Sir C. W., K.C.B., The Royal Mint, E.
 Fremantle, Hon. and Rev. Canon (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 3, Ship Street, Oxford
 Fry, L. G., 13, Thurlow Road, Hampstead, N.W.
 Galbraith, W. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 33, Manor Place, Edinburgh.
 Gardiner, Rev. T. G. B.N.C., Oxon.), All Saints' Rectory, Colchester.

- Gell, P. Lyttelton (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Langley Lodge, near Oxford.
 Gell, Dr. Willingham. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 43, Albion Street, Hyde Park, W.
 Gerrans, H. T., Worcester College, Oxford.
 Gillan, R. Woodburn, Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Gilmore, John Crosby, Albion Chambers, Bristol.
 Govett, L. A., 38, Elm Park Gardens, Fulham, S.W.
 Graham-Campbell, R. F. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Shirvan, Lochgilphead.
 Grahame, Kenneth, 65, Chelsea Gardens, S.W.
 Grant, Sir Charles, 5, Hyde Park Place, W.
 Graves, H., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Green, W. D., King's College, Cambridge.
 Grinling, Rev. C. H. (Hert. Coll., Oxon.), 47, Woolwich Common, S.E.
 Hall, Rev. F. H., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Harcourt, A. Vernon, Cowley Grange, Oxford.
 Hardcastle, N. C., Downing College, Cambridge.
 Hardie, Wm. Ross, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Hardinge, A. H., All Souls College, Oxford.
 Harmer, S. F., King's College, Cambridge.
 Hawkins, Anthony (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), St. Bride's, E.C.
 Head, Henry, Trin. Coll., Camb.
 Headlam, James W., King's College, Cambridge.
 Headley, F. W., Haileybury College, Hertford.
 Hervey, H. J. A., (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 12, Lowndes Street, S.W.
 Hobhouse, L. T., Merton College, Oxford.
 Hobhouse, Rev. Walter, Christ Church, Oxford.
 Hogg, Allan, King's College, Cambridge.
 Horsfall, T. C., Swanscoe Park, near Macclesfield.
 Hulse, H. J. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Braemore House, Salisbury.
 Hume-Rothery, J. H., Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Hutchinson, A., Christ's College, Cambridge.
 Huth, Edward, Wykehurst, Hayward's Heath.
 Innes, Edward A. Mitchell, Balliol College, Oxford.
 Innes, Sir J. Ker, via San Francesco Poverino, 6, Florence.
 Jackson, Rev. W. W., Exeter College, Oxford
 Jameson, Rev. K., (Christ's Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall.
 Jamieson, George Auldjo, 37, Drumsheugh Gardens, Edinburgh.
 Jardine, M. R., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Jessel, A. H. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 3, Chester Place, Hyde Park Square, W.
 Joachim, Harold H., Merton College, Oxford.
 Johnson, E. S. W. (Ch. Ch., Oxon.), Toynbee Hall.
 Johnson, Geo. W. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Lensfield, Bedford Hill, Balham.
 Jones, George, 21, Stepney Green, E.
 Joseph, H. W. B. (New Coll., Oxon.), South View, Clevedon.
 Kelsall, Rev. John E. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 28, Church Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
 King, Bolton, (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 King, Mrs. L. Bolton, 10, Upper Berkeley Street, Portman Square, W.
 King, Joseph, Jun. (Trin. Coll., Oxon.), 6, Wedderburn Road, Hampstead, N.W.
 King, Walker, Jun., Huish Champflower, Wiveliscombe, Taunton.
 Kirby, T. H. (St. John's Coll., Camb.).
 Keynes, Dr. J. N. (Pemb. Coll., Camb.), 6, Harvey Road, Cambridge.
 Lawson, H. L. W., M.P. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 32, Grosvenor Square, W.

- Lea, A. A., Haileybury College, Hertford.
 Leaf, Walter (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Old Change, E.C.
 Ledlie, Jas. C. (Linc. Coll., Oxon.), 1, Dennington Park Mansions, Hampstead, N.W.
 Leffingwell, Dr. Albert (of New York), c/o Messrs. Baring Bros.
 Leigh, Henry D., Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Lewis, H. S. (St. John's Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Lindsay, W. M., Jesus College, Oxford.
 Little, Andrew G., The Elms, Victoria Park, Manchester.
 Loch, C. S., Hedgerow, Queen Anne's Gardens, Bedford Park, Chiswick.
 Lucas, F. L. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 11, Westbourne Terrace, Hyde Park, W.
 MacAlister, Dr. Donald, St. John's College, Cambridge.
 MacAlister, Professor Alex., St. John's College, Cambridge.
 Luling, T. W. (Trin. Hall., Camb.), 10, Palace Gate Mansions, W.
 Mackail, J. W. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Education Department, Whitehall, S.W.
 Mackenzie, J. G. K., New College, Oxford.
 Mackenzie, John S., (Trin. Coll., Camb.)
 Magdalene College, The President of, Oxford.
 Mallet, C. E. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 6, Pembridge Place, Kensington, W.
 Mander, Miss A. M., The Mount, near Wolverhampton.
 Mansfield, Hon. J., 1, Campden Hill Gardens, W.
 Markby, Sir William (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Headington Hill, Oxford.
 Marshall, Professor A., Cambridge.
 Martineau, P. M., 6, Christian Street, E.
 Martley, W. G., (New Coll., Oxon.), 134, High Street Poplar, E.
 Marvin, F. S. (St. John's Coll., Oxon.), 1, Olivant Street, Bury.
 Matheson, Dr. Alan, (New Coll., Oxon.), 25, Museum Road, Oxford.
 Matheson, P. E., New College, Oxford.
 Mayor, R. J. G., King's College, Cambridge.
 McConnell, James C., Hotel Burl, Davos, Switzerland.
 Mercer, F. J. (Merton Coll., Oxon.), The North Warren, Gainsborough.
 Mills, T. S. (Clare Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Monckton, W. G. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 1, Codrington Place, Clifton, Bristol
 Monro, Tregonwell, Edmonstram, Cranborne, Salisbury.
 Montagu, F. C., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Montefiore, Claude E., 18, Portman Square, W.
 Moon, Edward R. P. (New Coll., Oxon.), 32, Egerton Gardens, S.W.
 Murray, Professor G. G. A. (New Coll., Oxon.), 5, The College, Glasgow.
 Nettleship, R. L., Balliol College, Oxford.
 Nunn, T. Hancock (Chr. Coll., Camb.), Toynbee Hall, E.
 Ogilvie, W. F. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Sydney, N.S.W.
 Oriel, The Provost of, Oxford.
 Parsons, J., 55, Bedford Gardens, W.
 Paul, Rev. F. C., 113, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
 Peace, J. B., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
 Pelham, Professor Henry F. (Exeter Coll., Oxon.), 20, Bradmore Road, Oxford.
 Phelps, Rev. R. L., Oriel College, Oxford.
 Plaistowe, F. G., Queen's College, Cambridge.
 Platts, Charles, Trinity College, Cambridge.
 Plummer, Rev. Charles, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
 Pollock, Rev. C. A. E., Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.
 Pritchard, C., 5, Hampstead Hill Gardens, N.W.

- Prothero, G. W. (King's Coll., Camb.), 63, Trumpington Street, Cambridge.
Pumphrey, H., 4, Paddock Terrace, Lewes.
Rawlinson, J. F. P. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 2, Dr. Johnson's Buildings, Temple, E.C.
Rawson, H. G. (Ch. Ch., Oxon.), 68, Cornwall Gardens, S.W.
Reichel, H. R., University College, Bangor, North Wales.
Ripon, The Marquis of, 9, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
Roberts, C. H., Exeter College, Oxford.
Roberts, Dr. R. D. (Clare Coll., Camb.), Charterhouse, E.C.
Robinson, Rev. J. Armitage, Christ's College, Cambridge.
Robinson, Alfred, New College, Oxford.
Robson, C. R., Altwood, Maidenhead.
Rogers, Chas. B., 291, Genesee Street, Utica, New York, U.S.A.
Rose, Rev. A., Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
Rouse, W. H. Denham (Chr. Coll., Camb.), 45, Montpellier Terrace, Cheltenham.
Russell, Hon. Bertram, Trinity College, Cambridge.
Russell, J. W. (Merton Coll., Oxon.)
Russell, Lord A., 2, Audley Square, W.
Russell, Harold (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 2, Audley Square, W.
Sadler, C., The Rectory, Honiton.
Salt, Thomas (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Weeping Cross, Stafford.
Sanderson, Prof. J. Burdon, 64, Banbury Road, Oxford.
Sargant, E. B. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), Schoolfield, South Hackney.
Schmitz, H. E., St. John's College, Cambridge.
Scott, Arthur F. M., Pinnacle Hill, Kelso, N.B.
Seeley, Prof. J. R., Caius College, Cambridge.
Sharland, Stanley C. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Rose Bank, Tiverton, Devon.
Sherwood, F. W. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Richmond Lodge, Reading.
Shields, Cuthbert, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
Simey, G. L. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 7, Azalea Avenue, Sunderland.
Simpkinson, E. F., Radley College, Abingdon.
Simpson, R. W. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Admiralty, S.W.
Simpson, W., 1, Princes Street, Leicester.
Sinclair, Captain J., 76, Jermyn Street, S.W.
Skipwith, Hubert Grey (Trin. Coll., Oxon.), 8, Hope Drive, The Park, Nottingham.
Sloman, Rev. A., The School House, Birkenhead.
Smith, A. H. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), River Bank, Putney.
Smith, A. L., Balliol College, Oxford.
Smith, H. B. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), River Bank, Putney.
Sorley, Prof. W. R. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), 55, Park Place, Cardiff.
Spender, J. A. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), National Liberal Club, S.W.
Stanton, Rev. Prof. V. H., Trinity College, Cambridge.
Stevenson, F. S., M.P. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 233, Cromwell Mansions, Cromwell Road, S.W.
Stuart, Morton G. (St. John's Coll., Camb.)
Swift, B. R. (C. C. C., Oxon.), 35, Canynge Square, Clifton, Bristol.
Swire, J., 31, Pembroke Square, W.
Sylvester, Prof., New College, Oxford.
Tait, C. W. A., Clifton College, Bristol.
Tanner, J. R., St. John's College, Cambridge.
Tarn, W. W., Trinity College, Cambridge.
Tatton, Robert Grey (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 29, Cadogan Terrace, S.W.

- Taylor, Sedley, Trinity College, Cambridge.
Thomasson, John T., Woodside, Bolton.
Thompson, A. H. (Trin. Coll., Camb.)
Thompson, H. M., Whitley Batch, Llandaff, Glamorgan.
Thorneley, Thomas, Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Tilley, Arthur, King's College, Cambridge.
Tilley, J. A. C., King's College, Cambridge.
Todhunter, A. L. (C. C. C., Oxon.), Brookside, Cambridge.
Townsend, C. Harrison, 29, Great George Street, Westminster.
Toynbee, Mrs. Arnold, 10, Norham Gardens, Oxford.
Toynbee, Paget, Stanhoe Grange, King's Lynn.
Trevelyan, C. P. (8, Grosvenor Crescent, S.W.), Trinity College, Cambridge.
Turner, Reginald, Merton College, Oxford.
Ufford, W. S., Andover, Mass, U.S.A.
Vaughan, E. L. (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Eton College, Windsor.
Verney, Frederick, 23, Ashburn Place, S.W.
Vines, Professor S. H. (Magd. Coll., Oxon.), Fairacres, Oxford.
Ward, H., Toynbee Hall, E.
Ward, Mrs. T. Humphry, 61, Russell Square, W.C.
Watson, A., Brasenose College, Oxford.
Waylen, R. F., Balliol College, Oxford.
Weld, Mrs., Conal More, Norham Gardens, Oxford.
Wells, J., Wadham College, Oxford.
Westlake, Professor J., Q.C. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), The River House, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.
Whibley, L. (Pemb. Coll., Camb.)
Whishaw, Bernhard (Queen's Coll., Oxon.), 27, Upper Bedford Place, W.C.
Wild, H., Exeter College, Oxford.
Wilson, H. F. (Trin. Coll., Camb.), The Osiers, Chiswick Mall, Middlesex.
Winkworth, Mrs. Stephen, Holly Lodge, Campden Hill, W.
Withers, Harry Livingston (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), Grammar School, Manchester.
Woods, Rev. H. G., Trinity College, Oxford.
Woods, R. A., Andover Seminary, Andover, Mass, U.S.A.
Wragge, Rev. Walter (Jesus Coll., Oxon.), 85, Stockwell Road, S.W.
Wyse, W., Trinity College, Cambridge.
Younger, Robert (Ball. Coll., Oxon.), 5, Half Moon Street, W.

THE
GENERAL AND EXECUTIVE
COMMITTEES, OFFICERS AND COLLEGE
ASSOCIATIONS
AT OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE.

The University General Committee in Oxford.

The Master of Balliol.	†Mr. H. T. Knight, Exeter.
The Provost of Queen's.	†Mr. C. T. H. Lawes, C.C.C.
The Master of University.	Mr. W. M. Lindsay, Jesus.
The Provost of Oriel.	‡Sir Wm. Markby, All Souls.
The President of Magdalen.	†Mr. P. E. Matheson, New College.
The Principal of Brasenose.	Rev. J. H. Maude, Hertford.
The Rector of Exeter.	†Mr. R. E. Mitcheson, Christ Church.
†Mr. A. J. Allen, Lincoln.	Mr. R. L. Nettleship, Balliol.
†Mr. Sidney Ball, St. John's.	Mr. R. G. Oakley, St. John's.
Rev. H. S. K. Bellairs.	†Mr. A. S. Owen, New.
‡Mr. Godfrey R. Benson, Balliol.	†Mr. J. D. Payne, St. John's.
†Lord Basil Blackwood, Balliol.	Prof. H. F. Pelham, Exeter.
†Rev. F. E. Brightman, University.	†Rev. R. L. Phelps, Oriel.
‡Prof. James Bryce, M.P., Oriel.	†Mr. G. N. Richardson, Non-Coll.
†Rev. W. J. H. Champion, Keble.	Rev. C. Plummer, C.C.C.
Rev. Canon Cheyne, Oriel.	†Mr. A. B. Poynton, Hertford.
†Mr. E. E. Crane, Jesus.	Mr. C. H. Roberts, Exeter.
†Mr. T. Cubitt, Merton.	†Mr. P. F. Rowland, Hertford.
Sir John Conroy, Balliol.	Mr. J. W. Russell, Merton.
†Mr. W. A. Cunningham-Craig, St. John's.	†Mr. M. E. Sadler, Christ Church.
†Mr. Eric Danks, Queen's.	Prof. Burdon Sanderson, Magdalen.
‡Mr. W. H. Forbes, Balliol.	†Mr. G. R. Scott, Merton.
Mr. W. W. Fowler, Lincoln.	Mr. Cuthbert Shields, C.C.C.
Hon. Canon Fremantle, Balliol.	‡Mr. Arthur Sidgwick, C.C.C.
†Mr. P. Lyttelton Gell, Balliol.	Mr. A. L. Smith, Balliol.
†Mr. H. T. Gerrans, Worcester.	†Mr. M. L. Smith, Hertford.
Mr. H. Hamersley, Magdalen.	Mr. W. G. Smith, St. John's.
Mr. William Ross Hardie, Balliol.	†Mr. J. A. Stewart, Christ Church.
†Mr. R. C. Hawkin, Pembroke.	Prof. Sylvester, New College.
†Mr. W. A. S. Hewins, Pembroke.	Mrs. Arnold Toynbee.
Mr. L. T. Hobhouse, Merton.	†Mr. R. Turner, Merton.
†Rev. W. Hawker Hughes, Jesus.	Dr. E. B. Tylor, Balliol.
Mr. T. W. Jackson, Worcester.	Prof. S. H. Vines, Magdalen.
‡Mr. M. R. Jardine, Balliol.	†Mr. J. Wells, Wadham.
†Mr. H. H. Joachim, Merton.	

Hon. Treasurer—†Mr. ALFRED ROBINSON, New College.

Hon. Secretary—†Mr. R. R. MARETT, Exeter College.

† College Secretaries.

‡ These, with the College Secretaries, compose the Oxford Executive Committee.

The University General Committee in Cambridge.

The Master of Christ's.	Dr. J. N. Keynes, Pembroke.
The Master of Downing.	Rev. T. J. Lawrence, Downing.
The Master of Emmanuel.	†Mr. Stanley Leathes, Trinity.
The Hon. The Master of Selwyn.	Prof. Alex. Macalister, St. John's.
The Master of Trinity.	Prof. Maitland, Downing.
Mr. E. Dateson, King's.	‡Prof. Marshall, St. John's.
Mr. W. J. Bell, Trinity Hall.	†Mr. R. J. G. Mayor, King's.
†Mr. A. Berry, King's.	Mr. J. E. McTaggart, Trinity.
Mr. Oscar Browning, King's.	†Mr. J. B. Peace, Emmanuel.
Rev. J. Cartmell, Christ's.	Mr. Charles Platts, Trinity.
Mr. William Chawner, Emmanuel.	Rev. C. A. E. Pollock, Corpus.
Mr. C. J. Clay, Trinity.	Rev. S. G. Ponsonby, Trinity.
Rev. Dr. Cunningham, Trinity.	Mr. G. W. Prothero, King's.
+Mr. C. Ll. Davies, Trinity.	Mr. R. D. Roberts, Clare.
†Mr. J. Llewellyn Davis, Christ's.	Rev. A. Rose, Emmanuel.
†Mr. H. de B. de Havilland Peterhouse.	Prof. Seeley, Caius.
+Mr. J. H. Embry, St. Catherine's.	‡Mr. G. C. M. Smith, St. John's.
Prof. Michael Foster, Trinity.	Rev. Prof. Stanton, Trinity.
‡Mr. H. S. Foxwell, St. John's.	Mr. J. R. Tanner, St. John's.
†Mr. F. C. Glover, St. John's.	Mr. Sedley Taylor, Trinity.
+Mr. Arthur Gray, Jesus.	Mr. T. Thorneley, Trinity Hall.
Mr. W. S. Hadley, Pembroke.	Mr. A. ‡Tilley, King's.
†Mr. N. C. Hardcastle, Downing.	†Mr. C. P. Trevelyan, Trinity.
Mr. W. E. Heitland, St. John's.	Prof. J. Westlake, Trinity.
Rev. Dr. Hort, Trinity.	Mr. W. Wyse, Trinity.

Hon. Treasurer—† Dr. Donald Macalister, St. John's.

Hon. Secretary—† Mr. A. N. Whitehead, Trinity.

Hon. Assistant Secretary—† Mr. J. W. Headlam, King's.

† College Secretaries.

‡ These, with the College Secretaries, compose the Cambridge Executive Committee.

MEMBERS OF COLLEGE ASSOCIATIONS AT OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE.

(In alphabetical order).

Many Colleges are also engaged in supporting the "Oxford House in Bethnal Green," and similar undertakings while some subscriptions have been paid directly to the London Bankers, so that the full contribution of the Universities to East London work does not appear in this list.

ALL SOULS' COLLEGE.

Dibblee, G. B.	Dacey, Prof. A. V.	Grueber, Dr. E.
Johnson, Rev. A. H.	Max Muller, Prof.	
College Subscription	.. ..	£6 3 0

BALLIOL COLLEGE.

The Rev. The Master.	Graves, H.	O'Regan, J. R. H.
Abrahams, B. L.	Hardie, W. R.	Oldham, C. E.
Adler, B.	*Hart, H. D.	Oldham, W. F.
Anderson, F. G. H.	Hallifax, A. S.	Panting, L.
Anderson, F. M.	Hepburn, A.	*Pauw, E. K.
*Arkwright, G. E.	Hills, E. G.	*Pearsall-Smith L. L.
*Arkwright, W. G.	Hilliard, R. O.	*Peel, W. R. W.
Balfour, P.	Holden, H.	*Penrhyn, A. Leicester.
*Benson, G. R.	Holmes, F. W. R.	Pomeroy, Hon. R. L.
Bellairs, Rev. H. S. K.	Howard, Hon. H. G. L.	Rawstone, E. B.
Bellairs, R. H.	Hunebelle, J. C. A.	Reynolds, R. W.
*Bowlby, H. T.	Hunt, W. M.	Robarts, H. O. W.
Boyd, H. A.	Jardine, M. R.	Rogers, T. P.
Butler, S. H.	Jardine, H. R.	Roos, G. O.
*Cadell, P. R.	*Jessel, A. H.	*Russell, H. J. H.
Christian, F. W.	Jones, H. S.	Rye, J. B.
Conroy, Sir John.	Latham, A. C.	Sanders, R. A.
Cook, F. H.	Laing, S.	Sellar, G. H. C.
Craig-Sellar, G. H.	*Lee, R. W.	*Simey, G. I.
Crump, L. C.	Macleay, J. W. R.	Slade, W. N.
Cumming, J. G.	Markby, Sir W.	Smith, A. L.
*Curzon, Hon. F. N.	*Marshall, L.	*Smith, G. Bowden.
Darbishire, F. V.	Mayes, H. F.	Smith, L. L. P.
Darbishire, O. V.	McAlester, C. J. S.	Smyth, W. J.
Davies, E. R.	McBarnet, A. C.	Stevens, G. W.
Dawkins, H. C.	McCurdy, E. A. C.	*Tatton, R. G.
Duncan, P.	McDougall, D. G.	*Tollinton, H. P.

* Those marked with an asterisk have ceased residence.

BALLIOL COLLEGE (CONTINUED).

*Evans, P. W.	Goldner, A. C.	*Ogilvie, W. F.
Farmer, H.	McGilchrist, J.	*Tollinton, R. B.
*Fausset, Rev. W. Y.	Menzies, E. K.	Taylor, Dr. E. B.
Feilding, P. H.	Meyer, C. J.	Van Neck, A. P.
*Findlay, J.	Mitchell, A.	Wardrop, J. O.
Fletcher, Sir F.	Morris, F. J. A.	*Watson, A. W.
Forbes, W. H.	*Mortimer, G. F.	Watson, H. D.
Fremantle, Rev. Canon.	*Mylne, T. H.	Walker, E.
*Galpin, F. W.	Nettleship, R. L.	Wigan, A. L.
Geldart, W. M.	Newman, A. P. S.	Wood, J. B.
Gordon, C. M.	Nicolson, E. B.	*Wylie, F. J.

College Subscription (1896-1) £165 1 0

Badcock, A. D.	Jackson, F. H.	Ponsonby, A. W. H.
Bailey, C.	Jamieson, J. C.	Powell, C. W.
Blackwood, Lord Basil.	Jeffrey, R.	Rice, W. F.
Brown, R. C.	Jex-Blake, J. B.	Rofe, H. J.
Browne, B. D.	King, C. Montague.	Russell, Claud.
Cohen, Harold A.	Kirby, W. H.	Stuart, L.
Cunliffe, A. T.	Montford, J. A. M.	Vernon-Harcourt, L. W.
Dale, F. H.	Moore, H. C.	Vickers, R. H. W.
Faunthorpe, J. C.	Norrie, J. A.	Watt, J.
Finch, F. R.	Oppenheimer, F.	Wilkins, R. F.
Ghose, M.	Paton, M. B.	Williams, L.
Grant, A. H.	Phillpotts, R. B.	Younger, R. C. N.
Hanson, P.	Platel, J. J.	

Hon. Sec., { W. H. FORBES.
LORD BASIL BLACKWOOD.

ST. CATHERINE'S COLLEGE.

Hon. Sec., J. H. EMBRY.

College Subscription £0 12 0

CHRIST CHURCH.

Hobhouse, Rev. W. Stewart, J. A.
College Subscription £3 3 0

CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE. OXFORD.

The President.	Heming, E. N.	Simpkinson, A. R.
Alison, A. J.	Hives, C. V.	Smith, H. C.
Allen, P. S.	Jones, D. A.	Smith, A. W.
Allen, B. C.	Kirton, W. F.	Speke, F. J.
Allen, A. H. B.	Lawes, E. T. H.	Thompson, A. T.
Barratt, J. B. S.	Leigh, H. D.	Thorold, H. G.

* Those marked with an asterisk have ceased residence.

CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE (CONTINUED.)

Bell, J. A. W.	Lowenthal, S. J.	Todhunter, A. L.
Biggin, J.	Lund, R. W.	Tombleson, F. B.
Burnaby, R. B.	Macdonnell, A. A.	Wahl, A. E. A.
Caldicott, A. H.	Pocock, J. T.	Walker, D.
Cassel, F. M. S.	Plummer, Rev. C.	Weigall, C. E.
Chambers, E. K.	Rigg, A. E.	Welby, E. E. E.
Cholmeley, R. J.	Sharpley, H.	Wethered, H. N.
Cooke, A. G.	Shepherd, E. B. S.	Winbolts, S. E.
Cotton, J. J.	Shields, C.	Willis, F. E. A.
Dunbabin, R. L.	Sidgwick, A.	Wynn Williams, E.
Hailey, W. M.		

Hon. Sec., F. M. S. CASSEL.*Hon. Sec.* (1891-2), E. T. H. LAWES.

College Subscription £25 0 0

EMMANUEL COLLEGE.

The Rev. The Master.	Crawford, R. K.	Rose, Rev. A.
Allcock, W. B.	Peace, J. B.	Shaw, W. W.
Chapman, Rev. A. T.		

Hon. Sec., J. B. PEACE.

College Subscription £10 10 0

EXETER COLLEGE.

The Rev., The Rector	Hirst, W. E.	Reid, W. B.
Allen, W. C.	How, A. B.	Roberts, C. H.
Anderson, F.	Howe, W. N.	Roberts, L. J.
Atkinson, H. E.	Hunter-Robertson, J.	Rose, H.
Belcha, H. G.	Jameson, E. A.	Sanday, Professor.
Bennett, E. P.	Knight, H. T.	Shackleford, F.
Blundell, J. C. B.	Lance, P.	Simpson, F. D.
Boase, Rev. C. W.	Lee, H. E.	Smallwood, A. J.
Burbey, J. L.	Le Mesurier, S.	Smith, C. J.
Cattell, R. H. B.	Littlehales, C. G.	Smith, H. A.
Chappel, H. R.	Logan, E. R.	Spooner, W. J.
Chichester, J.	Mallet, G. H. W.	Thompson, W. J.
Coop, J. A.	Marett, R. R.	Tozer, H. F.
Crompton, E. A.	Mears, E. G.	Turner, E. E.
Crowther, A. B. N.	Miles, J. C.	Vaudrey, A. A. C. N.
Croft, W. G.	Moir, G. H. C.	Wade, R. R.
Currie, L. C.	Mortimer, F.	Waldy, L. St. C.
Cuthbertson, J. O.	Mortimer, L.	Walker, H. C.
Dickson, J. W.	Mullings, F. J.	Warburton, A. R.
Erskine, H. W. C.	Neighbour, J. J.	Watson, W. F.
Everitt, A. W.	Percival, A. T.	Webb, G.
Fairbairn, Rev. Dr.	Plumptre, Rev. R. G.	Whitaker, D. R.
Forbes, J.	Pott, C. S.	Willett, P. F.

EXETER COLLEGE (CONTINUED).

Fry, H. J. B.	Preston, R. D'Arcy	Wilson, Major C. J.
Fulford, J. L.	Prior, S. H.	Wilson, G. H.
Gayford, S. C.	Radcliffe, H. S.	Winton, R. F. C. de
Goad, A. A.	Radford, F. V.	Withers, J. H.
Greenhow, W. H.	Ramsbotham, A.	Woodin, S. H.
Hallam, J. M.	Read, W. J. D. S.	Woods, F. C.
Hayes-Robinson, J.		

Hon. Sec., J. L. BURBEY.*Hon. Sec.* (1891-2), H. T. KNIGHT..

College Subscription £28 13 6

HERTFORD COLLEGE.

The Principal.	Forbes, A. S.	Poynton, A. B.
Bennett, E. N.	Gray, R.	Rashdall, Rev. H.
Birch, C. W.	Greenidge, A. H. J.	Robertson, C. G.
Bockett-Pugh, H.	Griffiths, W.	Rowland, P. F.
Brown, W. F.	Hawes, J. H. S.	Sladen, F. D.
Campbell, J. C.	Houghton, A. V.	Smith, M. L.
Chambers, C. D.	Landon, P.	Webb, W. H.
Day, H. E. V.	Lillingstone, C. G. C.	Wilkes, L. C. V.
Fairclough, W. R.	Lyon, L. P.	Wills, E. J.
Ferrar, W. J.	Pechey, R. F.	Wood, R. B.

Hon. Secs. { P. F. ROWLAND..
M. L. SMITH.

College Subscription £10 16 6

JESUS COLLEGE, OXFORD.

Briscoe, H. M. E. D.	Higson, G. L.	Rees, J. C.
Clarke, L. A. G.	Hoosen, T. J.	Salmon, H. G. C.
Cotton, H. E. A.	Jones, H. M.	Sant, I.
Davies, G. H.	Matthews, H. W.	Stephens, A. C.
Douglas, F. E.	Patterson, J. B.	Taylor, F. N.
Goddard, N. E.		

Hon. Sec., H. W. MATTHEWS.*Hon. Sec.* (1891-2), E. E. CRAKE..

College Subscription £2 0 0

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

Hanken, E. H.	MacAlister, Prof.	Smith, G. C. Moore.
MacAlister, Dr. D.	Marshall, Prof.	and others.

College Subscription £7 17 0

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, OXFORD.

Hon. Sec., R. G. OAKLEY..

KEBLE COLLEGE.

Campion, Rev. W. J. H.

College Subscription £1 1 0

KING'S COLLEGE.

Bateson, E.	Green, W. D.	Prothero, G. W.
Brooke, A. E.	Harmer, S. F.	Thackeray, H. St. J.
Colby, F.	Lewis, T. B.	Thorpe, H.
Dickenson, G. L.	Macaulay, W. H.	Wallington, F. M.
Ferrers, H. N.	Mayor, R. J. G.	
<i>Hon. Sec., R. J. G. MAYOR.</i>		
College Subscription	.. ..	£10 15 0

LINCOLN COLLEGE.

Fowler, W. Warde.	Carter, R.
College Subscription	.. .. £3 1 0

MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD.

The President.	Doherty, A. H.	Mulvany, C. M.
Burdon-Sanderson, Prof.	Edgington, C.	Underhill, G. E.
Childs, J. F.	Hamersley, H.	Vines, Prof. S. H.
<i>Hon. Sec., H. HAMERSLEY.</i>		
College Subscription	.. ..	£7 0 0

MERTON COLLEGE.

Abbott, T. K.	Hart, R. E. S.	Nuttall, C. E.
Aitken, A. W. G.	Hemsley, G. H.	Parker, F. M. S.
Aitken, R. A.	Hedley, G. W.	Peacock, B. W.
Baker, C. D.	Henry, G. S.	Prance, C. H. G.
Beale, S. L.	Hobhouse, L. T.	Preveté, H. F.
Bolton, C. E.	Ingham, G.	Rhenins, C. E. M.
Bowman, T.	Joachim, H. H.	Robeson, F. E.
Boyd, J. C.	Johnstone, H. B.	Russell, J. W.
Chatwin, L. B.	Knox-Johnson, W.	Skeffington, Hon. O. T.
Crackanthorpe, D. M.	Marriott, E. T.	St. Cyres, Lord.
Evans, A. C.	Messel, L. C. R.	Stone, A. A.
Eliot, C. H.	Merilees, C. B.	Sturdy, C. J.
Esson, W.	McFarlane, A.	Turner, R.
Galbraith, W. L.	Naef, C. V.	Walters, D.
Gibson, Hon. W.	Nelson, A. L.	Watts, Dr. J.
Harriott, C. W.	Newton, H.	Welch-Thornton, H.
Harford, E. B.	Newsom, G. E.	Whittington, R.
<i>Hon. Sec., L. T. HOBHOUSE.</i>		
<i>Hon. Sec. (1891-2), T. CUBITT.</i>		
College Subscription	.. ..	£19 5 6

NEW COLLEGE.

Bradby, H. C.	Joseph, H. W. B.	Pritchard, Rev. Dr.
Dickens, Rev. H. C.	Matheson, P. E.	and others.
<i>Hon. Sec., H. C. BRADBY.</i>		
<i>Hon. Sec. (1891-2), B. RICHMOND.</i>		
College Subscription	.. ..	£29 10 6

ORIEL COLLEGE.

Butler, Rev. A. G.	Cheyne, Rev. Prof.	Montagu, F. C.
College Subscription	.. ..	£6 10 6

PEMBROKE COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

	Dana, R. W.
College Subscription	.. .. £1 1 0

PEMBROKE COLLEGE, OXFORD.*Hon. Sec., R. C. HAWKIN.***QUEEN'S COLLEGE, OXFORD.**

The Provost.	The Dean.	S. Jackley.
	E. Danks.	<i>Hon. Sec., ERIC DANKS.</i>
College Subscription	.. ..	£2 5 0

SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE.

	Neville, F. H.
College Subscription	.. .. £1 0 0

TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

Appleton, Rev. R.	Davies, R. Ll.	Rothery, J. H.
Buckler, W. H.	Ellis, A. E.	Russell, Hon. B.
Cayley, H.	Fletcher, H. M.	Stanton, Rev. Prof.
Campbell, R. F.	Fitzgerald, E. A.	T'arn, W. W.
Chilver, A. F.	Francis, T. M.	Trevelyan, C. P.
Cook, A. B.	McTaggart, J. E.	and others.
Davies, C. Ll.	O'Rorke, H. W. L.	
		<i>Hon. Sec., C. LLEWELLYN DAVIES.</i>
College Subscription	.. ..	£20 0 0

TRINITY HALL.

Bell, A. G.	Ingram, Rev. A.	Luling, T.
	Norton, C.	
College Subscription	.. ..	£4 3 0

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

	Brightman, Rev. F. E.
College Subscription	.. .. £2 2 0

WADHAM COLLEGE.

	Wells, J.
	<i>Hon. Sec. (1891-2), W. J. HOUSE.</i>
College Subscription	.. .. £2 2 0

WORCESTER COLLEGE.

	Gerrans, H. T.
College Subscription	.. .. £0 10 6

Toynbee Hall Maintenance Fund.*

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS.

(a) Received through the College Associations and the University Treasurers.

	£	s.	d.
Members of All Souls College	6	3	0
„ Balliol College	165	1	0
„ St. Catherine's College	0	12	0
„ Christ Church	3	3	0
„ Corpus Christi College (Oxford)	25	0	0
„ Emmanuel College	10	10	0
„ Exeter College	28	13	6
„ Hertford College	10	16	6
„ Jesus College (Oxford)	2	0	0
„ St. John's College (Cambridge)	7	17	0
„ Keble College	1	1	0
„ King's College	10	15	0
„ Lincoln College	3	1	0
„ Magdalen College (Oxford)	7	0	0
„ Merton College	19	5	0
„ New College	29	10	6
„ Oriel College	6	10	6
„ Pembroke College (Cambridge)	1	1	0
„ Queen's College (Oxford)	2	5	0
„ Sidney Sussex College	1	0	0
„ Trinity College (Cambridge)	20	0	0
„ Trinity Hall	4	3	0
„ University College	2	2	0
„ Wadham College	2	2	0
„ Worcester College	0	10	6
Mrs. Arnold Toynbee	1	0	0
F. W.	0	2	6

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS.

(b) Received by the London Treasurer.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Abercrombie, Dr. J., jun.	1	0	0	Homer, Miss	1	0	0
Arnold, Mr. C. F.	2	2	0	Hulse, Mr. J. H.	1	1	0
Anonymous	0	10	0	Hutchinson, Mr. A.	1	0	0
Alexander, Mr. W. F.	1	1	0	Innes, Sir J. Ker.	2	0	0
Adams, Mr. J.	0	10	6	Johnson, Mr. G. W.	0	10	0
Acland, Mr. A. H. D., M.P.	2	2	0	King, Mr. W., jun. (two years)	1	0	0
Aves, Mr. E. (two years)	2	2	0	Kirby, Mr. T. H.	1	0	0
Arnold, Prof. E. V.	2	2	0	Little, Mr. A. G.	3	3	0
Abbott, Rev. Dr.	1	1	0	Lewis, Mr. H. S.	0	10	0
Ball, Mr. A. J. A.	0	10	0	Lucas, Mr. F. L.	1	1	0
Blackett, Mr. J. P. M.	0	10	0	Lyall, Mrs.	1	0	0
Bartholomew, Mr. L. T.	25	10	6	Lea, Mr. A. A.	1	1	0
Benson, Mrs.	3	0	0	Ledlie, Mr. J. C.	0	10	0
Brooks, Mr. E. W.	5	0	0	Moon, Mr. R. O. (two years)	7	0	0
Brasenose, The Principal of	5	5	0	Martley, Mr. W. G.	1	1	0
Bayley, Mr. E.	1	1	0	Milner, Mr. T.	1	1	0
Bruce, Mr. F.	5	0	0	Mackenzie, Mr. J.	2	0	0
Buxton, Mr. F.	25	0	0	Mansfield, Hon. J.	1	0	0
Bailey, Mr. F.	0	10	6	Mallet, Mr. H. F.	2	2	0
Banks, Mr. G.	0	10	0	Maurice, Mr. E. Bonner	2	2	0
Beale, Mr. E. Clifford	1	1	0	Murray, Prof. G. G. A.	3	3	6
Bowen, Mr. E. E.	2	0	0	Nevinson, Mr. H. W.	0	10	0
Bradby, Rev. Dr.	5	0	0	Pumphrey, Mr. H.	1	0	0
Bradby, Rev. Dr. (for Entertainment)	1	0	0	Paul, Rev. F. C.	1	0	0
Cholmeley, Mr. C. H. F.	1	0	0	Richardson, Mr. H.	1	0	0
Cotterill, Mr. C. C.	0	10	0	Rapson, Mr. E. G.	1	1	0
Cummings, Mr. E.	1	5	0	Simpson, Mr. W.	0	10	0
Carter, Mr. H. Bonham (two years)	4	0	0	Smith, Mr. A. H.	1	1	0
Cook, Mr. E. T.	2	2	0	Smith, Mr. H. B.	1	1	0
Chamberlain, Mr. J. Austen	1	1	0	Spender, Mr. J. A.	1	1	0
Cross, Mrs. J. Kynaston	5	0	0	Simpson, Mr. R. W.	1	1	0
Calthrop, Miss	1	1	0	Sorley, Prof. W. R.	1	1	0
Campbell, Mr. Lewis (Library)	3	3	0	Sylvester, Prof. J. J.	1	1	0
Crawfurd, Mr. Oswald	5	0	0	Skipwith, Mr. G. H.	1	0	0
Dalton, Mr. J. H. C.	1	1	0	Seton, Mr. G.	2	0	0
Darwin, Mrs.	1	0	0	Seligman, Mrs.	1	1	0
Dixon, Miss E.	0	10	0	Simpson, Mr. M.	0	10	0
Donaldson, Rev. St. Clair (four years)	4	4	0	Thompson, Mr. H. M.	2	2	0
Egerton, Mr. H. E.	1	1	0	Thompson, Mr. C.	1	1	0
E. F. J.	5	0	0	Thompson, Mr. H. W.	1	1	0
Fort, Mr. J. A.	2	10	0	Thompson, Miss M.	1	1	0
Glover, Mr. H.	1	0	0	Thompson, Mr. A. H.	1	0	0
Galpin, Mr. T. D.	2	2	0	Thresher, Capt. and Mrs.	1	0	0
Galbraith, Mr. W.	1	1	0	Ufford, Mr. W. S.	0	10	0
Gell, Mr. P. Lyttelton	5	5	0	Unwin, Mr. T. Fisher	1	0	0
Higgs, Mr. H.	0	10	0	Vaughan, Mr. E. L.	1	0	0
Hervey, Mr. H. J. A.	3	2	0	Wild, Mr. H.	0	10	6
H. A. K.	5	0	0	Woods, Mr. R. A.	0	10	0
Hunting, Miss E. (two years)	2	2	0	Winkworth, Mrs.	10	0	0
Horsfall, Mr. T. C.	0	18	0	Westlake, Prof. J., Q.C.	2	0	0
(Returned Deb. Int.)				Wild, Mrs.	1	0	0
				Ward, Mr. H.	0	10	0

LIST OF DONATIONS.

Received by the London Treasurer.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Aberdare, Lord	5	0	0	Leffingwell, Dr.	3	0	0
Anonymous (for Library) ..	1	2	6	Marshall, Prof. (Library			
Anonymous (for Exhibition				books)	10	0	0
Buildings)	400	0	0	Methuen, Lord	10	0	0
Austin, Dr. C.	2	10	0	Montagu, Mr. S., M.P. ..	10	0	0
Bond, Mr. E... .. .	5	0	0	Moorsom, Mr. W. M.	5	0	0
Bond, Mr. E. (for Library)..	2	2	0	M. L. S.	1	0	0
Browning, Mrs. R. B.	10	0	0	Powell, Mr. C. M.	10	0	0
Chitty, Mr. Justice	10	10	0	Shipwrights, U.K.A. Society			
Eve, Mr. A. S.	2	10	0	of	1	0	0
Fort, Mr. J. A.	5	0	0	Smith, Dr. A. Pye	5	0	0
Foresters' Court "Garibaldi"	2	0	0	Scott, Mr. G. R.	20	0	0
Gell, Mr. P. Lyttelton.. ..	5	0	0	Smaller amounts	0	17	6
Galton, Mr. F.	10	0	0				

The Toynbee Hall Funds.

ON the following pages will be found the statement of the Funds raised to meet the expenses of the public work of the Settlement.

THE TOYNBEE HALL (MAINTENANCE) FUND provides the chief means for carrying on this work. It is derived from the following sources: the annual subscriptions of the members of the Association, of the College Associations at each University, and of other friends. The fund is chiefly appropriated to the expenses of maintaining the lecture hall, the rooms for public entertainment, and the library, to official salaries, and the usual establishment charges. Many of its outgoings are really of the nature of subsidies to the EDUCATION AND ENTERTAINMENT FUNDS.

The acquisition of the Exhibition Buildings will involve an additional charge of nearly £100 per annum, and the Council has recently readjusted the charges for the maintenance of the lecture hall, the rooms for public entertainment, the class rooms, and for the service of the Settlement, placing an additional amount, not to exceed £250, to the debit of the Maintenance Fund. It was found that the increasing sphere of operations was placing an unfair proportion of these expenses on the private accounts of the Association—the receipts of which are the payments made for rent and board by the residents and visitors, and by other tenants of the Association. The charges on the Maintenance Fund are, in fact, steadily increasing, but the preceding pages of this Report may be taken as a proof that they ought so to increase.

The estimated amount required for the current year is about £1150, exclusive of the deficit which has now been reduced from £273 10s. 11d. to £170 19s. 3d. It will be noticed that the deficit on the current year's account is £18 18s. 3d.

THE EXHIBITION BUILDINGS account shows a deficit of £221 5s. 9d. It will be remembered that, when this property was transferred to the Association, there was an outstanding charge upon it of about £638. A generous donation of £400 by an anonymous friend has greatly reduced this amount, and it is earnestly hoped that other friends will come forward and entirely liquidate the remaining debt. The buildings form a valuable addition to the property of the Association.

THE ENDOWMENT FUND and the WARDEN'S HOUSE FUND have been increased only by the accumulated interest of their securities.

The foregoing Funds are administered by the Council. The two following, the EDUCATION FUND and the ENTERTAINMENT FUND, of which Mr. H. Ward and Mr. T. H. Nunn are the respective treasurers, have been administered by separate committees at Toynbee Hall. Both these accounts show a small balance in hand.

For all the above Funds the Council earnestly invites contributions. Amounts may be devoted, if desired, to any of the following special objects :—Education, Entertainment, Exhibition Buildings, Library, Warden's House, and Maintenance. General subscription forms and forms for those wishing to become Members of the Association are given at the end of this Report.

STATEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS.

TOYNBEE HALL.

DR. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT, 1ST APRIL, 1890, TO 31ST MARCH, 1891. CR.

To Subscriptions and Donations	£	s.	d.
" Amount contributed by the Universities Settlements Association	862	14	0
" Balance, being Deficit April 1st, 1891 (including £18 18s. 3d. excess of Expenditure over Income on current account)	121.	9	11
	170	19	3

By Balance, being Deficit, at 31st March, 1890	£	s.	d.
" General Expenditure—	273	10	11
Proportion of Secretary's Salary and Office Expenses	40	18	6
Entertainment of Guests of the Association	41	0	6
Proportion of Rent and Expenses of Tennis Court	13	3	0
Printing and Stationery	35	11	10
Contribution towards cost of <i>Toynbee Record</i>	17	9	3
Garden Expenses	5	16	9
Sundries	23	1	10
" Library Expenses—	177	1	8
Contribution to Universities Settlements Association for Rates, Taxes, Cleaning, Firing, Attendance, &c.	50	0	0
Librarian's Salary	78	0	0
Printing and Stationery	20	3	6
Gas	9	10	6
New Book Cases and Gas Fittings...	33	8	0
Binding Books...	5	15	9
Sundries	5	9	9
	202	7	6

Less Fines	£	s.	d.
Subscriptions	4	15	6
Sale of Catalogues	3	12	0
Borrowers' Fees	2	19	1

185 16 2

£ s. d.

£ s. d.
250 0 0

By Warden's Salary*
Contributions for Cleaning, Rates,
Attendance, Lighting, &c. for Lec-
ture Hall, New Class Rooms, and
Rooms for Public Entertainment
Attendance, &c.... ..
Interest on Loan, (Exhibition
Buildings)
Interest on Loan (£200)
Expenses of New Class Rooms
(Exhibition Buildings)
Expenses of Club Room, Furnishing, &c.

£1155 3 2

£1155 3 2

* Mr. BARNETT does not take the Salary allotted to the Warden, but allows it to be spent by the Council to meet special needs during the year.

EXHIBITION BUILDINGS FUND.

	£	s.	d.
To Special Donation ...	417	12	0
" Balance, being deficit ...	221	5	9
£638 17 9			

	£	s.	d.
By Cost of Exhibition Buildings ...	638	17	9
£638 17 9			

ENDOWMENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Dr.	£	s.	d.
To Balance from last Account ...	36	13	8
" Interest on £550 at 4 per cent. ...	21	9	0
" " £50 at 3½ per cent. ...	0	17	0
" Rent of Land ...	21	9	0
£80 8 8			

EXPENDITURE.

	Cr.	£	s.	d.
By Purchase of £50 Bond	50	0	0
" Balance forward	30	8	8
£80 8 8				

To the HON. SECRETARY,

Universities' Settlement in East London.

28, COMMERCIAL STREET, E.

I beg you to submit my name to the COUNCIL OF THE UNIVERSITIES' SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION that it may be placed upon the Register of Members, in respect of an Annual Subscription of £_____ (or of a Donation of £_____).

Name_____

Address_____

Date_____

NOTE.—An Annual Subscription of 10s. is the minimum qualification for Membership. A Donation of not less than £2 10s. qualifies for five years.

Resident Members of Oxford and Cambridge Universities pay through the College Secretaries. Amounts sent to London should be made payable to the Hon. Treasurer,

Intending Contributors are requested to fill up this form and send it to the *Hon. Treasurer, Toynbee Hall, Whitechapel, E.* Cheques should be crossed LONDON AND WESTMINSTER BANKING COMPANY, LIMITED, Eastern Branch.

To the HON. TREASURER,

I beg to enclose an Annual Subscription (or Donation) ⁽¹⁾ of £

to the

Fund of the UNIVERSITIES'

SETTLEMENT IN EAST LONDON.

Name

Address

Date

- (1) Subscriptions and Donations can, if desired, be appropriated to any of the following special objects :
Education, Entertainment, Library, Exhibition Buildings, and Maintenance.

THE TOYNBEE RECORD: giving a calendar of events, and a general outline of the work of the Settlement, is published Monthly. Names and addresses of those wishing to have the *Record* sent to them should be sent to the Secretary, Toynbee Hall, E. (Minimum Annual Subscription, 1/6.)

TOYNBEE HALL is entered by No. 28, Commercial Street, Whitechapel, E. The Aldgate Stations on the Metropolitan Railways, the Bishopsgate and Liverpool Street Stations of the G.E.R., and the Broad Street Station of the L. & N.W.R., are all within a few minutes' walk of the Hall.

BISHOPSGATE STN.,
M.R.

BROAD ST., N.L.R.

LIVERPOOL-ST.
G.R.

BISHOPSGATE ST.

HOUNSDITCH.

ALDGATE ST.,
M. R.

MIDDLESEX ST.

ALDGATE EAST
STN., M. & D. R.

GOULSTON ST.

COMMERCIAL ST.

TOYNBEE
HALL,
ST. JUDE'S
CHURCH.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., DIST. R.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., E.L.R.

FENCHURCH ST

ALDGATE

WHITECHAPEL

HIGH ST.

WHITECHAPEL RD.

ST. MARY'S
STATION,
M. & D. R.

FENCHURCH-ST.
STATION, G.E.R.

MINORIES.

LEMAN ST.

COMMERCIAL ROAD

LEMAN-ST.
STATION, G.E.R.

From Professor B. A. Hinsdale
Oct. 1892



41769

3 From Professor B. A. Hinsdale
Oct. 1892

Toynbee Hall,

28, Commercial Street, E.

41769

The Students' Union.



THE Students' Union, originally started in connection with the Whitechapel University Extension Centre, in 1883, was established by the Students themselves with the object of developing the social side of the University Extension movement, and of promoting that social intercourse and mutual fellowship between individual Students, which is so essential a part of any real University training. It was thought that as the social side of University life was so marked a feature at Oxford and Cambridge, an attempt should be made, even in Whitechapel, to secure for those who enjoyed the University teaching offered by the University Extension Scheme, some corresponding share of the social influences that ought to be its natural complement. Among the various methods pursued to attain this end, Conversazioni of the members of the Union (and occasionally of outsiders) during the two Winter terms, together with Excursions and Outings during the Summer, are naturally prominent. There are usually two or three of these Conversazioni each term, on similar

lines to, though of course on a much smaller scale than the opening *Conversazione* of the Session, and in each case endeavours are generally made to illustrate the particular subject in which Students are engaged. The Summer programme is arranged to fill up the blank between the Spring and the Autumn Sessions, and to keep together a nucleus of the more energetic Students for the ensuing year. During the past Summer the engagements have included whole-day Excursions to Cambridge and Peterborough, Country rambles in Hayes Common, Epping Forest, and to Chalfont St. Giles, Visits to Rochester Cathedral and Castle, St. Paul's Cathedral, the City Archives, the British Museum, St. Bartholomew's Smithfield, and the Charterhouse, each under competent guidance, and, it is hoped, providing some measure of interest for the various classes of Students.

The Registration Fee for the Students' Union is Sixpence for each of the Winter terms and One Shilling for the Summer. Membership in the Union, which is subject to the approval of the Committee, and was originally confined to those who actually attended the University Extension Lectures, is now also open to all those who attend any of the Classes and Reading Parties under the Education Committee of **TOYNBEE HALL**. Special attention is drawn to this fact, and it is hoped that a much larger number, both of the members of Reading Parties and of the University Extension Classes, will enrol themselves as members.

WHITECHAPEL, E.
October 3, 1891.

STN., DIST. R.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., E.L.R.

From Professor B. A. Hensdale
Oct. 1892



41769

THE following Conversaziones for the ensuing Term
have been already been arranged :—

History & Literature Classes, October 31st.

Electricity & Geology Classes, November 28th.

In each case at Toynbee Hall at 8 p.m.

**FORM OF APPLICATION
FOR MEMBERSHIP.**

+ + + + +

*Please enter my name as a Member of the
Students' Union.*

Name

Address

Class

Full Particulars can be obtained any Evening at the Club
Room from the Steward in charge, or of the Secretaries,

MISS H. WILD.
MR. J. SPENCER HILL.

LEADENHALL

FENCHUR

PEN
STAY



STN., DIST. R.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., E.L.R.

LEMAN-ST.
STATION, G.E.R.

4
From Professor B. A. Hinsdale
Oct. 1892



41769

TOYRBOO HALL.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LONDON :
PRINTED BY PENNY AND HULL, LEMAN STREET, E.

1891.

Universities' Settlement Association.

TOYNBEE HALL,

28, COMMERCIAL STREET, WHITECHAPEL, E.

— Founded 1884. —

University Executive Committees.

OXFORD.

- Mr. B. L. ABRAHAMS, Balliol.
*Mr. SIDNEY BALL, St. John's.
Mr. GODFREY R. BENSON, Balliol.
*Mr. H. C. BRADBY, New.
Professor JAMES BRYCE, M.P., Oriel.
*Rev. F. G. BRIGHTMAN, University.
*Mr. J. L. BURBEY, Exeter.
*Rev. W. J. H. CAMPION, Keble.
*Mr. F. M. S. CASSELL, Corpus Christi.
*Mr. E. B. CLEGG, New.
Mr. G. B. DIBBLEE, All Souls.
*Mr. W. H. FORBES, Balliol.
Mr. P. LYTTTELTON GELL, Balliol (*Chairman of the Council*).
*Mr. H. T. GERRANS, Worcester.
*Mr. H. HAMERSLEY, Magdalen.
*Mr. L. T. HOBHOUSE, Merton.
*Sir Wm. MARKBY, All Souls'.
*Mr. P. E. MATHESON, New.
Mr. ALAN MATHESON, Non-Coll.
*Mr. R. E. MITCHESON, Christ Church.
*Mr. H. NEWTON, Merton.
*Mr. R. G. OAKLEY, St. John's.
*Rev. L. R. PHELPS, Oriel.
*Mr. A. T. PERCIVAL, Exeter.
*Mr. A. B. POYNTER, Hertford.
*Mr. P. F. ROWLAND, Hertford.
Mr. M. E. SADLER, Christ Church.
*Mr. A. SIDGWICK, C.C.C.
*Mr. M. L. SMITH, Hertford.
*Mr. R. TURNER, Merton.
*Professor S. H. VINES, Magdalene.
*Mr. J. WELLS, Wadham.

Mr. ALFRED ROBINSON, New (*Treasurer*).
Mr. R. R. MARETT, Exeter, (*University Secretary*).

- Mr. M. R. JARDINE, Balliol, (*University Correspondent for Athletics*).
Mr. H. H. JOACHIM, Merton, (*University Correspondent for Concerts*).
Mr. C. H. ROBERTS, Balliol, (*University Correspondent for Lectures*).

CAMBRIDGE.

- Mr. H. ARMSTRONG, St. Catherine's
Mr. A. BERRY, King's.
*Mr. C. LLEWELLYN DAVIES, Trinity.
Mr. J. LLEWELLYN-DAVIES, Christ's.
Mr. H. S. FOXWELL, St. John's.
Mr. ARTHUR GRAY, Jesus.
Mr. H. GELDART, Pembroke.
*Mr. N. C. HARDCASTLE, Downing.
Prof. ALEX. MACALISTER, St. John's.
Prof. MARSHALL, St. John's.
*Mr. R. J. G. MAYOR, King's.
*Mr. J. B. PEACE, Emmanuel.
Mr. G. W. PROTHERO, King's.
Mr. R. D. ROBERTS, Clare.
Prof. SEELEY, Caius.
Mr. G. C. M. SMITH, St. John's.
Mr. C. P. TREVELYAN, Trinity.

Dr. DONALD MACALISTER, St. John's, *Treasurer*.
Mr. A. N. WHITEHEAD, Trinity, } *Univ*
Mr. JAMES W. HEADLAM, King's } *Secs*

Warden of Toynbee Hall.

REV. S. A. BARNETT (Wadham).

London Treasurer.

MR. P. M. MARTINEAU, L.C.C.

London Secretary.

MR. ERNEST AVES, (Trin. Coll., Camb.) Toynbee Hall, E.

* College Secretaries.



TOYNBEE HALL (together with the Oxford House in Bethnal Green) was the outcome of a series of meetings and discussions in Oxford on the condition of the

labouring classes, and the remedies which lay more especially within the grasp of University men. It is therefore neither a purely charitable, a purely social, a purely educational, nor, we may add, a purely disinterested institution. It is rather an earnest of friendship and co-operation between the Universities and the so-called masses, and an attempt to place such leisure and knowledge as we may possess at the service of those who need them, while by practical association with the life of a working city, we obtain some of the necessary data for dealing with the great social questions of the day. Talk about the condition of the unemployed is common, knowledge is comparatively rare. To achieve these ends—personal helpfulness, intercourse, and education—Toynbee Hall is not merely an assemblage of Lecture Halls and Class rooms, but a Residential Club, with its drawing room and dining room, its lodgings for working students, its numerous affiliated clubs and societies. Indeed the one idea that underlies all the work, whether recreative, social or educational, is the idea of personal friendship. Its principle is stated by a distinguished graduate of Oxford—"Make some of your friends among the poor," and although this should be done first of all in a man's own home and among his own neighbours, residence at Toynbee Hall gives a fresh opportunity to those whose duties call them to London, (especially to those who have just left the University), in a district where needs are very great, and where the opportunities for doing good are boundless.

Work. For purposes of clearness we may divide the work of the Hall into "Work inside" and "Work outside."

1. Inside.

(a) LECTURES, READING PARTIES, &c.

Four lectures are given each week in connection with the London Society for the Extension of University Teaching—attended by about 600 students. As many more are attend-

ing other special courses of lectures that are arranged, and the *Reading Parties and Classes* to the number of about 60, that are conducted for the most part by residents and their friends.

POPULAR LECTURES are given weekly, and CONCERTS at frequent intervals through the winter months. Lectures have been given by Lord Wolseley, Lord Justice Fry, Sir John Lubbock, Sir Charles Warren, and others. No Concerts are enjoyed more than those given by the College Musical Societies.

SOCIETIES (about 12): Debating, Literary, Shakespeare, Antiquarian, Natural History, Economic, &c.

CONFERENCES: Toynbee Hall is a place of Conference. Meetings of co-operators, and of those who wish to become such; and representative gatherings for the discussion of social and educational questions are from time to time arranged.

(b) ATHLETIC CLUBS:

Cricket, Football, Rowing and Tennis Clubs hold their meetings.

CADET CORPS of the Tower Hamlets Volunteers.

(c) ENTERTAINMENT:

Much time and thought are devoted to devising entertainments for our neighbours in the District, and in these, residents are greatly helped by friends from the West-end.

A modern novelist has made the reading-public familiar with the difficulties of social intercourse in East London. Large factories and yards are rare, and isolation is, the prevailing feature of a life, which in other respects 'also is often a life of dulness and monotony for those who "keep themselves to themselves, and do not mix with their neighbours." There are therefore two or three entertainments every week during the winter at the Hall, to supply that "drawing-room element" which has been felt to be so necessary; these parties take the form of suppers, conversaciones, gatherings of the Students' Union, &c., besides the private hospitality of individual residents,

Help will be gladly welcomed from those who are willing to contribute to an evening's pleasure either by music or other help in entertainment.

THE LIBRARY (open week-days and Sundays) contains about 5000 volumes; loans and gifts of books are welcome.

WADHAM HOUSE.—This building was adapted in 1887 to the accommodation of University Extension Students who reside there for the purposes of study, and of a common social life. There is a study for each and a Common Room for general use. This small beginning of College life in the East End of London is already developing, and for the accommodation of 36 more students some friends have recently opened "Balliol House."

2. Outside.

(a) EDUCATIONAL.

Residents act as Managers of Board Schools and Evening Classes, and thus bring themselves into immediate connection with the various educational organisations. The official position which they thus fill affords large opportunities for influence and suggestion, and for the formation of private friendships.

(b) SOCIAL.

Residents serve as Members of the Local Committees of the *Charity Organisation Society*, *Sanitary Aid Committee*, and as Almoners of the *Society for the Relief of Distress*; they are thus brought face to face with suffering and poverty, so that while assisting the unfortunate they can get some practical knowledge of the problem of the unemployed and the working of the Poor Law. In all these branches of work, as well as in that of the *Childrens Country Holiday Fund*, visitors can help and gain experience.

MEN'S CLUBS AND BOYS' CLUBS present the means of entering into the life of our neighbours and of employing their leisure, and afford healthy recreation to those who have many temptations to degrading amusements.*

* A good Club for Working Men and Boys (The Oxford Institute, St. Aldate's) exists in Oxford; the Rev. A. CHANDLER, B.N.C., will give information to anyone who will help there.

In many directions work is waiting to be done by those who can collect, systematize, and interpret the facts revealed in the "labour and life of the people."

Economic and Social Investigation.

Care is taken to strengthen existing institutions rather than to start new ventures. Experience has shown that there are many bodies at work in East London, whose aim is social, moral and religious development ; but they are all undermanned, and can benefit by connection with the Hall.

Existing Institutions.

There is accommodation for 22 Residents, and care is taken to reserve, as far as possible, two or three rooms for Visitors.

Accommodation and Cost.

The cost of living at the Hall ranges from £1 5s. od. (for Residents) and £1 10s. od. (for Visitors) per week, to £2 8s. od. and £2 10s. od. respectively. These charges are inclusive, with the exception of wine, beer, and private laundry. For details apply to the Secretary.

The help of casual visitors is welcomed, and the Warden will be glad to hear from those who wish to come. To such will be given an opportunity of seeing something of the work which is gradually growing up round Toynbee Hall, and, so far as this is possible on a short visit, of realising to some extent the permanent conditions of life in East London, and of the needs which have to be met.

Visitors.

"Slumming," so common a year or two ago, is of course undesirable. To make a market of human misery, to raise money by cheap sensation, to expose suffering friends to fashionable curiosity, is alien to the very idea of the Hall. Those who really care for the poor can acquire knowledge and offer sympathy in a simple and inoffensive way ; those who are ready to give a part of their leisure to the service of others, can find openings for substantial work. Those who cannot give personal service are asked to contribute to the necessary expenses of the public work now amounting to more than £1000 *per annum*.

For a full statement of the financial position the reader is referred to the Annual Report, copies of

Finance. which may be had from the University Secretary, or from the Secretary, Toynbee Hall. Money is asked, and needed for the maintenance of the Library, the Lecture and other public rooms, and for the various educational and recreative undertakings. As a Residential Club the Hall is self-supporting and all subscriptions are spent on public purposes.

The Hall is non-Political, and Undenominational, though there are large opportunities for religious work, which many have there found an excellent training for parish work. Experience in the work of the University Extension Scheme may be easily acquired.

Annual subscriptions of 10/-, or single donations of £2 10s. admit to the privilege of Membership of

Membership. the Association, (subject to approval by the Council) giving the right to attend general meetings and take part in the election of Council.*

A Subscription of One Guinea per annum gives the right, on election by the Residents, to use the

Associates. Hall as a Club and to entertain guests. Such members are called Associates.

Subscriptions of resident members of the Universities are collected by the College Secretaries, or may be sent to Mr. Alfred Robinson, New College, Hon. Treasurer for Oxford; or to Dr. Donald Macalister, St. John's College, Hon. Treasurer for Cambridge University. Amounts sent to London should be made payable to the Hon. Treasurer, Toynbee Hall, E.



* Membership forms will be sent to all subscribers of 10s. and upwards.

BISHOPSGATE STN.,
M.N.

BROAD ST., N.L.R.

LIVERPOOL-ST.
G.R.N.

BISHOPSGATE ST.

HOUNDEDITCH.

ALDGATE ST.,
M. R.

MIDDLESEX ST.

ALDGATE EAST
STN., M. & D. R.

GOULSTON ST.

COMMERCIAL ST.

TOYNBEE
HALL.
ST. JUDE'S
CHURCH.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., DIST. R.

WHITECHAPEL
STN., E.L.R.

FENCHURCH ST. , ALDGATE

WHITECHAPEL

HIGH ST.

WHITECHAPEL RD.

ST. MARY'S
STATION,
M. & D. R.

MINORIES.

FENCHURCH-ST.
STATION, G.E.R.

LEMAN ST.

LEMAN-ST.
STATION, G.E.R.

COMMERCIAL ROAD.

Oct. 1892

41769

VOL. III.—No. 1.

OCTOBER, 1890.

ONE PENNY.

✦ CONTENTS ✦

	PAGE		PAGE
MONTHLY CALENDAR	1	Past Month continued—	
TO OUR READERS (by the Rev. S. A. Barnett)	2	Inaugural Gathering of Students	7
COUNCIL NOTES	2	CORRESPONDENCE: A Toynbee Hall	
PAST MONTH:—		Clock	8
Visitors	3	ENTERTAINMENT FUND	9
University Extension Society	4	OCCASIONAL NOTES:	
Students' Union	4	Residents	10
Quad Concerts	4	A Want	10
Whittington Club	4	Camera Club... ..	10
Northey Street School Club	4	New Classes	10
Lolesworth Club	5	Students' Residences	11
Toynbee Travellers' Club ...	6	Saturday Lectures	11
Working Mens' Club & Institute		Smoking Debates	11
Union	7	American Visitors	12



MACMILLAN & CO.'S PUBLICATIONS.

ASTRONOMY.

- Popular Astronomy.** By Sir G. B. AIRY, K.C.B. 18mo. 4s. 6d.
Primer of Astronomy. By J. N. LOCKYER, F.R.S. Illustrated. 18mo. 1s.
Elementary Lessons in Astronomy. By the same, With Spectra of the Sun, Stars and Nebule, and Illustrations. 36th Thousand. Revised throughout. Fcap 8vo. 5s. 6d.
Questions. 18mo. 1s. 6d.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

- Physiography.** By Prof. HUXLEY, F.R.S. 6s.
Primer of Physical Geography. By ARCHIBALD GEIKIE, F.R.S. 1s.
Elementary Lessons in Physical Geography. By the same. 4s. 6d. **Questions.** 1s. 6d.
Outlines of Physiography—The Movements of the Earth. By J. NORMAN LOCKYER, F.R.S. 1s. 6d.

POLITICAL ECONOMY.

- The Conflicts of Capital and Labour.** Historically and Economically considered, being a History and Review of the Trade Unions of Great Britain, showing their Origin, Progress, Constitution, and Objects, in their varied Political, Social, Economical, and Industrial Aspects. By GEORGE HOWELL, M.P. 2nd Ed. revised. Cr. 8vo. 7s. 6d.
Principles of Economics. By ALFRED MARSHALL, M.A., Professor of Political Economy in the University of Cambridge. 2 vols. 8vo. Vol. I. price 12s. 6d. net.
The Economics of Industry. By A. MARSHALL, M.A., Professor of Political Economy in the University of Cambridge, and MARY P. MARSHALL. Ex. fcap. 8vo. 2s. 6d.
First Lessons in Political Economy. By FRANCIS A. WALKER, M.A. Cr. 8vo. 5s.
A Brief Text-book of Political Economy. By the same. Cr. 8vo. 6s. 6d.

BOTANY.

- Primer of Botany.** By Sir J. D. HOOKER, F.R.S. 1s.
Elementary Botany. By Prof. D. OLIVER, F.R.S. 4s. 6d.

SHAKESPEARE.

- Short Studies of Shakespeare's Plots.** By CYRIL RANSOME, M.A., Professor of Modern Literature and History in the Yorkshire College, Leeds. Contents: Hamlet—Julius Cæsar—Macbeth—King Lear—Richard II.—Othello—Coriolanus—The Tempest. Crown 8vo. 3s. 6d.
A Shakespearean Grammar. An attempt to illustrate some of the Differences between Elizabethan and Modern English. By the Rev. E. A. ABBOTT, D.D. Extra fcap. 8vo. 6s.
Primer of Shakespeare. By Prof. DOWDEN. 18mo. 1s.
Shakespeare. Edited by W. G. CLARK and W. A. WRIGHT. Globe 8vo. 3s. 6d. [*Globe Edtn.*]
Shakespeare. The Tempest, with Notes and Introduction. By K. DEIGHTON. Globe 8vo. 1/6
Much Ado About Nothing. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 2s.
The Merchant of Venice. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 1s. 6d.
Twelfth Night. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 1s. 6d.
The Winter's Tale. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 2s. 6d.
Richard II. By the same. Gl. 8vo.
King John. By the same. Gl. 8vo.
Henry V. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 2s.
Richard III. By C. H. TAWNEY, M.A., Principal and Professor of English Literature, Presidency College, Calcutta. Gl. 8vo. 2s. 6d.
Julius Cæsar. By K. DEIGHTON. Gl. 8vo. 2s.
Macbeth. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 1s. 6d.
Othello. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 2s. 6d.
Cymbeline. By the same. Gl. 8vo. 2s. 6d.

[In August.
In Preparation.]

CHEMISTRY AND PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY.

- Lessons in Elementary Chemistry, Inorganic and Organic.** By Sir H. E. ROSCOE, F.R.S. 4s. 6d.
Chemical Problems. By Prof. T. E. THORPE, F.R.S. 2s.
The Elements of Chemistry. New edition, adapted to the SOUTH KENSINGTON SYLLABUS. By Prof. IRA REMSEN. 2s. 6d.
Inorganic Chemistry. By the same. 6s. 6d.
Organic Chemistry. By the same. 6s. 6d.
A Text-Book of Inorganic Chemistry. By the same. 16s
Elementary Chemistry. By Prof. W. G. MIXTER. 7s. 6d.
The Owens College Junior Course of Practical Inorganic Chemistry. By F. JONES, F.C.S. 2s. 6d.
The Owens College Course of Practical Organic Chemistry. By J. B. COHEN, Ph.D. 2/6.

THE TOYNBEE RECORD.

VOL. 3.—No. 1.

OCTOBER, 1890.

ONE PENNY.

Calendar.

- 1...W ...8.0 Monthly meeting of the Elizabethan Literary Society: Paper on "The Two Noble Kinsmen," by Frank Payne.
- 1...W ...8.0 First of a course of lectures on "The Laws of Health," by Miss Lamport.
- 1...W ...8.0 University Extension Society: First of a course of ten lectures on "The French Revolution," by S. R. Gardiner, LL.D.
- 2...TH...8.0 Smoking Conference: "Imperial Federation," opened by G. R. Parkin, M.A.
- 2...TH...8.0 First of a course of Science Lectures for Beginners, on "The World around us," by F. A. Bather, M.A.
- 3...F ...8.0 University Extension Society: First of a course of ten lectures on "Wind and Water and their effect on Scenery," by A. W. Clayden, F.C.S., F. R. Met.S.
- 4...S ... Toynbee Natural History Society: Fungus Foray in Epping Forest [train to Chingford, 2.2 p.m.]
- 4...S ... East London Antiquarian Society: Excursion to Harrow [Baker Street 3.29 p.m.]
- 4...S ...8.0 First Saturday Popular Lecture: Rev. Dr. Abbott on "Illusion."
- 6...M ...8.0 Toynbee Natural History Society Meeting: Paper by F. A. Bather, M.A., on "Fossils."
- 6...M ...8.0 University Extension Society: First of a course of ten lectures on "Electricity and Magnetism," by A. H. Fison, D Sc.
- 9...TH...8.0 Smoking Conference: "The New Trades' Unionism," opened by Mr. W. M. Drummond.
- 10...F ...8.0 Lectures to Members of Working Men's Organizations: First of a course of eleven lectures on "The Making of Government," by W. Finniard Moulton, B.A.
- 11...S ...8.0 Saturday Popular Lecture. Mr. E. Roscoe Mullins: "A Chat on Sculpture, Past and Present" (with illustrations).
- 12...S ... Toynbee Natural History Society: Excursion to Grays (train to Grays, 10.15 a.m.)
- 13...M ...4.30 Meeting of the Council of the Universities Settlement Association.
- 13...M ...8.0 Meeting of the Toynbee Philosophical Society: Paper by S. Alexander, M.A., on "What Philosophy is."
- 14...T ...8.0 First of a Course of Lectures on "Building Construction," by F. F. M. Wilson.
- 14...T ...8.0 Concert.
- 16...TH...8.0 Sydney Club Sociable.
- 16...TH...8.0 Toynbee Camera Club: Exhibition of Lantern Slides.
- 16...TH...8.0 First of a Course of Six Lectures on "Great Musical Composers." By A. H. Peppin, B.A.
- 16...TH...8.0 Smoking Conference.
- 17...F ...8.0 Party to Boys of Lower Chapman Street School.
- 18...S ...8.0 Students' Union Conversazione.
- 18...S ...8.0 Saturday Popular Lecture: Dr. Albert Leffingwell (of New York) on "How to Die of Old Age."
- 21...T ...8.0 Concert.
- 22...W ...8.0 Cadet Corps Party.
- 23...TH...8.0 Smoking Conference.
- 23...TH...8.0 Toynbee Travellers' Club Meeting.
- 25...S ... East London Antiquarian Society: Visit to Clerkenwell (Director, Rev. Blomfield Jackson, M.A.)
- 25...S ...8.0 Saturday Popular Lecture.
- 26...S ...7.30 Sunday Lectures on "English Poets." G. C. Moore Smith, M.A., on "Chaucer."
- 27...M ...8.0 East London Antiquarian Society's Conversazione.
- 28...T ...8.0 Concert.
- 30...TH...8.0 Smoking Conference.

To our Readers.

(By THE REV. S. A. BARNETT, M.A.)

Two years ago I introduced to you the *Toynbee Record*. This year, at the beginning of its third volume, I would wish its readers "good bye" before Mrs. Barnett and I start on a long journey through India, and, perhaps, round the world. We start with very mixed feelings. It is pleasant to think of the new sights, the new thoughts, the new hopes which will crowd in our minds as we walk under Eastern skies; it is pleasant to think of the happy home-coming when we shall be able to tell of what we have learnt. At the same time, it is hard to leave Toynbee Hall at the moment when it seems to be most full of life, and we cling to its people and its work. We should like to be with those who have just come to live in East London, to share their pleasure as they make friends and feel themselves to be of use; we should like to see Balliol House gathering strength to emulate Wadham House, together forming a Union to get an increase of knowledge; we should like to be with the old students as they meet to tell one another of their summer experiences, with the Students' Union, with the Natural History Society, with the Antiquarians, or with the Travellers; and, as they plan the "Extension of Education among all classes," we should like to be able to join in welcoming to the Hall the Trades' Unionists, the Co-operators, the Foresters, the many neighbours who by the Residents are counted as friends; we should like to have part in the growth of a Winter which, by signs already evident, promises well.

However, after much consideration, we have determined to make a break, and the best moment is obviously that when we are strong, and when work is flourishing. We start on October 4th, and the good bye which my wife and I wish to the readers of the *Record* is no formal utterance. We have such treasure in Toynbee Hall, we have such hopes for its future, that we would take by the hand every one of its members, residents, associates, students, frequenters and friends, and say Good-bye, God be with you.

We leave behind many who willingly take up our duties. The senior residents will act for me in Toynbee Hall. The Spirit which is in the place is, however, the Ruler before which committees and individuals have bowed and will bow. To the guidance of that Spirit everything may be left in confidence that its end is the best, and that there can be no lost good.

Council Notes.

Members and Associates.—The following have been elected members of the Association: Mr. T. S. Mills, Mr. T. Hugh Kirby, Mr. Charles R. Robson, and Mr. Benj. Ryle Swift. The election of the following Associates of Toynbee Hall has been reported: Mr. F. Garry, Mr. J. A. Herbert, Mr. T. S. Mills, and Mr. R. O. Moon.

Subscriptions and Donations.—The Treasurer acknowledges with thanks the following donations and subscriptions towards the public work of the Settlement:—Subscriptions: Miss Hunting, £1 1; Anonymous, 10s.; Mr. M. G. Stuart, £4; Miss E. Dixon, 10s.; Mr. J. C. Ledlie, 10s. Donation: Mr. Justice Chitty, £5 5s.

"Growing Pains."—Various subjects of importance have been recently under the consideration of the Council, and amongst others the offer of the Trustees of the Exhibition Buildings to transfer their freehold to the Universities Settlements Association. This offer has now been finally accepted, and while the Association thus gains a valuable addition to its property the Settlement secures the control of an important addition to its space—an addition that will be very welcome during the coming winter, but which will be an increasing advantage with each year's development of the work.

It will be a matter for regret if these buildings cannot be taken over free of all debt. At present there hangs over them six of those "last few hundreds" that are always hard to secure. Subscribers probably look upon the Picture Exhibition as an established institution needing no large annual subscriptions. And doubtless this is so. For it money will not be wanted in large amounts until it is asked for on behalf of a permanent Whitechapel Art Gallery. But the Association does need—not a large, but a considerable income of some £1,100 at least to maintain its annual public work. The maintenance of this newly-acquired property will increase to some extent the annual burden; but it is to be earnestly hoped that those with money and good-will will not allow one of the annual charges on the funds to be on account of the interest on the £600 that is needed to secure full possession of these Exhibition Buildings.

Among the other "signs of growth" that have come before the Council have been proposals for the Students' Club room, admitted by almost all to be in some form or other needed; the extension of the Laboratory, which is being cried out for by the class takers, and which will mark, when achieved, the second onward step of our "Science School." And finally there is the necessity of making such structural alterations as will secure direct communication between Toynbee Hall and the Exhibition Buildings.

Past Month.

[FROM AUGUST 28TH TO SEPTEMBER 27TH.]

Visitors.—Our Visitors during the past month have been: Mr. R. G. Tatton, Balliol College, Oxford; Mr. G. R. Scott, Merton College, Oxford; Mr. G. Binney Dibblee, Balliol College, Oxford; Mr. H. C. Thomson; Mr. W. H. Forbes, Balliol College, Oxford; Mr. W. S. Ufford; Mr. W. Hall, Christ Church, Oxford; Mr. G. C. Moore-Smith, St. John's College, Cambridge; Mr. F. E. Bartholomew; Dr. E. F. Hoernlé; of whom the last five are with us still. During the coming month we are hoping to welcome several of those who will be our fellow-workers during the Winter.

University Extension Society.—On the 23rd, Mr. Wicksteed began his lectures on "Dante" to an audience which was, we think, worthy of them. He vividly painted Dante's position as the poet of the Feudo-Catholic world, and very happy were his pictures of St. Dominic, St. Francis, and St. Louis of France. The lecture was an auspicious opening of the U. E. S. work this winter. This week Dr. Gardiner and Mr. Clayden commence their lectures.

Students' Union.—The concluding Garden Party on August 30th, at Holly Lodge, Kensington, for which we were indebted to the kindness of Mrs. Winkworth, was largely attended, and proved a complete success, appropriately closing the work of the Summer. The afternoon was beautifully fine, and the garden of Holly Lodge perfect, while Mr. Barnett's instructive remarks at least gave those who were present many "objects for conversation" during the coming Winter, for which the conversaziones of the Union will furnish fitting opportunity. The first two dates are October 18th and November 8th, and it is hoped that all will do their best to secure that the membership of the Union for the coming year is larger than ever.—J. S. H.

Quad Concerts.—Until September 23rd, a succession of fine Tuesdays had been favouring these Concerts, and, in consequence, the court-yard has been a very pleasant resort on band nights. Large numbers have enjoyed the privileges that the kindness of friends makes it possible for us to offer to our neighbours.

Whittington Club.—No special event has taken place during the past month. Our numbers have been well kept up, notwithstanding the warm weather; and on many evenings the Club has assumed the lively appearance of the height of a Winter season.

The Cricket club brings a successful season to a close at the end of the month: five matches won, five lost, and one drawn, is our record. Perhaps the most noteworthy feature has been the regular attendance of the cricketers, hardly one match having been played with an insufficient team.

Old Northeyites.—Our Opening Entertainment came off on September 12th, and was a great success. Over 90 of the Old Northeyites were present, and with an additional 40 or so of the present schoolboys, our room was full enough. We had some songs—Harry Lee scoring an encore—and some capital recitations, including the "Pied Piper" from Mr. Flack, and the "Soldier's Pardon" from Mr. Phipps, and several from club members, the best perhaps, from J. Mutton, who gave his amusing piece extremely well. We also had a really excellent performance on the whistle by Harry Harris. Then Mr. Aitken gave us a bright address, which deserved very careful attention, and will, we hope, bear fruit in making the club feel more *esprit de corps* than ever. Our evening finished with a screaming farce. Purdy was specially good as the "landlady"—acting throughout, and not merely speaking his lines and then waiting for his next cue. Wilderspin has improved distinctly, and Wanless did his part very

well, though had he had a little longer to learn it he would have required less prompting. Porter rose to the occasion, and Joe Lee spoke and acted what he had to do as well as any of them. The farce as a whole wanted more rehearsal, but it is extremely difficult to get all the company together—one or other is sure to be "working late." The audience enjoyed it thoroughly.

Such entertainments require much preparation. Mr. Williams was as usual indefatigable. Mr. Johnson of St. Anne's Wharf very kindly lent us the stage, sending his men down in the morning, and the Rector lent us benches, for which we were glad to be able to thank him in person in the course of the evening. The St. Phillip's Stepney A. D. C. furnished one or two properties, and the Secretary helped with the rehearsals. Oxford men might, too, have observed in the morning a well-known fellow of a college prowling round Petticoat Lane in search of a policeman's coat, and had they arrived with their wardrobes at the right moment might have found him keeping an old clothes stall in the corner of the Jew's market, while the proprietor went to secure the garment which he subsequently sold him at an alarming sacrifice.

The classes opened on Monday 15th with thirty-eight, not as good a number as we hoped; but we found out that some had mistaken the day of opening, and during the week ten more came in, while several others promised to join the following Monday. We had an excellent magic Lantern lecture from Mr. Thomson on "India," and he brought some very interesting specimens with him. He gives a course of five lectures. Mr. Flack began on the Wednesday a series of elementary science lectures with plenty of experiments. — C. J.

Lolesworth Club.—The past month has been a quiet one on the whole in Club doings; but we have had some good nights. One of our members, Mr. H. C. Thomson, gave us a very interesting illustrated lecture on India, on the 6th. Many of a large audience stayed on to see Indian curiosities and hear more about them after the lecture. We are glad to know that Mr. Thomson will shortly give us another talk, before he goes back to India in November; this will be his farewell to the Club. We hope to hear well of him in his future home, and to see him back at the Club, hale and hearty, in a future year. Later in the month, one of our secretaries, with the help of the magic lantern, took us with him to Venice. After showing us beautiful mountain and river scenery by the way, he set us veritably on the Rialto, and amid those glorious objects with which the Bride of the Sea so richly adorned herself. There was a good muster of club-mates, and, just for that hour or so, we felt glad that we had given up Brother Aitken to Venice for those weeks in the summer; now some of us want to go there ourselves.

It is to be hoped that, after a month or so to think of it, Brother Wragge will tell us about Switzerland and what he has been doing there during this last two or three weeks. While he has been climbing mountains abroad, his mates at home have been climbing ropes, and doing the other wonderful feats encouraged by the Club Athletic Association,

for that body is again quite awake after its sleep. Brother Keeves has astonished other members by the speed with which he is able to come down the rope head-foremost and then go up it again as if nothing had happened. He has also pleased his fellow-members much by his handsome present of dumb-bells to the Club.

Next month we hope to have another talk about Dickens and London from Brother Shiner, and a second walk with him on another occasion.

We have had a foretaste of our Winter Debates. On the 8th, Mr. Jas. Branch, L.C.C., came and opened a talk on "The State's duty to the People, and theirs to the State." He gave an able, practical speech, and it led to very useful discussion, speakers dealing with it from all sides. Our debating strength was much raised by one or two non-members who spoke. From what Mr. Branch said, we may hope to see him with us again.

On Tuesday, 7th October, the distinguished scientist and well-known writer and speaker, Dr. B. W. Richardson, will do us the honour to come to the Club and give us an address on the Physical Aspects of Teetotalism.

Our regular weekly series of Tuesday debates will not, however, begin till Tuesday, 28th October; that will be our great night of the quarter. Lord Chief Justice Coleridge has most kindly promised to come on that night and give us an Introductory Address: we have long looked forward to it.

Monday, 20th October will be an important date for us. We shall then wind up our amusements and our work for all the quarter at our General Quarterly Meeting. It is hoped *all* will be there.

We regretfully record the death of a young but valued club-member, H. G. Sarre, during the past month.—R.W.K.

Toynbee Travellers' Club.—In these constitutional days how could the T.T.C. remain without a constitution? Many have been the statutes, and amendments to statutes, which that body has passed. But as there were some who remained in deplorable ignorance of the present state of the law, its Committee undertook the stupendous work of codification; and so successful have been its labours that the code was accepted practically without alteration by the Club. Henceforth let no member remain in ignorance as to what is the precise category of membership to which he belongs.

At its Annual General Meeting last Friday, the Club elected its officers for the coming year. The Rev. S. A. Barnett and Messrs. Okey and King were respectively re-elected President, Treasurer and Secretary. The Vice-Presidents were condemned as ornamental, and abolished by this most practical Club. The voting for the Committee was close, and resulted in the following selection in order of votes:—Mr. Monk, Miss Dixon, Mr. J. W. Gregory, Mr. F. J. Fuller, Mr. Wild, Miss Pitts, Mr. Bruce. Miss Harris, Miss Johnson and Mr. F. V. Turpin tied for the last place. The meeting was obliged to adjourn before hearing the severities in store from the Auditor, who

hardly thinks that the Club has reached perfection in its account keeping. The retiring Committee has made the following suggestion as to the Easter Expedition, which may possibly be adopted in its main features by its successor. It proposes that the Club should travel to Lucerne as before, but after crossing the St. Gotthard diverge from Bellinzona to Locarno, and thence sail down Lago Maggiore, missing Milan. Thence to Lucca for a day, and to Florence, where the bulk of the time would be spent. From Florence, those who wish might make a knapsack tour of three days in the Appennines to Vallombrosa, La Verna and Camaldoli.

Working Men's Club and Institute Union.—The annual meeting was held in the Lecture Hall, at Toynbee hall on Saturday, September 27th. It is evident from the Report and Balance Sheet that were presented that the Union is to be congratulated on its present position. Its financial condition is sound, and great advances seem to have been made in the last year. The meeting on Saturday was very successful. A large number of delegates were present, and the discussion bore ample testimony to their interest in the work of organisation. One evidence of the growth of the work of the Union is to be seen in the fact that it could not avail itself of our invitation to hold the Exhibition last Easter at Toynbee Hall. So many members exhibited that it was necessary to engage the large Central Hall in Holborn. But still the meeting on Saturday was the second occasion during the last twelve months on which the members of the Union have been welcome visitors at Toynbee Hall. At the conclusion of the business on Saturday, the delegates had tea in the Dining Hall. The prizes were distributed by the Chairman, Mr. Alderman Tayler, to those who had been successful in the Recreative and Educational Competitions. Before leaving a large number of the delegates met the Residents in the drawing room, and a pleasant and successful afternoon was brought to a conclusion.

Inaugural Gathering of Students.—The gathering of all Students—members of Extension classes and reading parties alike, with many of their friends, on September 20th, inaugurated most successfully the winter educational work.

The resources of the whole Settlement, together with the Exhibition Buildings and Wadham and Balliol Houses were used, and in St. Jude's Church during the evening an organ recital was given. Thus, although numbers were large there was plenty of room for the 1,200 guests who responded to Mr. and Mrs. Barnett's invitation.

The evening as a whole was a striking proof of the vigour of the student life of Toynbee Hall, but one of its special features was the way in which various forms of this activity were demonstrated. In the dining room the Natural History Society exhibited an exceedingly attractive collection of botanical, geological and other specimens. In the new class rooms the East London Antiquarian Society and the Elizabethan Literary Society displayed some of the results of their researches and their study, while the Camera Club showed a striking

collection of its own work, Mr. Biden increasing the attractiveness of this exhibit by showing some very beautiful lantern slides in the course of the evening. In an adjoining room the Toynbee Travellers' Club was supreme, and by a trophy, strangely composed, yet of artistic design, gave proof of the enterprise of its members.

In the Exhibition Buildings Dr. Fison gave an address on "Electricity" and through the kindness of Mr. Preece (of the Post Office) some of his assistants were able to show visitors various interesting electrical apparatus.

Mr. Clayden spoke and demonstrated in another room, while in the Lecture Hall Mr. Wicksteed, with Mr. Barnett in the chair, gave a valuable address on the "Study of Literature." In the Quadrangle there were illuminations and music, while in the drawing room, where guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Barnett, there was more music, and in the schools refreshments. In Wadham and Balliol Houses there were open rooms and hosts to welcome those who in large numbers visited these early colleges of Whitechapel.

Before the close of the evening nearly all gathered in the Quadrangle to hear from Mr. Barnett a few words of good-bye. His and Mrs. Barnett's early departure for India had given the special character to the evening of being for many a farewell meeting, and there was a deep response among his audience to words of farewell which were for many both a benediction on the past and a summons to fresh endeavour.

Correspondence.

To the Editor of the TOYNBEE RECORD.

DEAR SIR,—As a bird of passage here, spending but a few all-too-short days within the creeped walls of Toynbee, it may seem presumptuous in me to make a suggestion to you. Delightful as it sometimes is to become oblivious of such troublesome things as time, does it never strike you that, to the many Extension Students hastening to lectures, to your guests arriving for dinner, to your visitors enticed into staying to a late hour, time is a matter of some importance. Men are not born with watches, some never become the happy possessors of them, others, through a by no means uncommon display of natural affection, have left the watches of which they were once owners "in fee simple" in the custody of their "uncles." Under these circumstances, might it not be well that a timekeeper be appointed common to all, and which could neither be lost, stolen nor hypothecated, should be set up somewhere in the precincts of the "quad," warning us that, while the art which in our own humble way we strive to serve is long, the life in which we have to serve it is very brief! Would it not conduce to the punctuality of your meetings and to the regularity of your work if hour by hour, and quarter by quarter, the warning voice of a clock were heard where now silence reigns supreme? I venture to think that I am not singular in desiring that your attention should be called to this absence of all means of ascertaining the time in the quad of Toynbee, and trust that you will, therefore, pardon me for calling your attention to it.—Faithfully yours,

A VISITOR.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance—General Fund	0	14	9	House Expenses for Refresh-			
" Band "	0	18	0	ments, etc., at Entertain-			
Mrs. Antrobus, for Band	0	10	0	ments	89	8	11
Rev. G. H. Aitken	3	13	0	Concert ditto	38	6	0
Mr. W. F. Alexander	0	10	0	Printing ditto	14	8	0
Mr. E. H. Aves	0	10	0	Tennis ditto	1	6	6
Mr. L. T. Bartholomew	20	0	0				
Rev. Canon Bradby	1	0	0				
Mr. E. W. Brooks	5	0	0	Balance in hand, April 1st,	143	9	5
Mr. G. L. Bruce	2	12	0	1890	12	11	4
Mr. E. N. Buxton	2	0	0				
Mr. E. T. Cook	1	1	0				
Mr. H. A. Day	5	0	0				
Finance Committee	0	10	0				
Professor S. R. Gardiner	2	0	0				
Mr. E. S. Johnson	5	0	0				
Mr. Alan Matheson	1	1	0				
Per Mr. J. J. Mercer	5	0	0				
Mr. John Hancock Nunn	20	0	0				
Mr. T. Hancock Nunn	20	0	0				
Miss Pipe	9	14	6				
Mr. R. C. Poulter	10	10	0				
Messrs. A. R. and W. A. Price . .	10	0	0				
Mr. C. R. Robson	1	0	0				
St. Jude's	0	5	0				
Mr. A. H. Thompson	5	0	0				
Wadham House	0	10	0				
Mr. H. Ward	0	10	0				
Mr. C. Wilkinson	20	0	0				
Rev. W. Wragge	0	10	0				
Do. collected by	1	1	6				
	£156	0	9				
					£156	0	9

Occasional Notes.

Residents.—The following is the present roll of Residents:—

	Elected.
Bolton King, M.A., Balliol College, Oxford	1884
Thomas Hancock Nunn, M.A., Christ's College, Cambridge	1884
Cyril Jackson, M.A., New College, Oxford	1885
H. G. Rawson, M.A., Christ Church, Oxford (re-elected March, 1888)	1885
Henry Ward, C.E.	1886
Ernest Aves, M.A., Trinity College, Cambridge... ..	1886
R. W. Kittle, LL.B., Peterhouse, Cambridge	1887
W. F. Alexander, B.A., Lincoln College, Oxford	1889
Rev. Walter Wragge, B.A., Jesus College, Oxford	1889
E. S. W. Johnson, M.A., Christ Church, Oxford... ..	1889
Harry S. Lewis, B.A., St. John's College, Cambridge	1890
Charles R. Robson	1890

Club for Old Boys at a Board School.—One of our Associates, who lately started a club, meeting one evening in the week at a neighbouring school, has been compelled to leave town. We should be glad if any one interested in such work would undertake the responsibility of running this club.

Wanted—A Piano.—It may not be generally known that for two or three years past our concerts in the Lecture Room have been dependent upon a grand piano lent very kindly by a Resident who has now left us and taken his piano with him. Our most important public room is now, therefore, urgently in need of one to supply its place.

Camera Club.—This new but energetic Club is following up its interesting exhibit of the 25th with an exhibition of Lantern Slides on October 16th. Those wishing to be present are directed to apply to the Secretary of the Club for tickets of admission.

New Classes.—We would draw our readers' attention to the following new Classes, of which fuller particulars are given in the "Winter Plans." On Wednesday, October 1st, Miss Lamport will begin her Class in Hygiene; and on the following day Mr. Bather will give his opening lecture on "The World around us." Mr. Peppin begins his illustrated course of lectures on "Great Musical Composers" on October 16th; while on the 14th Mr. Wilson meets his Class in "Building Construction." Mr. Scott Elliot will take the Class in "Elementary Botany" on Tuesdays; and on Mondays Mr. C. W. Herbert is meeting a reading party to study Wordsworth's "Excursion."

The Class in "Greek Literature for English Readers" has now, we are glad to say, been arranged for; and on Thursday evenings, at 8.30, beginning October 16th, Mr. W. G. Probert, of Lincoln College, Oxford, will meet those who would like to attend; names should be sent in as soon as possible, and further particulars can be had by writing to the Hon. Sec. Education Committee.

Students' Residences.—We are glad to be able to insert the following leaflet on Students' Residences that has been sent us:—"There are, probably, very many in London who would gladly exchange the monotony of life in Lodgings for the life of a congenial and educated society. In this belief the Students' Residences at Wadham House and Balliol House, close to Toynbee Hall, 28, Commercial Street, E., have been founded. They aim at providing something like a University life for Schoolmasters, Clerks, Artizans, and Medical Students, whose days are occupied in business. Every Student has his private room, and there is a common dining-room, so that all may enjoy the advantages of study, and also of that social intercourse by which alone complete education is made possible.

The household arrangements are largely under the control of a Committee of the Residents themselves.

The rent of a furnished room, including attendance and use of common room, is 7s. per week. The total cost of board, lodging, washing, &c. (exclusive of mid-day meals), is well under 15s. The liability of each resident is confined to one week's rental. Each resident has a latch key. Every resident has free access to Toynbee Hall Library.

Applications to fill vacancies should be sent to Mr. Bolton King, or Mr. J. E. Monk, at Toynbee Hall. The houses can be viewed by appointment."

Saturday Lectures.—The first of our Saturday Lectures will be given on October 4th, when Dr. E. A. Abbott, the late Head Master of the City of London School, will take as his subject, "Illusion." The title is a vague one, and naturally excites some curiosity as to the line which will be taken in the Lecture. This curiosity and the wish to hear one so well known as a scholar, thinker and writer, should ensure to Dr. Abbott a very large attendance.

On October 12th, at 3.30, Dr. Abbott will begin his Sunday Afternoon Bible Class.

Smoking Debates.—We begin these Debates on Thursday, October 2nd, at 8 p.m., when Mr. G. R. Parkin, M.A. (of Canada), will introduce the subject of "Imperial Federation."

We have not been able yet to fix a long series of conferences as we had hoped to do. Many of the friends who help us feel some difficulty, in view of the uncertainty of parliamentary duties, in making engagements long before hand. However, the following fixtures have been made:—Lord Monkswell will speak on "Want of Work;" and Mr. Archibald E. Dobbs on "Water Rates." Sir Geo. Campbell, Sir Henry C. Cunningham. Mr. R. B. Haldane, M.P., and Mr. T. W. Russell, M.P., have also promised to open Debates.

During the coming Winter we propose having conferences, among other subjects, on "Colonial Expansion," "Conscription," "Sanitation," "Poor Law Reform," "Compulsory Insurance," "Abolition of Tithes," "Sweating," "Foreign Immigration," "International Trades' Unions," "Progress in India," "Work and Wages of Women," "Religion in

Board Schools," "Municipalization of Land," "Hospitals, Voluntary or State?" "Peasant Proprietary," "Republics or Monarchies." Wide fields will thus be covered, but, as we are prepared to discuss most subjects of popular interest, we should be glad to receive further suggestions, either from those who attend our debates or from others.

American Visitors.—The number of American visitors to Toynbee Hall has been larger than ever this summer. But although many have come it is only fair to say that most who have visited the Hall seemed to have a real interest in its work.

A large proportion of them have had some past or present connection with the American Universities and Colleges, the women's colleges which are now, inspired by the Women's Settlement in Southwark, supporting a Women's College Settlement in lower New York, being also well represented.

As usual, a number of leading American clergymen have also come. Mr. Henry George, on his way to Australia from New York, has been here, and with him Fr. Huntington, one of his disciples, an able and well-known high church clergyman from New York, and quite recently Mr. Chas. B. Stover, one of the pioneers of the Neighbourhood Guild, the New York "Toynbee," has paid us a visit.

Besides the casual visitors, two American college men have stayed at the Hall this summer, one for four months, the other for several weeks. The main object of both in coming to England was the investigation of its social conditions, and they considered that Toynbee Hall would offer the best point of view. Their impression has been that though social conditions may be somewhat worse in England than in America, yet that America has nearly all of England's problems, with rather little of England's interest in social experiments, and fewer resources for conducting such work.

It will be seen that many cultured and sympathetic Americans evince a remarkable interest at present in the work of Toynbee Hall, and there have been numerous signs of a similar interest among many on Continent. From such sympathy there naturally springs a higher sense of the importance of the work to which University Settlements are committed.

Subscriptions for the third year's issue of the "RECORD" are now due.

Those wishing to have the "TOYNBEE RECORD" sent to them monthly are invited to send their names and addresses to the Secretary, Toynbee Hall, E., The minimum annual subscription is 1s. 6d. All communications (or answers, except where names are specially given) should be addressed to the Editors of the "TOYNBEE RECORD," Toynbee Hall, Commercial Street, E., and should be sent, if possible, not later than the 20th of the month.

WOOD'S LANTERNS & SLIDES

ON SALE OR HIRE.

80,000 SLIDES TO SELECT FROM.

Printed Lectures for each Set.

WOOD'S "EUPHANERON" LANTERN with 4-in. Condenser,
and Four-Wick Lamp, in case £4 4s.

WOOD'S "CHEAP" LANTERN with 4-in. Condenser, and Three-
Wick Lamp, in case, £1 13s.

New Catalogue of Lanterns and Slides Post Free—Two Stamps.

E. G. WOOD, 74, Cheapside, & 416, Strand, London.

Students' Residences.

Those desirous of having particulars concerning the above, with a view to taking rooms, should apply to BOLTON KING, M.A., or J. E. MONK, at Toynbee Hall.

PENNY & FULL,
PRINTERS AND STATIONERS,
53, LEMAN STREET, WHITECHAPEL, E.

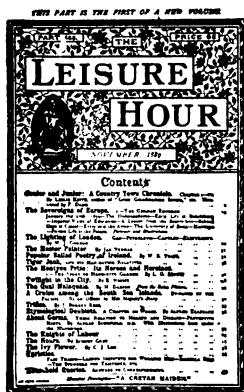
ACCURACY, NEATNESS AND DISPATCH.

MAGAZINES.

NEW VOLUMES of each Commence with NOVEMBER Parts.

THE LEISURE HOUR SUNDAY AT HOME

For Family and General Reading.



SIXPENCE MONTHLY.

ONE PENNY WEEKLY.



SIXPENCE MONTHLY.

"Strong in a rich variety of miscellaneous articles."—*The Times*. "One of the most readable of the magazines."—*The Graphic*.

"As a Sunday magazine for rich and poor, old and young, the *SUNDAY AT HOME* is yet without a successful rival."—*English Churchman*.

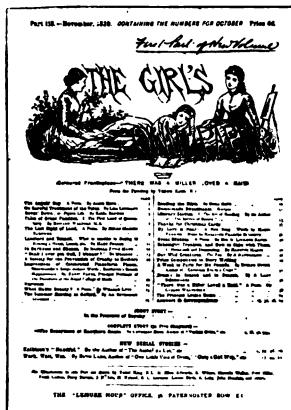
BOY'S OWN PAPER GIRL'S OWN PAPER

SIXPENCE MONTHLY.



ONE PENNY WEEKLY.

ONE PENNY WEEKLY.



SIXPENCE MONTHLY.

"The prince of boys' papers."—*Times*. "A wonderful sixpennyworth."—*Queen*.

"Quite the best thing of its kind."—*Quarterly Review*.

56, PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON, and of all Newsagents

5622

